

## Letter to Chairman of the Civil Rights Division

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610709-001>

Author: McDew, Charles  
King, Edward B.

Author Affiliation: Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee

Document ID: 610709-001

Document Date: 7/9/1961

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Letter

Type of Version: Copy

Status: undecided

Genre: Letter

Document Length: 1 p.

Dates: 7/17/1961

Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
United States. Department of Justice

Places: Washington, D.C.  
Baltimore, Md.  
Mississippi

Topics: Sit-ins  
Student movements  
Freedom rides

Code for Location of Original: SNCCP-GAMK

Location of Original: Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee Papers, 1959-1972, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: Reel 1

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 12/2/2003 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 12/19/2003 16:37:25  
ebrummel

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:13 AM

## Letter to Warren Olney

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560917-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Document ID: 560917-003  
Document Date: 9/17/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Version: Copy  
Status: In Vol. 3  
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]  
Genre: **Letter**  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Dates: 9/7/1956  
Names: Olney, Warren [United States. Department of Justice]  
Brownell, Herbert [United States. Department of Justice]  
Organizations: United States. Department of Justice  
Southern Regional Council  
Places: Washington, D.C.  
Macon County, Ga.  
Topics: Voter registration  
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with government officials  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 66A, folder 30  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/11/1989 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 10/12/1989  
Date Updated: 5/5/2009 2:48:24 PM

## Letter to Martin Luther King, Jr.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document581103-004>

Author: Cary, Stephen G.  
Author Affiliation: American Friends Service Committee  
Document ID: 581103-004  
Document Date: 11/3/1958  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: Cal. 4  
Place Written: Philadelphia, Pa.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Rogers, William P. (William Pierce) [United States. Department of Justice]  
Morgan, James W.  
James, Don S. [Birmingham Transit Company]  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
United States. Department of Justice  
Birmingham Transit Company  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Friends and Associates  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Arrest  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 19, folder 9  
Copy Location (1): ASRC-RWWL, Southern Regional Council Papers, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/20/1991 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/21/1991  
Date Updated: 7/31/2015 1:18:10 PM

## Letter to Herbert Brownell

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560904-003>

Author: Graetz, Robert S.  
Author Dates: 1928-  
Author Affiliation: Trinity Lutheran Church  
Document ID: 560904-003  
Document Date: 9/4/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Version: Copy  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Document Note: Includes 2 p. delivery receipt.  
Dates: 8/25/1956  
7/18/1956  
12/5/1955  
Names: Brownell, Herbert [United States. Department of Justice]  
King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)]  
Sellers, Clyde  
Gayle, W. A.  
Pierce, James [Alabama State Teachers College]  
Organizations: United States. Department of Justice  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
White Citizens Council  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Alabama State Teachers College  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Washington, D.C.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Police - Complaints against  
Communism  
Code for Location of Original: HJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: H.J. Palmer Papers, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (1): RGP-INP, Robert Graetz Papers, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/17/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 04/27/1990  
Date Updated: 7/31/2015 11:32:09 AM

# Minutes, Montgomery Improvement Association Executive Board meeting

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560918-002>

Author: Powell, William J.  
Author Dates: 1916-  
Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Document ID: 560918-002  
Document Date: 9/18/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: In Vol. 3  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Report  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Sanders, A.  
Johnson, H. H.  
Bonner, J. William  
Palmer, H. J.  
McCain, R. B.  
Lewis, G. Franklin  
Hilson, R. W.  
Glasco, R. J.  
Graetz, Robert S.  
White  
Binion, R. B.  
Abernathy, Ralph  
West, Irene  
Dungee, Erna A.  
Conley, P. E.  
Lowe, Jimmie  
Langford, Charles  
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson  
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)  
Folsom, James Elisha  
Organizations: United States. Department of Justice  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Places: Washington, D.C.  
Topics: Montgomery Improvement Association--threats  
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with government officials  
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings  
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 30, folder 16  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 1/19/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/05/1990



# "Chronology Freedom Rides from 'The Freedom Ride' May 1961"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document611101-016>

Author: [Zinn, Howard]  
Author Dates: 1922-  
Document ID: 611101-016  
Document Date: 3/13/1961--11/1/1961  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: undecided  
Genre: Ephemera  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)[United States. Office of the President]  
Patterson, John Malcolm [State of Alabama]  
Kennedy, Robert F. [United States. Department of Justice]  
Farmer, James  
Peck, Jim  
Connor, Eugene  
Seigenthaler, John [United States. Department of Justice]  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
White, Byron R. [United States. Department of Justice]  
Mann, Floyd [State of Alabama. Department of Public Safety]  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Nash, Diane  
Lewis, John  
Barnett, Ross R. [State of Mississippi]  
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)  
Walker, Wyatt Tee [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Organizations: Congress of Racial Equality  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee  
Freedom Riders Coordinating Committee  
Nashville Student Movement  
United States. Interstate Commerce Commission  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
United States. Office of the President  
United States. Department of Justice  
State of Alabama. Department of Public Safety  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Ku Klux Klan  
Places: Washington, D.C.  
Richmond, Va.  
Danville, Va.  
Charlotte, N.C.  
Rock Hill, S.C.  
Winnsboro, S.C.  
Augusta, Ga.  
Athens, Ga.

Atlanta, Ga.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Anniston, Ala.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
New Orleans, La.  
Nashville, Tenn.  
Chicago, Ill.  
New York  
LaGrange, Ga.  
Rome, Ga.  
Memphis, Tenn.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Freedom rides

Topics:

Code for Location of  
Original:

HZP-WHi

Location of Original:

Howard Zinn Papers, 1956-1970, State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

Location of Original -  
Detail:

Box 1, folder 19

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

7/22/2003 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

8/12/2003 13:17:6

ebrummel

Date Updated:

6/2/2015 9:19:10 AM



## Oral history interview by Taylor Branch

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document831118-000>

Author: Farmer, James  
Author Dates: 1920-1999  
Document ID: 831118-000  
Document Date: 11/18/1983  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 7  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 226.0 min.  
Document Note: MP3  
Dates: 5/17/1961  
9/1961  
12/24/1962  
9/2/1962  
12/4/1963  
2/1964  
7/1965  
1967  
12/25/1965  
11/27/1965  
1960  
1956  
7/2/1963  
8/19/1964  
11/19/1964  
4/1965  
6/8/1968  
Names: Goodman, Andrew  
Chaney, James Earl  
Vanocur, Sander  
Bradlee, Ben  
Wilkins, Roy  
Evers, Medgar Wiley  
Carmichael, Stokely  
Forman, James  
Miles, O. Thomas  
Collins, Lucretia  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Abernathy, Ralph  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Lewis, John  
Nash, Diane  
Price, Cecil  
Rainey, Lawrence  
Snodgrass  
Gregory, Mr.  
Melman, Seymour  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)

Hill, Norman  
Peterson, Lula  
Rustin, Bayard  
Branton, Wiley A.  
Young, Whitney M.  
Hoover, J. Edgar (John Edgar)  
Wachtel, Harry H.  
LaFayette, Bernard  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Walker, Wyatt Tee  
Connor, Eugene  
Lawson, James M.  
Castle, Doris  
Barnett, Ross R.  
X, Malcolm  
Belafonte, Harry  
Johnson, Paul B.  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Schwerner, Michael Henry  
Bartlett, Edward Lewis  
Booker, Simeon  
Harrington, Michael  
Shriver, Sargent  
Blackwell, Randolph T.  
Powell, Adam Clayton  
Stone, Chuck  
Wagner, Robert F. (Robert Ferdinand)  
Gibons, Sam  
Lewis, David Levering  
Peck, James  
Du Bois, W. E. B. (William Edward Burghardt)  
Carey, Gordon R.  
Young, Andrew  
Williams, Hosea  
Chaney, (Mrs.)  
Robinson, Cleveland L. (Cleveland Lowellyn)  
White, Lee C.  
Roosevelt, Eleanor  
Thomas, Norman  
Greenberg, Jack  
Garrow, David  
Marshall, Burke  
Katzenbach, Nicholas deB. (Nicholas deBelleville)  
Carey, Archibald J. (Archibald James)  
Odell, Jack  
Poston, Ted  
DeLoach, Cartha D.  
McDonald, Dora E.  
Blayton, Jesse B.  
Wiley, George A.

Kennedy, Jay Richard  
Levison, Stanley D.  
Levison, Janet Alterman  
Muste, Abraham John  
Worth, William  
Wurf, Jerry  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Smiley, Glenn E.  
Reagan, Ronald  
Lynch, Lincoln

Organizations:

Mckissick, Floyd B. (Floyd Bixler)  
Center for Community Action Education  
Communist Party of the United States of America  
Alabama National Guard  
Mississippi National Guard  
Jet Magazine  
National Youth Administration  
Office of Economic Opportunity  
Washington Post  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Congress of Racial Equality  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
National Literacy Drive  
United States. White House  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives. Education and Labor Committee  
National Action Council  
Citizenship Education Program  
National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States. Central Intelligence Agency  
Poor People's Campaign  
United States. Department of Agriculture  
Marshall Field Foundation  
United Nations  
Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)  
Le Figaro Magazine  
Roosevelt Hotel  
New York Amsterdam News  
United States. Department of Justice  
New York Post  
Antioch College  
John F. Kennedy International Airport

Places:

Montgomery, Ala.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
New Orleans, La.  
Nashville, Tenn.  
Connecticut  
Commonwealth of the Bahamas

India  
Marshall, Texas  
Chicago, Ill.  
Pasadena, Calif.  
Durham, N.C.  
Boston, Mass.  
St. Louis, Mo.  
Selma, Ala.  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
Democratic Republic of the Congo  
New York, N.Y.  
Washington, D.C.  
St. Augustine, Fla.  
South Carolina  
Philadelphia, Pa.  
Savannah, Ga.  
Atlantic City, N.J.  
Oslo, Norway  
Freedom rides  
Saint Augustine (Fla.)--Race relations  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Honors - Nobel Peace Prize  
Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975  
Communism  
Voting Rights Act, 1965  
Meetings  
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963  
Montgomery Bus Boycott

Topics:

Code for Location of Original:

TBP-NcU

Location of Original:

Taylor Branch Papers, Southern Historical Collection, Wilson Library, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, N.C.

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

12/5/2013 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

3/8/2016 corala

Date Updated:

3/8/2016 10:41:25 AM

# "What's Behind Freedom Rides: Why Not Have A Secretary of Integration?"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610715-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 610715-001  
Document Date: 7/15/1961  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Place Written: Baltimore, Md.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Document Note: Reprint of 2/4/61 Nation article.  
Published In: Afro-American, 15 July 1961.  
Dates: 6/17/1961  
7/1/1961  
7/8/1961  
2/4/1961  
Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Wright, J. Skelly  
Bottle, W. A.  
Organizations: United States. Department of Health, Education and Welfare  
United States. Department of Agriculture  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. White House  
Places: India  
Topics: Freedom rides  
India trip  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Other Topics: Equality Now  
The Nation  
Code for Location of Original: CSt-MLK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/28/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 10/29/1999  
4/16/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:55 AM

# Telegram to John Malcolm Patterson Regarding Freedom Rides

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610520-010>

Author: [Kennedy, Robert F.]  
Author Dates: 1925-1968  
Author Affiliation: United States. Dept. of Justice  
Document ID: 610520-010  
Document Date: [5/20/1961]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Fragment  
Status: undecided  
Genre: None  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Names: Patterson, John Malcolm  
Seigenthaler, John  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Organizations: United States. White House  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Montgomery Police Department  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Topics: Direct action  
Freedom rides  
Police - Complaints against  
Segregation in transportation  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Student movements  
Federal intervention  
Code for Location of Original: RFKAG-MBJFK  
Location of Original: Robert F. Kennedy, Attorney General Papers, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 10  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/31/2008 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 4/2/2008 9:55:3  
tenisha  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:47 AM

## Memo to Byron R. White

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610520-007>

Document ID: 610520-007  
Document Date: [5/20/1961]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Status: Cal. 7  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Dates: [5/14/1961 - 5/20/1961]  
Names: White, Byron R.  
Patterson, John Malcolm  
Kennedy, Robert F.  
Organizations: United States. Dept. of Justice  
Birmingham Police Department  
Montgomery Police Department  
United States Marshal Service  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Places: Anniston, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Direct action  
Freedom rides  
Police - Complaints against  
Segregation in transportation  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Student movements  
Other Topics: U.S. Constitution  
Code for Location of Original: RFKAG-MBJFK  
Location of Original: Robert F. Kennedy, Attorney General Papers, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 10  
Copy Location (1): RFKCRFA-AB, Robert F. Kennedy, Files on Civil Rights in Alabama 1961-1963, Birmingham Public and Jefferson County Free Library, Birmingham, Ala.  
Filing Info: Box 1 folder 5  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/19/2008 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 8/29/2011  
5/17/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 7/31/2015 11:16:11 AM