

## "What Happened to Hell?"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610100-011>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 610100-011  
Document Date: 1/1961  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: In Vol. 6  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Published In: Ebony (January 1961): 52.  
Dates: 11/21/1960  
Names: Powell, Adam Clayton  
Johnson, Mordecai W. (Mordecai Wyatt)  
Jackson, Mahalia  
Carey, Archibald J. (Archibald James)  
Taylor, Gardner C.  
Thurman, Howard  
Jackson, J.H. (Joseph Harrison)  
Mays, Benjamin E. (Benjamin Elijah)  
Walls, William Jacob  
Robinson, James H.  
Baber, George W.  
Carter, Marmaduke  
Faulkner, John W.  
Evans, Joseph  
Johnson, John H. (John Harold)  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion  
Theology  
Code for Location of Original: CSt-MLK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/26/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 10/27/1999  
Date Updated: 5/12/2010 9:40:27 AM

## "Selma - The Shame and the Promise"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650300-020>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 650300-020  
Document Date: 3/1965  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Published In: IUD Agenda 1 (March 1965): 18-21.  
Names: Clark, James  
Rainey, Lawrence A.  
Humphrey, Hubert H. (Hubert Horatio) [United States. Office of the Vice President]  
Katzenbach, Nicholas deB. (Nicholas deBelleville) [United States. Dept. of Justice]  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Collins, LeRoy  
Sherman, William T. (William Tecumseh)  
Organizations: American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)  
Industrial Unions Department  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
United States. Congress. Senate  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. Court of Appeals (5th Circuit)  
United States. Office of the Vice President]  
Places: Selma, Ala.  
Dallas County, Ala.  
Philadelphia, Miss.  
Greensboro, N.C.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Jackson, Miss.  
New Orleans, La.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Voting Rights Act, 1965  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Literacy tests  
Birmingham, 1963  
Civil rights movements  
Freedom rides  
Lunch counter sit-in, 1960  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Voter registration  
Other Topics: Civil Rights '65: The Right to Vote, the Quest for Jobs  
One Vote for Every Man: Civil Rights Act in 1965  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc.,  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original -  
Detail: Box 115  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/13/1996 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 07/08/1997  
Date Updated: 4/8/2010 11:07:34 AM

# "The Albany Movement: Remembering Three Decades Later..."

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document940200-002>

Author: Morris, Cecillia

Document ID: 940200-002

Document Date: 2/1994

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Document

Type of Version: Fragment

Status: Undecided

Genre: Published article

Document Length: 3 pp.

Published In: Community Access News, Vol. 2, no. 2, February 1994 p.1, 6

Dates: 1961  
1957  
10/1961  
11/1961

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Albany Movement (Albany, Ga.)]  
Farmer, James  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.) Police Department]  
Anderson, William G. [Albany Movement (Albany, Ga.)]  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Sherrod, Charles [Albany City Commission]  
Jones, Charles Miles  
King, Coretta Scott  
King, Slater  
Grant, E. James  
Reese, William S.  
Smith, Roswell  
King C. B. (Chevene Bowers)  
Kennedy, Robert F. [United States. Dept. of Justice]

Organizations: Shiloh Baptist Church (Albany, Ga.)  
Albany (Ga.). Police Department  
Albany Movement (Albany, Ga.)  
Ku Klux Klan  
Albany City Commission  
Fort Valley State College  
Congress of Racial Equality  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
United States. Interstate Commerce Commission  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
American Osteopathic Association  
Mount Zion Baptist Church (Albany, Ga.)  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation

Places: Albany, Ga.  
Americus, Ga.  
Detroit, Mich.

Topics: Race relations  
Albany Movement  
Arrest

Freedom rides  
Segregation in transportation  
Civil rights movements  
Human Rights  
Afro Americans - Jewish relations  
Jail no bail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
We Shall Overcome

Other Topics:

Code for Location of  
Original:

ACRMtZ

Location of Original:

Albany Civil Rights Movement Museum at Old Mt. Zion Church, Albany, Ga.

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

7/21/2010 12:00:00 AM

Date Updated:

12/6/2010 4:10:30 PM

# "A Testament of Hope"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document690100-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 690100-000  
Document Date: 1/1969  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 7 pp.  
Published In: Playboy, January 1969, pp. 175+  
Names: BeneÂ't, S. V. (Stephen Vincent)  
Baldwin, James  
Castro, Fidel  
Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Dwight David)  
Dulles, John Foster  
Hatcher, Richard G. [Gary. Office of the Mayor]  
Lindsay, John V. (John Vliet) [New York. Office of the Mayor]  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [United States. Congress. Senate]  
Eastland, James O. (James Oliver) [United States. Congress. Senate]  
Russell, Richard B. (Richard Brevard) [United States. Congress. Senate]  
Maddox, Lester  
Fanon, Frantz  
Fulbright, J. William (James William) [United States. Congress. Senate]  
Williams, Hosea  
Roosevelt, Franklin D. (Franklin Delano)  
Jesus Christ  
Addonizio, Hugh J.  
Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Tougaloo College  
Rust College  
United States. President's Riot Commission  
Gary. Office of the Mayor  
New York. Office of the Mayor  
United States. Congress. Senate  
Georgia. House of Representatives  
Mississippi. House of Representatives  
United States. Dept. of Labor  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Places: Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic  
Gary, Ind.  
New York, N.Y.  
Selma, Ala.  
Tuskegee, Ala.  
Dallas County, Ala.

	Rochester, N.Y.
	Cleveland, Ohio
	Chicago, Ill.
	Atlanta, Ga.
	Montgomery, Ala.
	Attapulgus, Ga.
Topics:	Americus, Ga.
	Civil Rights Act, 1964
	Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975
	racism
	political participation
	Discrimination in Employment
	Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
	Discrimination in public accomodations
	Discrimination in housing
	Poverty
	Afro-Americans - Economic conditions
	Voting Rights Act, 1965
	Afro-Americans - Social conditions
	World Politics
	Afro-American student movements
	War on Poverty
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
	Riots
Other Topics:	Freedom Is a Hard Bought Thing
	Declaration of Independence
Code for Location of Original:	MLKJP-GAMK
Location of Original:	Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.
Copy Location (1):	SDLC-INP, Stanley D. Levison Collection, In Private Hands
Copy Location (2):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	5/18/1994 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	01/05/2000
Date Updated:	7/31/2015 1:31:29 PM

# "Journey to Understanding: Four Witnesses to a Mississippi Summer"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document641224-009>

Author: Zinn, Howard  
Kunstler, William M. (William Moses)  
Asbury, Beverly Allen  
Bernstein, Richard J.  
Wells, Aaron O.

Author Affiliation: The Nation

Document ID: 641224-009

Document Date: 12/24/1964

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Document

Type of Version: Copy

Status: Undecided

Genre: Published article

Document Length: 6 pp.

Dates: 8/7/1964

Names: Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Darrow, Clarence  
Goodman, Andrew  
Chaney, James Earl  
Schwerner, Michael Henry

Organizations: United States. Dept. of Justice  
National Lawyers Guild  
Lawyers Constitutional Defense Committee (U.S.)  
Council of Federated Organizations (COFO)  
White Citizens Council  
Freedom Schools  
American Railway Union  
University of Georgia  
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Yale Divinity School  
United States. Supreme Court  
United Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A.  
Oberlin College  
Ohio Synod Commission on Religion and Race  
Ku Klux Klan  
Morningstar Baptist Church  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
National Council of the Churches  
Medical Committee on Human Rights  
University of Mississippi  
Tougaloo College

Places: McComb, Miss.  
Greenwood, Miss.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Hattiesburg, Miss.  
Canton, Miss.



Topics: Mileston, Miss.  
New York, N.Y.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Civil rights movements  
Mississippi Summer Project, 1964  
Freedom rides

Code for Location of Original: VFQR-NNU-T

Location of Original: Vertical Files, Civil Rights, Tamiment Library, New York University, New York, N.Y.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 2

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 7/14/2009 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 7/20/2009

jmkunz

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:53 AM

# "Communism in the Civil Rights Movement"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document640601-020>

Author: Smoot, Dan  
Document ID: 640601-020  
Document Date: 6/1/1964  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Dallas, Texas  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 8 pp.  
Published In: Dan Smoot Report 10 (1 June 1964): 169-176.  
Dates: 5/20/1964  
8/25/1963  
1/29/1964  
5/30/1909  
1930  
1936  
1920  
1922  
8/1963  
1940  
3/7/1944  
6/11/1946  
2/1957  
2/12/1957  
8/28/1963  
6/1963  
4/13/1964  
3/1963  
4/7/1964  
5/25/1961  
1910  
1913  
5/14/1964  
1938  
7/1955  
1/21/1953 - 1/22/1953  
Names: Kennedy, Robert F.  
Hoover, J. Edgar (John Edgar)  
Moskowitz, Henry  
Villard, Oswald Garrison  
White, Mary Ovington  
Isgrig Horton, Aimee  
Walling, William English  
Du Bois, W. E. B. (William Edward Burghardt)  
Foster, William Z.  
Nearing, Scott  
Dunn, Robert W.

Gitlow, Benjamin  
Michelson, Clarina  
Thomas, Norman  
Ernst, Morris L.  
Wilkins, Roy  
Spingarn, Arthur B. (Arthur Barnett)  
Chalmers, Allan Knight  
Tobias, Channing H.  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Johnston, Eric  
Weaver, Robert Clifton  
Gannett, Lewis S.  
Cousins, Norman  
Lewis, Alfred Baker  
Dickerson, Earl B.  
Marshall, Thurgood  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
White, Walter Francis  
Johnson, Manning  
Marx, Karl  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Rustin, Bayard  
Dennis, Eugene  
O'Dell, Jack (Jack H.)  
Braden, Anne  
Braden, Carl  
Williams, Aubrey Willis  
Dombrowski, James A. (James Anderson)  
Oswald, Lee Harvey  
Horton, Myles  
Berry, Abner  
West, Don  
Adams, James Luther  
Vernard, Viola W.  
Black, Algernon D. (Algernon David)  
Garrison, Lloyd K. (Lloyd Kirkham)  
Kirchwey, Freda  
Lerner, Max  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Robinson, Jackie  
Eastland, James O. (James Oliver)  
Baldwin, Roger N. (Roger Nash)  
Gittelsohn, Roland Bertram  
Reid, Ira De Augustine  
Reuther, Walter  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Zimmerman, Charles S.  
Frankfurter, Felix  
Ward, Harry F.  
Flynn, Elizabeth Gurley

Douglas, Melvyn  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Oppenheimer, J. Robert  
Wise, Stephen Samuel  
Goldstein, Israel  
Prinz, Joachim  
Maslow, Will  
Rockefeller, Nelson A. (Nelson Aldrich)  
Sullivan, Ed  
Davis, Sammy, Jr.  
Horne, Lena  
Allen, Steve  
Taylor, Elizabeth  
Burton, Richard  
Ellington, Duke  
Belafonte, Harry  
March, Fredric  
Lancaster, Burt  
Kelly, Gene  
Robinson, Edward G.  
Moorehead, Agnes  
Widmark, Richard  
Cole, Nat King  
Bennett, Tony  
Roosevelt, Franklin D. (Franklin Delano)  
Truman, Harry S.

Organizations:

Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
American Jewish Congress  
National Council of Churches  
Congress of Racial Equality  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
American Civil Liberties Union  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Senate Commerce Committee  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
New York State Legislative Committee Investigating Seditious Activities  
America Fund for Public Service  
Garland Fund  
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)  
Council on Foreign Relations  
Federal Housing and Home Finance Agency  
New York Herald-Tribune  
Saturday Review  
United Nations  
American Legion  
American Bar Association  
National Lawyers Guild  
National Urban League  
Young Communist League  
City College of New York  
Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)

American Association of University Women  
First Methodist Church (Pasadena, Calif.)  
Los Angeles County Jail  
Communist Party of the United States of America  
The Worker  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Southern Conference Educational Fund  
Joint Legislative Committee on Un-American Activities of the State of Louisiana  
The Fair Play for Cuba Committee  
Highlander Research and Education Center  
Highlander Folk School (Monteagle, Tenn.)  
United States. Internal Revenue Service  
Senate Judiciary Committee  
Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions of the Fund for the Republic  
Ford Foundation  
Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith  
Southern Regional Council  
Southern Methodist University  
Harvard University  
United States. Congress. Judiciary Committee  
United States. Congress. Senate. Internal Security Subcommittee  
United States. Congress. Senate. Commerce Committee  
United States. Congress. House. Appropriations Subcommittee.  
Circuit Riders, Inc.  
United States. Congress. House. Committee on Un-American Activities

Places:

Montgomery, Ala.  
Pasadena, Calif.  
Soviet Union  
Washington, D.C.  
North Carolina  
Monteagle, Tenn.  
Cleveland, Ohio  
Mississippi  
Cincinnati, Ohio  
Missouri  
Texas  
New York, N.Y.  
Louisiana

Topics:

Civil rights  
Civil Rights Movements in Motion Pictures  
Civil rights demonstrations  
Communism  
Freedom rides  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Friends and Associates  
Marxism  
Socialism  
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963

Code for Location of  
Original:

MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc.,  
Atlanta, Ga  
Location of Original -  
Detail: Box 128, folder 22  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
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Date Verified: 2/22/2010  
2/22/2010 szwald  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:52 AM

## "This was Washington August 28"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630905-027>

Document ID: 630905-027  
Document Date: 9/5/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Published In: National Guardian, Vol. 15 no. 48, September 1963.  
Dates: 8/28/1963  
9/2/1963  
7/1963  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Lewis, John [Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)]  
O'Boyle, Patrick A.  
Du Bois, W. E. B. (William Edward Burghardt)  
Joyce, Robert  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
Baldwin, James  
Celler, Emanuel  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip) [Negro American Labor Council]  
Murray, Robert [Washington (D.C.) Police Dept.]  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Abernathy, Ralph  
White, Josh  
Gregory, Dick  
Connor, Eugene  
Belafonte, Harry  
Wilkins, Roy  
Reuther, Walter [International Union, United Automobile Workers of America (CIO)]  
Young, Whitney M. [National Urban League]  
McKissick, Floyd B. (Floyd Bixler)  
Farmer, James  
Hart, Philip A. (Philip Aloysius) [United States. Congress. Senate]  
Lomax, Louis  
Currier, Stephen R.  
Blake, Eugene Carson  
Mansfield, Mike [United States. Congress. Senate]  
King C. B. (Chevene Bowers)  
King, Slater  
Rivers, Hazel  
Wilson, B.J.  
Paxton, Albert  
Rooney, Mike  
Shannon, O'Neil  
Wagner, Robert F. [New York (N.Y.). Office of the Mayor]

Baker, Josephine  
Johnson, Kathleen  
Rockwell, George Lincoln  
Thurmond, Strom  
Kennedy, Robert F.  
Davis, Ossie  
Lancaster, Burt  
Organizations: Welch, Norval  
United States. White House  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Chicago Sun-Times  
United Nations  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
Negro American Labor Council  
Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and Maids  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Washington (D.C.). Police Department  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
International Union, United Automobile Workers of America (CIO)  
Congress of Racial Equality  
National Urban League  
United States. Congress. Senate  
Taconic Foundation  
National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America  
Albany Movement (Albany, Ga.)  
International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union  
Retail, Wholesale, and Department Store Union  
Federal Fair Employment Practices Commission  
American Nazi Party  
Places: Washington, D.C.  
Chicago, Ill.  
Little Rock, Ark.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Albany, Ga.  
Brooklyn, N.Y.  
California  
Danville, Va.  
Prince Edward County, Va.  
Jacksonville, Fla.  
Mississippi  
Plaquemine, La.  
Harlem, N.Y.  
Memphis, Tenn.  
Manhattan, N.Y.  
Boston, Mass.  
Detroit, Mich.  
Baltimore, Md.  
Paris, France  
Jackson, Miss.



Cambridge, Mass.  
Clarksdale, Miss.  
Newark, N.J.  
Topics: March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963  
Civil rights demonstrations  
Nonviolence  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Discrimination  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Jim Crow  
Freedom rides  
Direct action  
Governmental investigations  
Civil Disobedience  
Afro Americans - Jewish relations  
Church and Race Relations  
Communism  
Other Topics: We Shall Overcome  
Code for Location of Original: FLSP-AIBiCRI  
Location of Original: Fred L. Shuttlesworth Papers, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/14/2010 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/11/2010  
11/11/2010 alexmw  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:57 AM