

## Letter to A. Philip (Asa Philip) Randolph

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610127-017>

Author: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Author Dates: 1917-1963  
Document ID: 610127-017  
Document Date: 1/27/1961  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Version: Copy  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Names: Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Places: New York, N.Y.  
India  
Topics: Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Honors  
Civil rights  
Code for Location of Original: WHMLK-MBJFK  
Location of Original: White House Names Folder: Martin Luther King, Jr., John F. Kennedy Library, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 1478  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 11/8/2000 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 6/19/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:54 AM

## Letter to A. Philip (Asa Philip) Randolph

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570205-008>

Author: Clareman, Jack  
Author Affiliation: The Christopher Reynolds Foundation, Inc.  
Document ID: 570205-008  
Document Date: 2/5/1957  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: Cal. 4  
Cal. 5  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Dates: 1/4/1957  
Names: Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Neustadt, John O.  
Haskins, Lewis  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Organizations: American Friends Service Committee  
Places: India  
Africa  
Topics: India trip  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Travels  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Travels - Fundraising  
Code for Location of Original: APRP-DLC  
Location of Original: A. Philip Randolph Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/15/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 10/22/1990  
Date Updated: 4/16/2014 6:08:00 PM

## Letter to Stanley D. Levison

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570104-008>

Author: Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Author Dates: 1889-1979  
Author Affiliation: [Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and Maids]  
Document ID: 570104-008  
Document Date: 1/4/1957  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Version: Copy  
Status: Cal. 4  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Dates: 1/2/1957  
Names: Levison, Stanley D.  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Places: New York, N.Y.  
India  
Africa  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Topics: Labor Movement  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Friends and Associates  
Code for Location of Original: APRP-DLC  
Location of Original: A. Philip Randolph Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/16/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 10/17/1990  
Date Updated: 4/16/2014 6:08:00 PM

## Memo to Martin Luther King, Jr.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580716-005>

Author: Baker, Ella  
Author Dates: 1903-1986  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 580716-005  
Document Date: 7/16/1958  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Version: Copy  
Status: Cal. 4  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 580716-002.  
Dates: 10/1/1958-10/2/1958  
Names: Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Places: Norfolk, Va.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
India  
Ghana  
Topics: Southern Christian Leadership Conference--meetings  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--strategic planning  
School integration  
Crusade for Citizenship  
Other Topics: Walk for Freedom  
Code for Location of Original: BRP-DLC  
Location of Original: Bayard Rustin Papers, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/21/1998 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 2/3/2009 9:40:04 AM

## Letter to Jack Clareman

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570220-009>

Author: Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Author Dates: 1889-1979  
Author Affiliation: Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and Maids  
Document ID: 570220-009  
Document Date: 2/20/1957  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: Cal. 4  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Dates: 2/5/1957  
Names: Clareman, Jack [The Christopher Reynolds Foundation, Inc.]  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Organizations: The Christopher Reynolds Foundation, Inc.  
American Friends Service Committee  
Places: India  
Africa  
Topics: India trip  
Africa trip, 1957  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Travels - Fundraising  
Code for Location of Original: NNCRF  
Location of Original: The Christopher Reynolds Foundation, Inc., Collection, New York, N.Y.  
Copy Location (1): APRC  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/15/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 10/22/1990  
Date Updated: 12/3/2009 4:21:12 PM

# "The Birth of a New Nation"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570407-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 570407-002  
Document Date: [4/7/1957]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Audio Transcript  
Status: Cal. 6  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 22 pp.  
Dates: 3/6/1957  
12/5/1957  
Names: Nixon, Richard M. (Richard Milhous)  
Moses  
Shakespeare, William  
Nkrumah, Kwame  
Powell, Adam Clayton  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
MacMillan, Harold  
Nehru, Jawaharlal  
Gbedemah, K. A. (Komla Agbeli)  
Diggs, Charles C.  
Manley, Norman Washington  
Bond, Horace Mann  
Jones, Richard L.  
Johnson, Mordecai W. (Mordecai Wyatt)  
King, Coretta Scott  
Jones, David Dallas  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Engelhardt, Samuel  
Sellars, Clyde  
Parks, Franklin  
Churchill, Winston, Sir  
Gayle, W. A.  
Organizations: Dexter Avenue Baptist Church  
Lincoln University (Pa.)  
University of Pennsylvania  
London School of Economics and Political Scienceennet College  
Places: Accra, Ghana  
Africa  
New York, N. Y.  
India  
China  
Montgomery, Ala.  
London, England

Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Africa trip, 1957  
Imperialism  
Slavery  
Gandhism  
Nonviolence  
Montgomery Bus Boycott

Other Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Travels  
Othello  
Ten Commandments  
Exodus

Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 107

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 8/9/1989 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 11/14/1990

Date Updated: 9/9/2009 1:45:57 PM

# "The Birth of a New Nation," Sermon delivered at Dexter Avenue Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570407-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 570407-003  
Document Date: [4/7/1957]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 4  
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 53.7 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Names: Moses  
Shakespeare, William  
Nkrumah, Kwame  
Powell, Adam Clayton  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
MacMillan, Harold  
Nehru, Jawaharlal  
Gbedemah, K. A. (Komla Agbeli)  
Diggs, Charles C.  
Manley, Norman Washington  
Bond, Horace Mann  
Jones, Richard L.  
Johnson, Mordecai W. (Mordecai Wyatt)  
King, Coretta Scott  
Jones, David Dallas  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Engelhardt, Samuel  
Sellars, Clyde  
Parks, Franklin  
Churchill, Winston, Sir  
Gayle, W. A.  
Organizations: Dexter Avenue Baptist Church  
Lincoln University (Pa.)  
University of Pennsylvania  
London School of Economics and Political Scienceennet College  
Places: Accra, Ghana  
Africa  
New York, N. Y.  
India  
China  
Montgomery, Ala.  
London, England  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Africa trip, 1957  
Imperialism  
Slavery



|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
|                                | Gandhism   |
|                                | Nonviolence  |
|                                | Montgomery Bus Boycott   |
| Other Topics:                  | Martin Luther King, Jr. - Travels  |
|                                | Othello  |
|                                | Ten Commandments   |
|                                | Exodus   |
| Code for Location of Original: | MLKEC-INP  |
| Location of Original:          | Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands                          |
| Location of Original - Detail: | ET - 66, side 2  |
| Copy Location (1):             | MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif. |
| Date Created:                  | 10/26/1993 12:00:00 AM   |
| Date Verified:                 | 01/10/2000   |
| Date Updated:                  | 7/2/2012 11:02:29 AM   |

## Interview by T.H. Baker

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document690617-000>

Author: Rustin, Bayard  
Author Dates: 1912-1987  
Document ID: 690617-000  
Document Date: 6/17/1969  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Audio Transcript  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: Cal. 7  
Genre: Oral histories  
Document Length: 21 pp.  
Dates: 1963  
1962  
1961  
1941  
1964  
1968  
1960  
8/1960  
1948  
1957  
1975  
8/28/1963  
1966  
Names: Baker, T.H.  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Roosevelt, Franklin D. (Franklin Delano)  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip) [Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and Maids]  
Powell, Adam Clayton [United States. Congress. House of Representatives]  
Wilkins, Roy  
Truman, Harry S.  
Alexander, Clifford L.  
Foreman, James  
Farmer, James  
Reuther, Walter  
Humphrey, Hubert H. (Hubert Horatio)  
Moses, Robert Parris  
Young, Andrew  
Green, Edith  
Debs, Eugene V.  
Thomas, Norman  
Goldwater, Barry M. (Barry Morris)  
Meredith, James  
Kilgore, Thomas [Friendship Baptist Church (New York, N.Y.)]  
Taylor, Gardner C.  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia [Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)]

Organizations:

- Worthy, William [Washington Post Company]
- King, Coretta Scott
- Jackson, J.H. (Joseph Harrison) [National Baptist Convention of the United States of America]
- Thurmond, Strom [United States. Congress. Senate]
- United States. Congress. Senate
- United States. Congress. House of Representatives
- United States. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission
- Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)
- Southern Christian Leadership Conference
- Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and Maids
- United States--Armed Forces
- Traymore Hotel (Atlantic City, N.J.)
- Friendship Baptist Church (New York, N.Y.)
- Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)
- National Baptist Convention of the United States of America
- Progressive National Baptist Convention
- Democratic Party
- United States. Office of the Vice President
- Voter Education Project (Southern Regional Council)
- United States. President's Committee on Civil Rights
- United States. White House
- Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party
- Washington Post Company

Places:

- Richmond, Va.
- Boston, Mass.
- Washington, D.C.
- Atlantic City, N.J.
- Mississippi
- Georgia
- Montgomery, Ala.
- India
- Africa
- Los Angeles, Calif.
- Brazil
- New York, N.Y.
- Chicago, Ill.
- Philadelphia, Pa.

Topics:

- Afro-American Education
- Civil Rights Act, 1957
- Civil Rights Act, 1964
- Democratic Convention, 1960
- Democratic Convention, 1964
- Democratic Convention, 1968
- March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963
- Martin Luther King, Jr. - Assassination
- Meredith March, 1966
- Montgomery Bus Boycott
- Presidential candidates, 1960
- Southern Christian Leadership Conference--organizational structure
- Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations

Code for Location of Original: ~~State of Alabama~~ vs. M. L. King, Jr., et. al.  
EBJCH-TXALBJ

Location of Original: Oral History Collection, Lyndon Baines Johnson Presidential Library, Austin, Texas

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 3/20/2013 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 3/21/2013 dbeals

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:20:03 AM

## Oral history interview by Taylor Branch

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document831118-000>

Author: Farmer, James

Author Dates: 1920-1999

Document ID: 831118-000

Document Date: 11/18/1983

Document Type: Audio Tape

Status: Cal. 7

Genre: Audio

Document Length: 226.0 min.

Document Note: MP3

Dates: 5/17/1961

9/1961

12/24/1962

9/2/1962

12/4/1963

2/1964

7/1965

1967

12/25/1965

11/27/1965

1960

1956

7/2/1963

8/19/1964

11/19/1964

4/1965

6/8/1968

Names: Goodman, Andrew

Chaney, James Earl

Vanocur, Sander

Bradlee, Ben

Wilkins, Roy

Evers, Medgar Wiley

Carmichael, Stokely

Forman, James

Miles, O. Thomas

Collins, Lucretia

Shuttlesworth, Fred L.

Abernathy, Ralph

King, Martin Luther, Jr.

Lewis, John

Nash, Diane

Price, Cecil

Rainey, Lawrence

Snodgrass

Gregory, Mr.

Melman, Seymour

Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)

Hill, Norman  
Peterson, Lula  
Rustin, Bayard  
Branton, Wiley A.  
Young, Whitney M.  
Hoover, J. Edgar (John Edgar)  
Wachtel, Harry H.  
LaFayette, Bernard  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Walker, Wyatt Tee  
Connor, Eugene  
Lawson, James M.  
Castle, Doris  
Barnett, Ross R.  
X, Malcolm  
Belafonte, Harry  
Johnson, Paul B.  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Schwerner, Michael Henry  
Bartlett, Edward Lewis  
Booker, Simeon  
Harrington, Michael  
Shriver, Sargent  
Blackwell, Randolph T.  
Powell, Adam Clayton  
Stone, Chuck  
Wagner, Robert F. (Robert Ferdinand)  
Gibons, Sam  
Lewis, David Levering  
Peck, James  
Du Bois, W. E. B. (William Edward Burghardt)  
Carey, Gordon R.  
Young, Andrew  
Williams, Hosea  
Chaney, (Mrs.)  
Robinson, Cleveland L. (Cleveland Lowellyn)  
White, Lee C.  
Roosevelt, Eleanor  
Thomas, Norman  
Greenberg, Jack  
Garrow, David  
Marshall, Burke  
Katzenbach, Nicholas deB. (Nicholas deBelleville)  
Carey, Archibald J. (Archibald James)  
Odell, Jack  
Poston, Ted  
DeLoach, Cartha D.  
McDonald, Dora E.  
Blayton, Jesse B.  
Wiley, George A.

Kennedy, Jay Richard  
Levison, Stanley D.  
Levison, Janet Alterman  
Muste, Abraham John  
Worth, William  
Wurf, Jerry  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Smiley, Glenn E.  
Reagan, Ronald  
Lynch, Lincoln

Organizations:

Mckissick, Floyd B. (Floyd Bixler)  
Center for Community Action Education  
Communist Party of the United States of America  
Alabama National Guard  
Mississippi National Guard  
Jet Magazine  
National Youth Administration  
Office of Economic Opportunity  
Washington Post  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Congress of Racial Equality  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
National Literacy Drive  
United States. White House  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives. Education and Labor Committee  
National Action Council  
Citizenship Education Program  
National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States. Central Intelligence Agency  
Poor People's Campaign  
United States. Department of Agriculture  
Marshall Field Foundation  
United Nations  
Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)  
Le Figaro Magazine  
Roosevelt Hotel  
New York Amsterdam News  
United States. Department of Justice  
New York Post  
Antioch College  
John F. Kennedy International Airport

Places:

Montgomery, Ala.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
New Orleans, La.  
Nashville, Tenn.  
Connecticut  
Commonwealth of the Bahamas

India  
Marshall, Texas  
Chicago, Ill.  
Pasadena, Calif.  
Durham, N.C.  
Boston, Mass.  
St. Louis, Mo.  
Selma, Ala.  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
Democratic Republic of the Congo  
New York, N.Y.  
Washington, D.C.  
St. Augustine, Fla.  
South Carolina  
Philadelphia, Pa.  
Savannah, Ga.  
Atlantic City, N.J.  
Oslo, Norway  
Freedom rides  
Saint Augustine (Fla.)--Race relations  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Honors - Nobel Peace Prize  
Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975  
Communism  
Voting Rights Act, 1965  
Meetings  
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963  
Montgomery Bus Boycott

Topics:

Code for Location of Original:

TBP-NcU

Location of Original:

Taylor Branch Papers, Southern Historical Collection, Wilson Library, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, N.C.

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

12/5/2013 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

3/8/2016 corala

Date Updated:

3/8/2016 10:41:25 AM



## "Brief Digest of the Activities of 'In Friendship'"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570306-009>

Author: In Friendship  
Document ID: 570306-009  
Document Date: 3/6/1957  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 4  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Report  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Dates: 2/14/1957  
12/5/1956  
5/24/1956  
1/10/1957 - 1/11/1957  
Names: Baker, Ella, [In Friendship]  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Malone, Orsey  
King, Coretta Scott  
Levison, Stanley D. [In Friendship]  
Rustin, Bayard [In Friendship]  
Randolph, A. Philip  
Kilgore, Thomas  
Moore, Amzie  
Ellington, Duke  
Belafonte, Harry  
Bunche, Ruth H.  
Wilkins, Aminda Badeau  
Rustin, Bayard  
Pike, James A. (James Albert)  
Nehru, Jawaharlal  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Places: India  
Africa  
Topics: Civil rights demonstrations  
Prayer Pilgrimage for Freedom  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Travels - Fundraising  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Montgomery Improvement Association--Finance  
Code for Location of Original: NAACPP-DLC  
Location of Original: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Papers, 1909-1955, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.  
Location of Original - Detail: Group 3-A177  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/10/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 07/11/1990

