

Draft, Chapter IX, "Desegregation at Last," Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-043>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580500-043
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand
Typed
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 71 pp.
Document Note: Includes enclosed statement.
Dates: 2/1/1956
12/28/1956
1/10/1957
10/30/1956
1/28/1957
11/13/1956
1/31/1957
5/1957 - 5/1958
Names: Alexander, T.M. (Theodore Martin)
King, Coretta Scott
Gayle, W. A.
Johnson, Frank Minis
Thomas, Rex [Associated Press]
Gray, Fred D.
Hall, Peter
Johns, Vernon
Langford, Charles D.
Billingsley, Orzell
Abernathy, Ralph
Johnson, Frank M.
Sellers, Clyde
Till, Emmett
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Black, Hugo LaFayette
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
Smiley, Glenn E. [Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)]
Graetz, Robert S.
Abernathy, Juanita Odessa Jones
Hall, Grover C.
Patterson, Merle [First Presbyterian Church]
Shores, Arthur D. (Arthur Davis)
Carter, Robert L. [National Association for the Advancement of Colored People]

Organizations:	Carter, Robert L. [National Association for the Advancement of Colored People] Lloyd's (Firm) Associated Press First Presbyterian Church Men of Montgomery United States. Supreme Court Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.) Montgomery Improvement Association Hutchinson Street Baptist Church Bell Street Baptist Church Mount Olive Baptist Church St. John A.M.E. Church The Montgomery Advertiser Southern Christian Leadership Conference National Association for the Advancement of Colored People First Baptist Church
Places:	Atlanta, Ga. Tallahassee, Fla.
Topics:	Stride Toward Freedom Montgomery Bus Boycott Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against Montgomery Improvement Association--trials, litigation, etc. Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking Montgomery Improvement Association--Assaults against Churches-vandalism Nonviolence
Code for Location of Original:	MLKP-MBU
Location of Original:	Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail:	Box 87, folder 8B (3 of 3)
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	10/7/1991 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	10/08/1991
Date Updated:	4/14/2009 9:57:04 AM

Draft, Chapter VII, "The Violence of Desperate Men," Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-031>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580500-031
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]
Type of Writing: Typed
Autograph -- author's hand
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 20 pp.
Dates: 1/30/1956
2/21/1956
3/22/1956
3/19/1956
5/1957 - 5/1958
Names: King, Martin Luther
King, Coretta Scott
King, Yolanda
Abernathy, Ralph
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
French, Edgar N.
Yates, C.R.
Alexander, T. M. (Theodore Martin)
Walden, A. T. (Austin Thomas)
Marshall, Thurgood
Carter, Eugene
Scott, C.A. [Atlanta Daily World]
Diggs, Charles C.
Gray, Fred D.
Shores, Arthur D. (Arthur Davis)
Langford, Charles D.
Hall, Peter A.
Billingsley, Orzell
Carter, Robert L.
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Gayle, W. A.
Sellers, Clyde
Jones, Major J.
King, Alberta Williams
Clement, Rufus E.
Mays, Benjamin E. (Benjamin Elijah) [Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)]
Organizations: First Baptist Church
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)
Atlanta Daily World

Places: Fisk University
Nashville, Tenn.
New York, N.Y.
Birmingham, Ala.
Atlanta, Ga.

Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Stride Toward Freedom
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against
Montgomery Improvement Association--trials, litigation, etc.

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 94, folder 17a (2 of 2)

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 10/3/1991 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 10/07/1991

Date Updated: 4/14/2009 9:56:27 AM

Draft, Chapter V, "The Movement Gathers Momentum," Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-022>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580500-022
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]
Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 19 pp.
Dates: 12/13/1955
12/8/1955
5/1957 - 5/1958
Names: Abernathy, Ralph [First Baptist Church]
Bennett, L. Roy
Glasco, R. J. [Alabama Negro Baptist Center]
Sellers, Clyde
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Hubbard, H. H.
Jemison, T. J. (Theodore Judson)
Wilson, A. W.
Adair, Eurette
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Pierce, J.E.
Powell, William J.
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
Simms, B.J.
Caldwell, Ida
Cherry, J.H.
Lee, C.W.
French, Edgar N.
Johnson, H.H.
Binion, R.B.
Blair, P. M.
Fields, Uriah J.
Dungee, Erna A.
Hayes, J. W.
Gray, Fred D.
Lambert, B.D.
Jones, Moses W.
Wilson, A.W.
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association
Alabama Negro Baptist Center
Alabama Baptist State Convention

Topics: Tuskegee Institute
Alabama State College
First Baptist Church
A.M.E. Zion Church
Stride Toward Freedom
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
Montgomery Improvement Association--organizational structure

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 94, folder 17A (2 of 2)

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 9/30/1991 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 10/01/1991

Date Updated: 4/14/2009 9:55:50 AM

Draft, "Is Martin King Marked for Murder? Will They Kill (Murder) Rev. Martin Luther King? A Five-Article Series Martin King--Gandhi of the South"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570213-019>

Author: Duckett, Alfred
Author Affiliation: Chicado Defender
Document ID: 570213-019
Document Date: 2/13/1957
Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: New York, N.Y.
Genre: Article
Document Length: 23 pp.
Document Note: Enclosed in 570404-006.
Dates: 12/1955
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Bowles, Chester
Strassman, Toni
Gandhi, Mahatma
Lee, George W. (George Washington)
Steele, C. Kenzie
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.
Till, Emmett
King, Martin Luther
Williams, Adam Daniel (A. D.)
King, Alberta Williams
King, Yolanda Denise
Graetz, Robert S.
Gayle, W. A.
Sellers, Clyde
King, Coretta Scott
Parks, Rosa
Lincoln, Abraham
Booth, John Wilkes
Wilkins, Roy
DeLaine, Joseph A. (Joseph Armstrong)
Organizations: Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)
Montgomery Improvement Association
Crozer Theological Seminary
United States. Supreme Court
Places: Montgomery, Ala.
India
Clarendon County, S.C.
Belzoni, Miss.
Tallahassee, Fla.

Topics: Birmingham, Ala.
Atlanta, Ga.
Chester, Pa.
Nonviolence
Assassination
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Psychology
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Gandhism
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests
Slavery
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry
Segregation--law and legislation
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family

Other Topics: 1Corinthians 13:11
1 Corinthians 13:13

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 117, folder 1

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 5/4/1994 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 05/06/1994

Date Updated: 2/10/2010 1:19:10 PM

"Fighting Pastor: Martin Luther King"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570412-000>

Author: Poston, Ted
Author Dates: 1906-1974
Document ID: 570412-000
Document Date: 4/12/1957
Type of Writing: Printed -- published
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 3
Place Written: New York, N. Y.
Genre: Published article
Document Length: 2 pp.
Published In: New York Post, (12 April 1957)
Dates: 4/8/1957
4/9/1957
4/10/1957
4/11/1957
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
King, Coretta Scott
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
Simms, B.J.
Gayle, W. A.
Sellers, Clyde
King, Yolanda
Parks, Rosa
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
Roosevelt, Franklin D. (Franklin Delano)
Johns, Vernon
Thompson, Claude
Harris, Richard
Davis, Jefferson
Hall, Grover C. (Grover Cleveland)
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association
Dean's Drug Store
Emory University
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
Places: Montgomery, Ala.
Atlanta, Ga.
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Biography
Churches-vandalism
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against
Other Topics: Montgomery Advertiser
Time Inc.
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 105, folder 1
Copy Location (1): FORR-PSC-P, Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973, Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 7/17/1989 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 10/19/1989
Date Updated: 8/8/2014 1:25:02 PM

Letter to Lewis Hoskins

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570204-018>

Author: Steere, Dorothy M.
Author Affiliation: Haverford College
Document ID: 570204-018
Document Date: 2/4/1957
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Letter
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: Haverford, Pa.
Genre: Letter
Document Length: 1 p.
Document Note: Contains enclosure 570116-013.
Names: Hoskins, Lewis [American Friends Service Committee]
King, Martin Luther, Jr.
King, Coretta Scott
Thomas, Cecil A.
Sellers, Clyde
Nehru, Jawaharlal
Rohrbough, Lynn
Reid, Ira De Augustine
Fairfax, Jean
Evans, Cathrine
Organizations: American Friends Service Committee
Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)
Places: India
Ghana
Montgomery, Ala.
Philadelphia, Pa.
Topics: India trip
Africa trip, 1957
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Travels
Code for Location of Original: DDSP-PHC
Location of Original: Douglas Steere and Dorothy Steere Papers, Haverford College, Haverford, Pa.
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 2/22/1999 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 02/23/1999
Date Updated: 12/3/2009 4:07:05 PM

Outline, Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-062>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580500-062
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Fragment
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 23 pp.
Dates: 5/1957 - 5/1958
Names: Parks, Rosa
Smith, Mary Louise
Colvin, Claudette
Sellers, Clyde
Jemison, T. J. (Theodore Judson)
King, Coretta Scott
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Abernathy, Ralph
Williams, Robert
Smiley, Glenn E.
Rustin, Bayard
Thomas, Cecil
Hall, Grover
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
Alabama Council on Human Relations (ACHR)
Montgomery Improvement Association
Fellowship of Reconciliation
United States. Supreme Court
Topics: Stride Toward Freedom
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Afro-Americans - Social conditions
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
Segregation in transportation
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 118, folder 5 (5 of 5)
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 10/14/1991 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 10/16/1991
Date Updated: 6/19/2009 12:07:38 PM

Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-064>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580500-064
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]
Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 214 pp.
Dates: 5/1957 - 5/1958
Names: Popper, Hermine I.
King, Coretta Scott
King, Martin Luther
King, Alberta Williams
Gandhi, Mahatma
Muste, A. J. (Abraham Johannes)
Rauschenbusch, Walter
Johnson, Mordecai W. (Mordecai Wyatt)
Parks, Rosa
DeWolf, L. Harold (Lotan Harold)
Brightman, Edgar Sheffield
Hughes, Robert E.
Thrasher, Thomas R.
Trenholm, H. Councill (Harper Councill)
Gayle, W. A.
Sellers, Clyde
Parks, Frank A.
Bagley, J. H.
Crenshaw, Jack
Totten, C.K.
Russell, Henry E.
Russell, Richard B. (Richard Brevard)
Graetz, Robert S.
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Lasley, Russell R.
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
Burks, Mary Fair
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Matthews, Robert L.
Johns, Vernon
Parker, Henry
Abernathy, Ralph
Hubbard, H. H.
Wilson, A. W.
Nehru, Jawaharlal

Williams, Robert
Gray, Fred D.
Thomas, Lillie
Bennett, L. Roy
French, Edgar N.
Fields, Uriah J.
Dungee, Erna A.
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
Scott, Obie
Jones, Moses W.
Shores, Arthur D. (Arthur Davis)
Clement, Rufus E.
Mays, Benjamin E. (Benjamin Elijah)
Wilkins, Roy
Morgan, Juliette Hampton, 1914-1957
Marshall, Thurgood
Diggs, Charles C.
Billingsley, Orzell
Thoreau, Henry David
Till, Emmett
Marx, Karl
Niebuhr, Reinhold
Abernathy, Juanita Odessa Jones
Myrdal, Gunnar
Frazer, George Stanley
Harper & Row
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church
Montgomery Improvement Association
United States. Supreme Court
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
Alabama State College
National City Lines, Inc.
White Citizens Council
Men of Montgomery
Ku Klux Klan
Morehouse College
Fisk University
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)

Organizations:

Topics:

Montgomery Bus Boycott
Segregation in transportation
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Biography
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings
Montgomery Improvement Association--threats
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas

Other Topics: ~~Stride Toward Freedom~~
Three Dimensions of a Complete Life
Montgomery Advertiser
Essay on Civil Disobedience
1 Corinthians 13:13
Matthew 18:22
Christianity and the Social Crisis
Paul's Letter to the Corinthians

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 87A, folder 8c (3 of 3)

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 10/14/1991 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 10/16/1991

Date Updated: 2/4/2010 11:54:38 AM

Telegram to J. Edgar (John Edgar) Hoover

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570110-030>

Author: Hallford

Author Affiliation: United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation

Document ID: 570110-030

Document Date: 1/10/1957

Type of Writing: Printed -- published
Handwritten -- other than author's hand

Document Type: Wire or Telegram

Type of Signature: Signed with representation of author (Handwritten signature by author's representative)

Status: Cal. 4

Place Written: Mobile, Ala.

Genre: Letter

Document Length: 3 pp.

Published In: Garrow, David J. ed., Centers of the Southern Struggle: FBI files on Montgomery, Albany, St. Augustine, Selma, and Memphis [microfilm], (Frederick, Md: University Publications of America, 1988).

Names: Hoover, J. Edgar (John Edgar)
King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Folsom, James Elisha
Ruppenthal, Goodwyn J.
Lyerly, William V.
Sellers, Clyde
Garroway, Dave
Irons, David

Organizations: United States. Dept. of Justice
Montgomery Improvement Association

Places: Montgomery, Ala.

Topics: Bombings
Churches-vandalism
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation--Archives
Governmental investigations

Code for Location of Original: FBIDG-NN-Sc

Location of Original: David Garrow Federal Bureau of Investigation Collection, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 8/11/1998 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 08/13/1998

Date Updated: 7/31/2015 2:36:08 PM

"The South: Attack on the Conscience"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570218-001>

Document ID: 570218-001
Document Date: 2/18/1957
Type of Writing: Printed -- published
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: New York, N.Y.
Genre: Published article
Document Length: 5 pp.
Published In: Time, February 18, 1957: 17-20
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
King, Martin Luther
Gandhi, Mahatma
King, Coretta Scott
Parks, Rosa
Gayle, W. A.
Sellers, Clyde
King, Yolanda Denise
Abernathy, Ralph
Graetz, Robert S.
Organizations: Time Magazine
United States. Supreme Court
Montgomery Improvement Association
White Citizens Council
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)
Boston University
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)
Crozer Theological Seminary
Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
Places: Montgomery, Ala.
Atlanta, Ga.
Topics: Segregation in transportation
Segregation--law and legislation
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Biography
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against
Other Topics: Comparison of the Conceptions of God in the Thinking of Paul Tillich and Henry Nelson Wieman
Psalm 27
Code for Location of Original: HBC-TxU-Au-HR
Location of Original: Harper and Brothers Collection, Harry Ransom Humanities Research Center, University of Texas, Austin, Texas
Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Copy Location (2): BWOFF-AB, Birmingham World Office Files, Birmingham Public and Jefferson County Free Library, Birmingham, Ala.
Copy Location (3): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: 2.6.1
Copy Location (4): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 10/4/1988 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 03/03/1989
Date Updated: 3/11/2013 5:12:06 PM