

Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

Draft, Chapter I, "Montgomery Before the Protest," Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-005>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580500-005
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 72 pp.
Dates: 10/15/1954
9/1/1954
11/1954
11/1/1955
6/18/1953
12/5/1955
5/1957 - 5/1958
Names: Johns, Vernon
Burks, Mary Fair
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
Taylor, Franklin W.
Adair, R. T.
Pettus, W. D.
Davis, Jefferson
King, Coretta Scott
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Matthews, Robert L.
Rauschenbusch, Walter
Pierce, J. E.
Washington, Booker T.
Christ, Jesus
Organizations: Dexter Avenue Baptist Church
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
Alabama Council on Human Relations (ACHR)
Southern Regional Council
Antioch College
New England Conservatory of Music
Alabama State College
Places: Atlanta, Ga.
Detroit, Mich.
Boston, Mass.
Topics: Stride Toward Freedom
Montgomery Bus Boycott

montgomery bus boycott

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Friends and Associates

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family - Coretta Scott King

Other Topics:

The SAPAC

Three Dimensions of a Complete Life

Code for Location of Original:

MLKP-MBU

Location of Original:

Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail:

Box 86A, folder 8B (1 of 3)

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

9/26/1991 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

09/30/1991

Date Updated:

10/23/2009 11:56:59 AM

Draft, Chapter V, "Methods of the Opposition," Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-023>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580500-023
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Fragment
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 33 pp.
Dates: 3/19/1956
3/22/1956
2/21/1956
5/1957 - 5/1958
Names: Abernathy, Ralph
King, Martin Luther
Walden, A. T. (Austin Thomas)
King, Yolanda
Mays, Benjamin E. (Benjamin Elijah) [Morehouse College]
King, Coretta Scott
Marshall, Thurgood
Diggs, Charles C.
Carter, Eugene
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Shores, Arthur D. (Arthur Davis)
Hall, Peter A.
Langford, Charles D.
Yates, C.R.
Scott, C. A.
Alexander, T. M. (Theodore Martin)
Gray, Fred D.
Billingsley, Orzell
Langford, Charles
Jones, Major J.
Carter, Robert L.
King, Alberta Williams
Jenkins, Herbert T.
Gilman, Georgia
Mays, Benjamin Elijah
Clement, Rufus E.
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
Organizations: Fisk University
Morehouse College
Atlanta Daily World
Atlanta University

Places: Nashville, Tenn.
Birmingham, Ala.
Atlanta, Ga.

Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against
Montgomery Improvement Association--trials, litigation, etc.
Stride Toward Freedom
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 94, folder 17B (1 of 4)

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 10/3/1991 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 10/07/1991

Date Updated: 10/1/2009 2:48:26 PM

Draft, Chapter III, "The Day of Days December 5," Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-016>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580500-016
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 50 pp.
Dates: 12/5/1955
5/1957 - 5/1958
Names: Parks, Rosa
King, Coretta Scott
King, Yolanda
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Wilson, A. W.
Gray, Fred D.
Fields, Uriah J.
Alford, W. F. (Willie Frank)[Beulah Baptist Church]
French, Edgar N.[Hillard Chapel A.M.E. Zion Church]
Bennett, L. Roy
Abernathy, Ralph
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
Dungee, Erna A.
Wieman, Henry Nelson
Tillich, Paul
Whitehead, Alfred North
Organizations: White Citizens Council
Montgomery Improvement Association
Holt Street Baptist Church
Alabama State College
Hillard Chapel A.M.E. Zion Church
Beulah Baptist Church
Ku Klux Klan
Mt. Zion A.M.E. Zion Church
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA)
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Stride Toward Freedom
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
Montgomery Improvement Association--organizational structure
Martin Luther King, Jr.--membership in organizations
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
Other Topics: Onward Christian Soldiers
Code for Location of MLKP-MBU

Original:
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original -
Detail: Box 86A, folder 8B (2 of 3)
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 9/30/1991 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 1/26/2010
1/26/2010 szwald
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:53 AM

Draft, Chapter V, "The Movement Gathers Momentum," Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-022>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580500-022
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]
Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 19 pp.
Dates: 12/13/1955
12/8/1955
5/1957 - 5/1958
Names: Abernathy, Ralph [First Baptist Church]
Bennett, L. Roy
Glasco, R. J. [Alabama Negro Baptist Center]
Sellers, Clyde
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Hubbard, H. H.
Jemison, T. J. (Theodore Judson)
Wilson, A. W.
Adair, Eurette
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Pierce, J.E.
Powell, William J.
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
Simms, B.J.
Caldwell, Ida
Cherry, J.H.
Lee, C.W.
French, Edgar N.
Johnson, H.H.
Binion, R.B.
Blair, P. M.
Fields, Uriah J.
Dungee, Erna A.
Hayes, J. W.
Gray, Fred D.
Lambert, B.D.
Jones, Moses W.
Wilson, A.W.
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association
Alabama Negro Baptist Center
Alabama Baptist State Convention

Topics: Tuskegee Institute
Alabama State College
First Baptist Church
A.M.E. Zion Church
Stride Toward Freedom
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
Montgomery Improvement Association--organizational structure

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 94, folder 17A (2 of 2)

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 9/30/1991 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 10/01/1991

Date Updated: 4/14/2009 9:55:50 AM

Newsletter 1, no. 11

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document590115-002>

Author: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 590115-002

Document Date: 1/15/1959

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 5

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Report

Document Length: 4 pp.

Document Note: Includes envelope.

Dates: 8/25/1959

8/30/1958

9/16/1958

12/22/1958

12/30/1958

2/3/1959

Names: Abernathy, Ralph

King, Martin Luther, Jr.

Seay, S.S. (Solomon Snowden) [Montgomery Improvement Association]

Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson [Alabama State College]

Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)

King, Coretta Scott

Smiley, Glenn E. [Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)]

Routh, Frederick B. [Southern Regional Council]

Patton, W. C.

Brown, Theodore E. [American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)]

Gaston, A.G. (Arthur George)

Edward, V.A [Tuskegee Institute]

Lowery, Joseph (Joseph E.) [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]

Gray, Arthur Dillman [Talladega College]

Wilson, A. W. [Holt Street Baptist Church]

Hubbard, H. H. [Bethel Baptist Church]

Shuttlesworth, Fred L.

Abernathy, Juanita Odessa Jones

Patterson, John Malcolm

Folsom, James Elisha

Reddick, Lawrence Dunbar [Alabama State College]

Gandhi, Mahatma

Organizations: Women's Political Council (WPC)

Holt Street Baptist Church

Bethel Baptist Church

Southern Regional Council

Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)

Southern Christian Leadership Conference

American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)

Tuskegee Institute

Talladega College

Ku Klux Klan
 Alabama State College
 American Friends Service Committee
 American Baptist Convention
 Places: Washington, D. C.
 Birmingham, Ala.
 Tuskegee, Ala.
 Mobile, Ala.

Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family - Coretta Scott King
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
 Church and Race Relations
 Montgomery Improvement Association--trials, litigation, etc.
 School integration
 India trip
 Stride Toward Freedom
 Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
 Segregation--law and legislation

Other Topics: Stride Toward Freedom
 We Shall Overcome

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 106, folder 15; Box 84, folder 1

Copy Location (1): LDRP-NN-Sc, Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.

Filing Info: Box 3, folder 8

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 1/25/1991 12:00:00 AM
 Date Verified: 02/19/1991
 Date Updated: 8/9/2010 11:31:57 AM

"Stride Toward Freedom: The Montgomery Story"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580000-076>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580000-076
Document Date: 1958
Type of Writing: Printed -- published
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 4
Genre: Book
Document Length: 230 pp.
Published In: San Francisco: Harper & Row, 1958.
Names: King, Coretta Scott
King, Martin Luther
King, Alberta Williams
Gandhi, Mahatma
Muste, A. J. (Abraham Johannes)
Rauschenbusch, Walter
Johnson, Mordecai W. (Mordecai Wyatt)
Parks, Rosa
DeWolf, L. Harold (Lotan Harold)
Brightman, Edgar Sheffield
Hughes, Robert E.
Thrasher, Thomas R.
Trenholm, H. Councill (Harper Councill)
Gayle, W. A.
Sellers, Clyde
Parks, Frank A.
Bagley, J. H.
Crenshaw, Jack
Totten, C.K.
Russell, Henry E.
Russell, Richard B. (Richard Brevard)
Graetz, Robert S.
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Lasley, Russell R.
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
Burks, Mary Fair
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Matthews, Robert L.
Johns, Vernon
Parker, Henry
Abernathy, Ralph
Hubbard, H. H.
Wilson, A. W.
Nehru, Jawaharlal
Williams, Robert
Gray, Fred D.
Thomas, Lillie

Bennett, L. Roy
 French, Edgar N.
 Fields, Uriah J.
 Dungee, Erna A.
 Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
 Scott, Obie
 Glasco, R. J.
 Jenkins, Herbert T.
 Jones, Moses W.
 Shores, Arthur D. (Arthur Davis)
 Clement, Rufus E.
 Mays, Benjamin E. (Benjamin Elijah)
 Wilkins, Roy
 Morgan, Juliette Hampton, 1914-1957
 Marshall, Thurgood
 Diggs, Charles C.
 Billingsley, Orzell
 Thoreau, Henry David
 Till, Emmett
 Marx, Karl
 Niebuhr, Reinhold
 Abernathy, Juanita Odessa Jones
 Myrdal, Gunnar
 Frazer, George Stanley
 Dexter Avenue Baptist Church
 Montgomery Improvement Association
 United States. Supreme Court
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
 Alabama State College
 National City Lines, Inc.
 White Citizens Council
 Men of Montgomery
 Ku Klux Klan
 Morehouse College
 Fisk University
 American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)

Organizations:

Places:

Topics:

Montgomery, Ala.
 Stride Toward Freedom
 Montgomery Bus Boycott
 Segregation in transportation
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Biography
 Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings
 Montgomery Improvement Association--threats
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
 Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas

Other Topics: Three Dimensions of a Complete Life
Montgomery Advertiser
Essay on Civil Disobedience
1 Corinthians 13:13
Matthew 18:22
Christianity and the Social Crisis
Code for Location of Original: Paul's Letter to the Corinthians
MLKPP
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 4/20/1994 12:00:00 AM
Date Updated: 2/4/2010 11:50:32 AM

Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-064>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580500-064
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]
Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 214 pp.
Dates: 5/1957 - 5/1958
Names: Popper, Hermine I.
King, Coretta Scott
King, Martin Luther
King, Alberta Williams
Gandhi, Mahatma
Muste, A. J. (Abraham Johannes)
Rauschenbusch, Walter
Johnson, Mordecai W. (Mordecai Wyatt)
Parks, Rosa
DeWolf, L. Harold (Lotan Harold)
Brightman, Edgar Sheffield
Hughes, Robert E.
Thrasher, Thomas R.
Trenholm, H. Councill (Harper Councill)
Gayle, W. A.
Sellers, Clyde
Parks, Frank A.
Bagley, J. H.
Crenshaw, Jack
Totten, C.K.
Russell, Henry E.
Russell, Richard B. (Richard Brevard)
Graetz, Robert S.
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Lasley, Russell R.
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
Burks, Mary Fair
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Matthews, Robert L.
Johns, Vernon
Parker, Henry
Abernathy, Ralph
Hubbard, H. H.
Wilson, A. W.
Nehru, Jawaharlal

Williams, Robert
 Gray, Fred D.
 Thomas, Lillie
 Bennett, L. Roy
 French, Edgar N.
 Fields, Uriah J.
 Dungee, Erna A.
 Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
 Scott, Obie
 Jones, Moses W.
 Shores, Arthur D. (Arthur Davis)
 Clement, Rufus E.
 Mays, Benjamin E. (Benjamin Elijah)
 Wilkins, Roy
 Morgan, Juliette Hampton, 1914-1957
 Marshall, Thurgood
 Diggs, Charles C.
 Billingsley, Orzell
 Thoreau, Henry David
 Till, Emmett
 Marx, Karl
 Niebuhr, Reinhold
 Abernathy, Juanita Odessa Jones
 Myrdal, Gunnar
 Frazer, George Stanley
 Harper & Row
 Dexter Avenue Baptist Church
 Montgomery Improvement Association
 United States. Supreme Court
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
 Alabama State College
 National City Lines, Inc.
 White Citizens Council
 Men of Montgomery
 Ku Klux Klan
 Morehouse College
 Fisk University
 American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)

Organizations:

Topics:

Montgomery Bus Boycott
 Segregation in transportation
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Biography
 Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings
 Montgomery Improvement Association--threats
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
 Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas

Other Topics: ~~Stride Toward Freedom~~
Three Dimensions of a Complete Life
Montgomery Advertiser
Essay on Civil Disobedience
1 Corinthians 13:13
Matthew 18:22
Christianity and the Social Crisis
Paul's Letter to the Corinthians

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 87A, folder 8c (3 of 3)

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 10/14/1991 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 10/16/1991

Date Updated: 2/4/2010 11:54:38 AM

Draft of Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580415-008>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 580415-008
Document Date: [4/15/1958]
Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Autograph -- author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]
Genre: Book
Document Length: 114 pp.
Document Note: Enclosure in 580415-007
Dates: 12/1/1955
12/5/1955
Names: Popper, Hermine I.
Dungee, Erna A.
Abernathy, Ralph
Adair, Eurette
Adair, R. T.
Arnold, Melvin
Bagley, J. H.
Bennett, L. Roy
Bond, Horace Mann
Burks, Mary Fair
Colvin, Claudette
Crenshaw, Jack
Fields, Uriah J.
French, Edgar N.
Gandhi, Mahatma
Gayle, W. A.
Glasco, R. J.
Graetz, Robert S.
Gray, Fred D.
Hubbard, H. H.
Hughes, Robert E.
Ingalls, Luther
Jemison, T. J. (Theodore Judson)
Johns, Vernon
King, Alberta Williams
King, Coretta Scott
King, Martin Luther
King, Yolanda
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
Morgan, Juliette Hampton, 1914-1957
Parker, Henry Allen

Parks, Frank A.
Parks, Rosa
Pettus, W. D.
Pierce, J.E.
Powell, William J.
Rauschenbusch, Walter
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Rowan, Carl T. (Carl Thomas)
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
Sellers, Clyde
Simms, B.J.
Thompson, Charles H.
Thrasher, Thomas R.
Tillich, Paul
Totten, C.K.
Trenholm, H. Council (Harper Council)
West, Irene
Whitehead, Alfred North
Wieman, Henry Nelson
Williams, Robert
Wilson, A. W.

Organizations:

Frazer, George Stanley
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church
Ebenezer Baptist Church
Alabama Negro Baptist Center
Montgomery Improvement Association
Alabama Baptist State Convention
First Baptist Church
National Urban League
Alabama State College
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
White Citizens Council
Alabama Council on Human Relations (ACHR)
Southern Regional Council
Montgomery Advertiser
Montgomery City Lines
National City Lines
Holt Street Baptist Church
Ku Klux Klan
Old Ship A.M.E. Zion Church

Places:

Montgomery, Ala,
Atlanta, Ga.
Boston, Mass.

Topics:

Montgomery Bus Boycott
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry
Stride Toward Freedom
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
Segregation in transportation
Church and Race Relations

Other Topics:

Return to the South

Montgomery Before the Protest
The Decisive Arrest
Nonviolence Takes Shape
Day of Days
The Movement Gathers Momentum
Methods of the Opposition
Matthew 5:44
Three Dimensions of a Complete Life
Matthew 5-7
Matthew 10:34
MLKP-MBU

Code for Location of Original:

Location of Original:

Location of Original - Detail:

Copy Location (1):

Date Created:

Date Verified:

Date Updated:

Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Box 118, folder 5, 1 of 5

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

10/14/1991 12:00:00 AM

10/18/1991

2/4/2010 11:52:25 AM