

## "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address delivered at the National Conference on Religion and Race

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630117-042>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630117-042  
Document Date: [1/17/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Cal. 7  
Place Written: [Chicago, Ill.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 45.7 min.  
Document Note: 1 compact disc.  
Names: Cohen, Seymour J.  
Mays, Benjamin E. (Benjamin Elijah) [National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963]  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Kant, Immanuel  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Milton, John  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Chambers, Whittaker  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Carlyle, Thomas  
King, Yolanda  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Organizations: National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro Americans - Jewish relations  
Afro-Americans - Religion  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Albany Movement  
Catholic Church  
Christian Education  
Christianity, History  
Church and Race Relations

Direct action  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Economic development  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Freedom rides  
Freedom songs  
Judaism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion  
Natural law  
Nonviolence  
Poverty  
Protestantism  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Social Gospel  
Theology

Other Topics:

Jeremiah 1:10  
Romans 12:2  
Matthew 18:22  
1 Corinthians 13:1  
Amos 5:24  
Isaiah 58:1

Code for Location of Original:

NCCIJR-WMM

Location of Original:

National Catholic Conference for Interracial Justice Records Collection, Special Collections & University Archives, Raynor Memorial Libraries, Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis.

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

3/21/2008 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

5/6/2008 11:20:5

5/4/2011 jmkunz

Date Updated:

4/4/2016 5:06:16 PM

## "Letter from Birmingham Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630612-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630612-001  
Document Date: 6/12/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 9 pp.  
Published In: Christian Century 80 (12 June 1963): 767-773.  
Dates: 4/16/1963  
9/1962  
3/1963  
1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene [Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety]  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton [Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor]  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Hitler, Adolf  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
|                                | Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]       |
|                                | Meredith, James                                      |
| Organizations:                 | Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)                        |
|                                | Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)              |
|                                | Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  |
|                                | United States. Supreme Court                         |
|                                | Ku Klux Klan   |
|                                | White Citizens Council                               |
|                                | Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.                      |
|                                | Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety            |
|                                | Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor               |
|                                | Mississippi. Office of the Governor                  |
|                                | Alabama. Office of the Governor                      |
|                                | Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.                           |
|                                | Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)                               |
| Places:                        | Alabama. Legislature                                 |
|                                | Atlanta, Ga.   |
|                                | Birmingham, Ala.                                     |
|                                | New Orleans, La.                                     |
|                                | Montgomery, Ala.                                     |
|                                | Albany, Ga.  |
|                                | Texas  |
|                                | Mississippi  |
|                                | Germany  |
|                                | Hungary  |
|                                | Asia   |
|                                | Africa   |
|                                | South America  |
| Topics:                        | Plymouth, Mass.                                      |
|                                | Letter from a Birmingham Jail                        |
|                                | Afro-Americans - Civil rights                        |
|                                | Albany Movement                                      |
|                                | Birmingham, 1963                                     |
|                                | Civil Disobedience                                   |
|                                | Civil rights   |
|                                | Direct action  |
|                                | Jews   |
|                                | Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests                    |
|                                | Montgomery Bus Boycott                               |
|                                | Natural law  |
|                                | Nonviolence  |
|                                | Police - Complaints against                          |
|                                | Segregation--law and legislation                     |
|                                | Church and Race Relations                            |
|                                | Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints    |
|                                | Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views |
| Other Topics:                  | Matthew 5:44   |
|                                | Amos 5:24  |
|                                | Galatians 6:17                                       |
| Code for Location of Original: | CSKC-INP   |

Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Filing Info: Box 89, folder 13  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/22/1996 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 07/25/1997  
Date Updated: 4/26/2016 3:01:36 PM

# "The Negro Is Your Brother"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630800-008>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630800-008  
Document Date: 8/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: Boston, Mass.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 7 pp.  
Published In: Atlantic Monthly 212 (August 1963): 78-81, 86-88.  
Dates: 4/16/1963  
1929  
9/1962  
3/1963  
1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Hitler, Adolf  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Stallings, Earl [First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)]

|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Organizations:                 | Meredith, James<br>Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)<br>Crozer Theological Seminary<br>Boston University<br>Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)<br>Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)<br>Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)<br>United States. Supreme Court<br>Alabama. Legislature. Senate<br>Alabama. Legislature. House of Representatives<br>White Citizens Council<br>Ku Klux Klan<br>First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)<br>Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)<br>Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept. |
| Places:                        | Chester, Pa.<br>Atlanta, Ga.<br>Birmingham, Ala.<br>Asia<br>Africa<br>Germany<br>Hungary<br>Texas<br>South America<br>Caribbean<br>Montgomery, Ala.<br>Plymouth, Mass.  |
| Topics:                        | Letter from a Birmingham Jail<br>Afro-Americans - Civil rights<br>Albany Movement<br>Birmingham, 1963<br>Civil Disobedience<br>Civil rights<br>Direct action<br>Jews<br>Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests<br>Montgomery Bus Boycott<br>Natural law<br>Nonviolence<br>Police - Complaints against<br>Segregation--law and legislation<br>Church and Race Relations<br>Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints<br>Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views                                      |
| Other Topics:                  | Amos 5:24<br>Matthew 5:44<br>Galatians 6:17   |
| Code for Location of Original: | MLKPP   |
| Location of Original:          | Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.   |
| Date Created:                  | 7/22/1999 12:00:00 AM   |

Date Verified: 11/09/1999  
Date Updated: 6/29/2016 2:40:34 PM



## "Letter From Birmingham City Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630624-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630624-000  
Document Date: 6/24/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 10 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 630621-001.  
Published In: New Leader 66 (24 June 1963): 3-11.  
Dates: 4/16/1963  
9/1962  
3/1963  
1954  
4/12/1963  
4/7/1963  
Names: Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene [Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety]  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton [Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor]  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry

Dabbs, James McBride  
Stallings, Earl [First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)]  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
King, Martin Luther  
Williams, Adam Daniel (A. D.)  
Williams, Willis  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)

Organizations:

Meredith, James  
Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
United States. Supreme Court  
Alabama. Legislature. Senate.  
Alabama. Legislature. House of Representatives.  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Places:

Atlanta, Ga.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
New Orleans, La.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Albany, Ga.  
Texas  
Mississippi  
Germany  
Hungary  
Plymouth, Mass.

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Albany Movement  
Birmingham, 1963  
Civil Disobedience  
Civil rights  
Direct action  
Jews  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Natural law  
Nonviolence  
Police - Complaints against  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Church and Race Relations

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views

Sit-ins

Other Topics:

Freedom rides  
Matthew 5:44

Amos 5:24

Galatians 6:17

Acts 5:29

Code for Location of Original:

labc-MIU

Location of Original:

Labadie Collection, University of Michigan, Hatcher Library, Ann Arbor

Copy Location (1):

RJBPC-CLU-AR, Ralph J. Bunche Collection (2051), University of California, Los Angeles, Charles E. Young Research Library, Special Collections, Los Angeles, Calif.

Copy Location (2):

MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (3):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

5/15/1996 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

05/17/1996

Date Updated:

3/22/2016 4:54:09 PM

## "Letter from Birmingham City Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630500-013>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630500-013  
Document Date: 5/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Philadelphia, Pa.  
Genre: Pamphlet  
Document Length: 16 pp.  
Dates: 4/16/1963  
9/1962  
3/1963  
1/1963  
4/12/1963  
Names: Bell, Colin W. [American Friends Service Committee]  
Fox, George [Religious Society of Friends]  
Carpenter, C.C. Jones  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Durick, Joseph A.  
Grafman, Milton L.  
Hardin, Paul  
Harmon, Nolan B.  
Murray, George M.  
Ramage, Edward V.  
Stallings, Earl  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene [Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety]  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton [Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor]  
Neibuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
Hitler, Adolf  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin

Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Meredith, James  
Jefferson, Thomas

Organizations:

Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
American Friends Service Committee  
Religious Society of Friends  
Birmingham (Ala.). City Jail  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Places:

Atlanta, Ga.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Tarsus  
New Orleans, La.  
Africa  
Asia  
Germany  
Hungary  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Albany, Ga.  
Plymouth, Mass.  
Texas  
Mississippi

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Albany Movement  
Birmingham, 1963  
Civil Disobedience  
Civil rights  
Direct action  
Jews  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints

Montgomery Bus Boycott  
 Natural law  
 Nonviolence  
 Police - Complaints against  
 Segregation--law and legislation  
 Church and Race Relations  
 Matthew 5:44  
 Amos 5:24  
 Galatians 6:17  
 Letter from a Birmingham Jail

Other Topics:

Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL

Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: 2.4.0.270

Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 2, folder 33

Copy Location (2): SCs-AIBICRI, Small Collections, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute

Filing Info: Box 2, f 97-0051

Copy Location (3): SCLCE-GEU-S, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1864-2007, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 549, folder 7

Copy Location (4): NAACPP-DLC, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Collection, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Filing Info: Digital file 001473-012-0735

Copy Location (5): SCLCE-GEU-S, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1864-2007, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 549, folder 7

Copy Location (6): RFKAG-MBJFK, Robert F. Kennedy, Attorney General Papers, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.

Filing Info: Box 25, folder 17

Copy Location (7): ACLUR-NJP-SC, American Civil Liberties Union Records, Department of Rare Books and Special Collections, Princeton University Library, Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.

Copy Location (8): FDAP-NcCU, Fred D. Alexander Papers, University of North Carolina, Charlotte, N.C.

Filing Info: Box 54, folder 8

Copy Location (9): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 2/24/1999 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 03/15/1999

3/8/2017 dalai

Date Updated: 3/8/2017 4:09:05 PM