

## "Letter from Birmingham Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630719-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630719-000  
Document Date: 7/19/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Fragment  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: Baltimore, Md.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Published In: Catholic Review, 19 July 1963.  
Dates: 7/19/1963  
4/16/1963  
1957  
9/1962  
1954  
Names: Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
La Farge, John [America Magazine]  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Socrates  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Hitler, Adolf  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dobbs, James McBride

DAVIS, JAMES WOODRUFF

Organizations:

Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
America Magazine  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Alabama. Legislature  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council

Places:

Birmingham, Ala.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Asia  
Africa  
Germany  
Hungary  
Texas  
South America

Topics:

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Nonviolence  
Birmingham, 1963  
Direct action  
Police - Complaints against  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Jews  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Church and Race Relations  
Natural law  
Freedom rides  
Civil rights demonstrations

Code for Location of Original:

MLKP-MBU

Location of Original:

Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail:

Box 85, folder 6

Copy Location (1):

MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (2):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

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Date Updated:

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## "Letter from Birmingham Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630612-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630612-001  
Document Date: 6/12/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 9 pp.  
Published In: Christian Century 80 (12 June 1963): 767-773.  
Dates: 4/16/1963  
9/1962  
3/1963  
1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene [Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety]  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton [Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor]  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Hitler, Adolf  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]

	Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]
	Meredith, James
Organizations:	Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)
	Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)
	Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)
	United States. Supreme Court
	Ku Klux Klan
	White Citizens Council
	Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.
	Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety
	Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor
	Mississippi. Office of the Governor
	Alabama. Office of the Governor
	Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.
	Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)
Places:	Alabama. Legislature
	Atlanta, Ga.
	Birmingham, Ala.
	New Orleans, La.
	Montgomery, Ala.
	Albany, Ga.
	Texas
	Mississippi
	Germany
	Hungary
	Asia
	Africa
	South America
Topics:	Plymouth, Mass.
	Letter from a Birmingham Jail
	Afro-Americans - Civil rights
	Albany Movement
	Birmingham, 1963
	Civil Disobedience
	Civil rights
	Direct action
	Jews
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests
	Montgomery Bus Boycott
	Natural law
	Nonviolence
	Police - Complaints against
	Segregation--law and legislation
	Church and Race Relations
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
Other Topics:	Matthew 5:44
	Amos 5:24
	Galatians 6:17
Code for Location of Original:	CSKC-INP

Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Filing Info: Box 89, folder 13  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/22/1996 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 07/25/1997  
Date Updated: 4/26/2016 3:01:36 PM

# "The Negro Is Your Brother"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630800-008>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630800-008  
Document Date: 8/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: Boston, Mass.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 7 pp.  
Published In: Atlantic Monthly 212 (August 1963): 78-81, 86-88.  
Dates: 4/16/1963  
1929  
9/1962  
3/1963  
1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Hitler, Adolf  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Stallings, Earl [First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)]

Organizations:	<p>Meredith, James  Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  Crozer Theological Seminary  Boston University  Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  United States. Supreme Court  Alabama. Legislature. Senate  Alabama. Legislature. House of Representatives  White Citizens Council  Ku Klux Klan  First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.</p>
Places:	<p>Chester, Pa.  Atlanta, Ga.  Birmingham, Ala.  Asia  Africa  Germany  Hungary  Texas  South America  Caribbean  Montgomery, Ala.  Plymouth, Mass.</p>
Topics:	<p>Letter from a Birmingham Jail  Afro-Americans - Civil rights  Albany Movement  Birmingham, 1963  Civil Disobedience  Civil rights  Direct action  Jews  Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  Montgomery Bus Boycott  Natural law  Nonviolence  Police - Complaints against  Segregation--law and legislation  Church and Race Relations  Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views</p>
Other Topics:	<p>Amos 5:24  Matthew 5:44  Galatians 6:17</p>
Code for Location of Original:	MLKPP
Location of Original:	Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	7/22/1999 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 11/09/1999  
Date Updated: 6/29/2016 2:40:34 PM



## "Letter from Birmingham City Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630500-013>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630500-013  
Document Date: 5/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Philadelphia, Pa.  
Genre: Pamphlet  
Document Length: 16 pp.  
Dates: 4/16/1963  
9/1962  
3/1963  
1/1963  
4/12/1963  
Names: Bell, Colin W. [American Friends Service Committee]  
Fox, George [Religious Society of Friends]  
Carpenter, C.C. Jones  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Durick, Joseph A.  
Grafman, Milton L.  
Hardin, Paul  
Harmon, Nolan B.  
Murray, George M.  
Ramage, Edward V.  
Stallings, Earl  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene [Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety]  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton [Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor]  
Neibuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
Hitler, Adolf  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin

Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Meredith, James  
Jefferson, Thomas

Organizations:

Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
American Friends Service Committee  
Religious Society of Friends  
Birmingham (Ala.). City Jail  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Places:

Atlanta, Ga.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Tarsus  
New Orleans, La.  
Africa  
Asia  
Germany  
Hungary  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Albany, Ga.  
Plymouth, Mass.  
Texas  
Mississippi

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Albany Movement  
Birmingham, 1963  
Civil Disobedience  
Civil rights  
Direct action  
Jews  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints

Montgomery Bus Boycott  
 Natural law  
 Nonviolence  
 Police - Complaints against  
 Segregation--law and legislation  
 Church and Race Relations  
 Matthew 5:44  
 Amos 5:24  
 Galatians 6:17  
 Letter from a Birmingham Jail

Other Topics:

Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL

Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: 2.4.0.270

Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 2, folder 33

Copy Location (2): SCs-ALBICRI, Small Collections, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute

Filing Info: Box 2, f 97-0051

Copy Location (3): SCLCE-GEU-S, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1864-2007, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 549, folder 7

Copy Location (4): NAACPP-DLC, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Collection, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Filing Info: Digital file 001473-012-0735

Copy Location (5): SCLCE-GEU-S, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1864-2007, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 549, folder 7

Copy Location (6): RFKAG-MBJFK, Robert F. Kennedy, Attorney General Papers, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.

Filing Info: Box 25, folder 17

Copy Location (7): ACLUR-NJP-SC, American Civil Liberties Union Records, Department of Rare Books and Special Collections, Princeton University Library, Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.

Copy Location (8): FDAP-NcCU, Fred D. Alexander Papers, University of North Carolina, Charlotte, N.C.

Filing Info: Box 54, folder 8

Copy Location (9): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

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## "Letter From Birmingham City Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630624-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630624-000  
Document Date: 6/24/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 10 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 630621-001.  
Published In: New Leader 66 (24 June 1963): 3-11.  
Dates: 4/16/1963  
9/1962  
3/1963  
1954  
4/12/1963  
4/7/1963  
Names: Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene [Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety]  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton [Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor]  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry

Dabbs, James McBride  
Stallings, Earl [First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)]  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
King, Martin Luther  
Williams, Adam Daniel (A. D.)  
Williams, Willis  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)

Organizations:

Meredith, James  
Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
United States. Supreme Court  
Alabama. Legislature. Senate.  
Alabama. Legislature. House of Representatives.  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Places:

Atlanta, Ga.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
New Orleans, La.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Albany, Ga.  
Texas  
Mississippi  
Germany  
Hungary  
Plymouth, Mass.

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Albany Movement  
Birmingham, 1963  
Civil Disobedience  
Civil rights  
Direct action  
Jews  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Natural law  
Nonviolence  
Police - Complaints against  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Church and Race Relations

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Sit-ins

Other Topics:

Freedom rides  
Matthew 5:44  
Amos 5:24  
Galatians 6:17  
Acts 5:29

Code for Location of Original:

labc-MIU

Location of Original:

Labadie Collection, University of Michigan, Hatcher Library, Ann Arbor

Copy Location (1):

RJBPC-CLU-AR, Ralph J. Bunche Collection (2051), University of California, Los Angeles, Charles E. Young Research Library, Special Collections, Los Angeles, Calif.

Copy Location (2):

MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (3):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

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