

## "What's Behind Freedom Rides: Why Not Have A Secretary of Integration?"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610715-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 610715-001  
Document Date: 7/15/1961  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Place Written: Baltimore, Md.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Document Note: Reprint of 2/4/61 Nation article.  
Published In: Afro-American, 15 July 1961.  
Dates: 6/17/1961  
7/1/1961  
7/8/1961  
2/4/1961  
Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Wright, J. Skelly  
Bottle, W. A.  
Organizations: United States. Department of Health, Education and Welfare  
United States. Department of Agriculture  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. White House  
Places: India  
Topics: Freedom rides  
India trip  
Discrimination in public accomodations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Other Topics: Equality Now  
The Nation  
Code for Location of Original: CSt-MLK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/28/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 10/29/1999  
4/16/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:55 AM

# Equality Now: The President Has the Power

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610119-005>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 610119-005  
Document Date: [1/19/1961]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 7  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 16 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 610119-001. Draft of 2/4/61 Nation  
Dates: 1934  
1954  
1959  
1946  
Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Bootle, W.A.  
Wright, J. Skelly  
Truman, Harry S.  
Organizations: United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. Supreme Court  
United States. Commission on Civil Rights  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States. Federal Housing Administration  
Places: India  
Topics: Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Other Topics: The Nation  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 55A, folder 29  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/25/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 10/26/1999  
Date Updated: 3/21/2014 11:18:26 AM

# Draft, The Luminous Promise

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document621200-009>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 621200-009  
Document Date: [12/1962]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 13 pp.  
Dates: 1/1/1963  
1820  
1776  
1862  
1863  
Names: Douglass, Frederick  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Lincoln, Abraham [United States. White House]  
Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth  
Schlesinger, Arthur Meier [Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)]  
Sanders, Carl Edward [Georgia. Office of the Governor]  
Weltner, Charles L. [United States. Congress. House of Representatives]  
Allen, Ivan [Atlanta (Ga.). Office of the Mayor]  
Griffin, Marvin C.  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Meredith, James  
Organizations: United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Mississippi. National Guard  
United States. White House  
Harvard University [(Cambridge, Mass.)]  
United States. Marshals Service  
United States. Supreme Court  
Atlanta (Ga.). Office of the Mayor  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
Georgia. Office of the Governor  
Places: Little Rock, Ark.  
Albany, Ga.  
Oxford, Miss.  
India  
Indonesia  
Ghana  
Brazil  
Boston, Mass.  
Fulton County, Ga.

Topics: Emancipation Proclamation  
Federal intervention  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
School integration  
Electoral politics  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Voter registration

Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: Vault Box 3, folder 17

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 11/2/1999 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 11/03/1999

Date Updated: 4/17/2017 2:07:34 PM

# Address delivered at the Thirtieth Anniversary of the Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union, District 65 (New York, N.Y.)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document631023-010>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 631023-010  
Document Date: [10/23/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: v. cut  
Cal. 8  
Place Written: [New York, N.Y.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 31 min  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Names: Livingston, David [Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union. District 65 (New York, N.Y.)]  
Robertson, Carole Rosamond  
Wesley, Cynthia Dianne  
McNair, Carol Denise  
Collins, Addie Mae  
Jefferson, Thomas [United States. White House]  
Evers, Medgar Wiley  
Connor, Eugene  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Kennedy, Robert F. [United States. Dept. of Justice]  
Lincoln, Abraham [United States. White House]  
Organizations: Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union. District 65 (New York, N.Y.)  
United States. White House  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
Mississippi. Legislature  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
Sixteenth Street Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Washington, D.C.  
Oxford, Miss.  
India  
Indonesia  
Ghana  
Brazil  
Louisiana  
Georgia  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Labor Movement  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Sixteenth Street Baptist Church Bombing, Birmingham, Ala., 1963  
Churches-vandalism  
Civil rights

Other Topics: Nonviolence  
Nuclear Disarmament  
Voter registration  
Amos 5:24  
Job 38:7

Code for Location of Original: UAWC-NNU-T

Location of Original: United Auto Workers District 65 Collection, Tamiment Library, New York University, New York, N.Y.

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 3/4/2003 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 3/5/2003 9:44:44  
ebrummel

Date Updated: 3/27/2017 2:51:24 PM

# "Nonviolence and the Law"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document571107-002>

Author: Wofford, Harris

Document ID: 571107-002

Document Date: 11/7/1957

Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal 4  
Cal 5  
Cal. 7

Genre: Speech

Document Length: 16 pp.

Dates: 11/1955  
12/1955

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Dwight David)  
Hill, Daniel G.  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Lohia, Rammanohar  
Johnson, Charles Spurgeon [Fisk University]  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Parks, Rosa  
Scott, Dred  
Emerson, Ralph Waldo  
Aristotle  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Socrates  
Nehru, Jawaharlal

Organizations: Howard University  
United States. Supreme Court  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
Fisk University  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
Hampton Institute

Places: India  
Montgomery, Ala.  
South Africa  
Little Rock, Ark.

Topics: United States - Constitutional law  
Nonviolence  
Imperialism  
Gandhism  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Little Rock School Crisis, 1957

Other Topics: U.S. Constitution  
Essay on Civil Disobedience  
Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL  
Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: 3.2.0.680  
Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/25/1989 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/06/1989  
5/16/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 5/8/2017 6:00:50 PM



## Draft, The Luminous Promise

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document621200-004>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 621200-004  
Document Date: 12/1962  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 17 pp.  
Dates: 1/1/1963  
1820  
1776  
1862  
1863  
Names: Douglass, Frederick  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Lincoln, Abraham [United States. White House]  
Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth  
Schlesinger, Arthur Meier [Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)]  
Sanders, Carl Edward [Georgia. Office of the Governor]  
Weltner, Charles L. [United States. Congress. House of Representatives]  
Allen, Ivan [Atlanta (Ga.). Office of the Mayor]  
Griffin, Marvin C.  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Dwight David) [United States. White House]  
Meredith, James  
Organizations: United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Mississippi. National Guard  
United States. White House  
Harvard University [(Cambridge, Mass.)]  
United States. Marshals Service  
United States. Supreme Court  
Atlanta (Ga.). Office of the Mayor  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
Georgia. Office of the Governor  
Places: Little Rock, Ark.  
Boston, Mass.  
Albany, Ga.  
Oxford, Miss.  
India  
Indonesia  
Ghana  
Brazil

Topics: Fulton County, Ga.  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Federal intervention  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
School integration  
Electoral politics  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Voter registration

Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL

Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: 2.4.0.320

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 4/17/1997 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 04/18/1997

Date Updated: 4/17/2017 1:43:52 PM

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# "The Luminous Promise"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document621200-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 621200-002  
Document Date: 12/1962  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Place Written: Madison, Wis.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Published In: The Progressive 26 (December 1962): 34-37.  
Dates: 1/1/1963  
1820  
1776  
1862  
1863  
1955  
1826  
9/1962  
7/4/1776  
Names: Douglass, Frederick  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Lincoln, Abraham [United States. White House]  
Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth  
Block, Herbert [Washington Post]  
Schlesinger, Arthur Meier [Harvard University]  
Sanders, Carl Edward [Georgia. Office of the Governor]  
Weltner, Charles Longstreet [United States. Congress. House of Representatives]  
Allen, Ivan [Atlanta (Ga.). Office of the Mayor]  
Meredith, James [University of Mississippi (Oxford, Miss.)]  
Griffin, Marvin C.  
Organizations: United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Mississippi. National Guard  
Washington Post  
United States. White House  
Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)  
Atlanta (Ga.). Office of the Mayor  
Georgia. Office of the Governor  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
United States. Supreme Court  
University of Mississippi (Oxford, Miss.)  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
Places: Little Rock, Ark.  
Boston, Mass.  
Albany, Ga.

	Oxford, Miss.
	Washington, D.C.
	Asia
	Africa
	Fulton County, Ga.
	India
	Indonesia
	Ghana
	Brazil
Topics:	Atlanta, Ga.
	Emancipation Proclamation
	Race relations
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
	School integration
	Electoral politics
	World Politics
	Federal intervention
	Slavery
	Afro-Americans - Economic conditions
Other Topics:	Stride Toward Freedom
Code for Location of Original:	MLKP-MBU
Location of Original:	Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Copy Location (1):	MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.
Copy Location (2):	SDLC-INP, Stanley D. Levison Collection, In Private Hands
Copy Location (3):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	5/24/1994 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	05/25/1994
	3/13/2017 tenisha
Date Updated:	3/13/2017 2:24:53 PM

# Draft, Address at the Thirtieth Anniversary of Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union, District 65

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document631023-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 631023-000  
Document Date: 10/23/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 13 pp.  
Dates: 1862  
1863  
Names: Livingston, David [Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union. District 65 (New York, N.Y.)]  
Robertson, Carole Rosamond  
Wesley, Cynthia Dianne  
McNair, Carol Denise  
Collins, Addie Mae  
Lincoln, Abraham [United States. White House]  
Jefferson, Thomas [United States. White House]  
Garrison, William Lloyd  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Kennedy, Robert F. [United States. Dept. of Justice]  
Organizations: Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union. District 65 (New York, N.Y.)  
Madison Square Garden (New York, N.Y.)  
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)  
United States. Supreme Court  
United States. White House  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
Sixteenth Street Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
Places: Washington, D.C.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
India  
Indonesia  
Ghana  
Brazil  
Oxford, Miss.  
Topics: Emancipation Proclamation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Slavery  
Churches-vandalism

Labor Movement

Southern Christian Leadership Conference--fund raising

Sixteenth Street Baptist Church Bombing, Birmingham, Ala., 1963

World Politics

MCMLK-RWWL

Code for Location of  
Original:

Location of Original:

Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library  
Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original -  
Detail:

2.3.0.270

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

7/22/1997 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

08/15/1997

Date Updated:

7/5/2016 5:28:56 PM

# "Equality Now: The President Has the Power: Equality Now"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610204-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 610204-000  
Document Date: 2/4/1961  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: In Vol. 7  
Cal. 6  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Published In: The Nation 192 (4 February 1961): 91-95.  
Dates: 1954  
1959  
1/21/1961  
1948  
1934  
1946  
Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Emerson, Thomas Irwin  
Truman, Harry S.  
Ribicoff, Abraham [United States. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare]  
Bonfield, Arthur E.  
Wright, J. Skelly  
Bootle, W. A.  
Organizations: Harper & Row, Publishers  
Christian Education Press  
United States. Supreme Court  
Democratic Party  
United States. Congress. Senate  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
United States Commission on Civil Rights  
The Nation  
United States. White House  
United States--Armed Forces  
United States. President's Committee on Government Employment Policy  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States. Department of the Treasury  
United States. Internal Revenue Service  
United States. Bureau of Narcotics  
United States. Alcohol Tax Unit  
United States. Secret Service  
U.S. Customs Service  
United States. Federal Housing Administration  
United States. Public Housing Administration  
United States. Urban Renewal Administration  
United States. Veterans Administration

United States. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare  
 United States. Department of Agriculture  
 United States. Dept. of Justice  
 Places: United States. President's Committee on Civil Rights  
 Montgomery, Ala.  
 Washington, D.C.  
 India  
 Topics: Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
 Discrimination in public accomodations  
 Discrimination in housing  
 Emancipation Proclamation  
 Federal intervention  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
 Montgomery Bus Boycott  
 School integration  
 Segregation--law and legislation  
 Voter registration  
 Other Topics: Forgotten Remedy for the Voteless Negro  
 Stride Toward Freedom  
 The Measure of a Man  
 Code for Location of Original: SDLC-INP  
 Location of Original: Stanley D. Levison Collection, In Private Hands  
 Location of Original - Detail: M2 #242  
 Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
 Date Created: 1/20/1994 12:00:00 AM  
 Date Verified: 01/25/1994  
 3/14/2013 dbeals  
 Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:54 AM



## Reprint, "Equality Now"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610204-004>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 610204-004  
Document Date: [2/4/1961]  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Published In: Kentucky Negro Journal 4 (Summer 1961)  
Dates: 1954  
1959  
1/21/1961  
1948  
1934  
1946

Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Emerson, Thomas Irwin  
Truman, Harry S.  
Ribicoff, Abraham [United States. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare]  
Bonfield, Arthur E.  
Wright, J. Skelly  
Bootle, W. A.

Organizations: Harper & Row, Publishers  
Christian Education Press  
United States. Supreme Court  
Democratic Party  
United States. Congress. Senate  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
United States Commission on Civil Rights  
The Nation  
United States. White House  
United States--Armed Forces  
United States. President's Committee on Government Employment Policy  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States. Department of the Treasury  
United States. Internal Revenue Service  
United States. Bureau of Narcotics  
United States. Alcohol Tax Unit  
United States. Secret Service  
U.S. Customs Service  
United States. Federal Housing Administration  
United States. Public Housing Administration  
United States. Urban Renewal Administration  
United States. Veterans Administration  
United States. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare  
United States. Department of Agriculture

United States. Dept. of Justice

Places: United States. President's Committee on Civil Rights  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Washington, D.C.

India

Topics: Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Discrimination in housing  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Federal intervention  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
School integration  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Voter registration

Other Topics: Forgotten Remedy for the Voteless Negro  
Stride Toward Freedom  
The Measure of a Man

Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL

Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: 2.4.0.90

Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Copy Location (2): CSKCH-INP, Coretta Scott King Home Study Collection, In Private Hands

Copy Location (3): DLC, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Copy Location (4): SCLCE-GEU-S, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1864-2007, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 817, folder 44

Copy Location (5): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 4/11/2013 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 4/11/2013 szwald

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 3:04:27 PM