

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## Draft, Address at the National Press Club

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620719-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 620719-000  
Document Date: 7/19/1962  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 15 pp.  
Dates: 7/10/1962  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Hugo, Victor  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
Organizations: National Press Club  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
Atlanta Constitution  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Albany Movement  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Church and Race Relations  
Civil Disobedience  
Nonviolence  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing  
Communism  
Other Topics: Hate is Always Tragic  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: MS 2 #242  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/11/1991 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 08/11/1991  
Date Updated: 5/21/2013 10:09:53 AM



## Draft, Address at the National Press Club

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620719-015>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 620719-015  
Document Date: [7/19/1962]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 7  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 15 pp.  
Dates: 12/1961  
Names: Abernathy, Ralph  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Hugo, Victor  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Organizations: National Press Club  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
Atlanta Constitution  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Albany Movement  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Church and Race Relations  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing  
Communism  
Federal intervention  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/20/2013 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 6/11/2013 dbeals  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:20:04 AM

## "The Case Against 'Tokenism,'" Address at National Press Club on 7/19/1962

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620805-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 620805-001  
Document Date: 8/5/1962  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: v. cut  
Cal. 7  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Published In: New York Times Magazine, 5 August 1962, pp. 11, 49, 52-53.  
Dates: 7/19/1962  
Names: Abernathy, Ralph  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
Hugo, Victor  
Organizations: National Press Club  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
Topics: Nonviolence  
Albany Movement  
Discrimination in Employment  
Social Activism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Voter registration  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Other Topics: Atlanta Constitution  
Civil Rights Act of 1960  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): CSKC-INP, Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (2): SDLC-INP, Stanley D. Levison Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/24/1994 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/25/1994  
3/12/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 7/31/2015 2:14:35 PM

## Draft, In a Word--Now

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630929-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630929-002  
Document Date: [9/29/1963]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Dates: 8/28/1963  
Names: Hugo, Victor  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Organizations: United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. Fair Employment Practices Committee  
United States. White House  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
Washington, D.C.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Topics: Police - Complaints against  
Discrimination in Employment  
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Albany Movement  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Ghettos  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Discrimination in housing  
Afro-American families  
Voter registration  
Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL  
Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: 2.4.0.230  
Copy Location (1): SCLCR-GAMK, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1954-1970, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Filing Info: Box 27, folder 12  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 11/22/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/23/1999  
Date Updated: 8/9/2016 2:59:17 PM

## "Address by Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. to National Press Club"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620720-011>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 620720-011  
Document Date: 7/20/1962  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Report  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Published In: Congressional Record 108 (20 July 1962): 13285-13287.  
Dates: 7/19/1962  
7/10/1962  
Names: Hart, Philip A. (Philip Aloysius) [United States. Congress. Senate]  
Williams, Harrison Arlington [United States. Congress. Senate]  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Hugo, Victor  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
Organizations: National Press Club  
United States. Congress. Senate  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Albany Movement  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Church and Race Relations  
Civil Disobedience  
Nonviolence  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing  
Communism  
Code for Location of Original: ESRC-INP  
Location of Original: E.S. Reddy Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/6/2002 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 8/14/2002 13:30  
ebrummel  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:58 AM

## Page proofs, "The Meaning of Non-violence"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document621121-015>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 621121-015  
Document Date: 11/21/1962  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 6 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 621121-002.  
Dates: 1956  
1960  
12/1961  
8/5/1962  
Names: Abernathy, Ralph  
Hugo, Victor  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Darwin, Charles  
Spencer, Herbert  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
Organizations: Atlanta Constitution  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
Albany Movement (Albany, Ga.)  
Albany (Ga.). Courthouse  
Albany (Ga.). City Jail  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Albany Movement  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Church and Race Relations  
Nonviolence  
Communism  
Direct action  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Jail no bail  
Sit-ins  
Voter registration  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.  
Other Topics: Diary of a Sit-In  
The Case Against "Tokenism"  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc.,

Location of Original - Detail: Atlanta, Ga.  
Box 69, folder 32

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 7/1/2005 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 7/5/2005 10:50:48

bhunter

Date Updated: 4/11/2017 6:36:16 PM



# Address at the fourth constitutional convention of the American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document611211-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 611211-001  
Document Date: 12/11/1961  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Place Written: Miami Beach, Fla.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 9 pp.  
Names: Meany, George [American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)]  
London, Jack  
Hugo, Victor  
Macaulay, Thomas Babington Macaulay, Baron  
Girdler, Tom Mercer  
Warren, Earl  
Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Dwight David)  
Truman, Harry S.  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Dubinsky, David  
Reuther, Walter  
McDonald, David J. (David John)  
Organizations: American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Labor Movement  
Discrimination in Employment  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 36, folder 9  
Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (2): SCLCR-GAMK, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1954-1970, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Filing Info: Box 28  
Copy Location (3): SLA-GASU, Southern Labor Archives, Special Collections Department, William Russell Pullen Library, Georgia State University, Atlanta, Ga  
Copy Location (4): EPP-GEU-S, Eliza Paschall Papers, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (5): HWC, Harry Wachtel Collection  
Filing Info: Box 5, folder 2  
Date Created: 8/8/1989 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 5/15/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 7/31/2015 1:16:23 PM

# Draft, Address at the Fourth Constitutional Convention of the American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document611211-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 611211-002  
Document Date: [12/11/1961]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 7  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Names: London, Jack  
Hugo, Victor  
Macaulay, Thomas Babington Macaulay, Baron  
Girdler, Tom Mercer  
Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Dwight David)  
Warren, Earl  
Truman, Harry S.  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Dubinsky, David  
Meany, George  
Reuther, Walter  
McDonald, David J. (David John)  
Organizations: American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)  
International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union  
Topics: Labor Movement  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Discrimination in Employment  
Economic development  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--fund raising  
Other Topics: Wagner Act  
Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL  
Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: Vault Box 3, folder 8  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/7/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/11/1997  
Date Updated: 4/7/2014 12:32:32 PM

# Address Delivered at the Fourth Constitutional Convention of the American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document611211-016>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 611211-016  
Document Date: [12/11/1961]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 7  
Place Written: Miami Beach, Fla.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 30.4 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Names: Meany, George  
Hugo, Victor  
London, Jack  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Dickens, Charles  
Reuther, Walter  
Dubinsky, David  
Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Dwight David)  
McCauley, Patrick (Patrick Earl)  
Organizations: American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)  
Places: Los Angeles, Calif.  
Dallas, Texas  
Chicago, Ill.  
Louisiana  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Topics: Discrimination in Employment  
Labor Movement  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Other Topics: Wagner Act  
Code for Location of Original: GRVVL-MiEM  
Location of Original: G. Robert Vincent Voice Library, Michigan State University Libraries, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Mich.  
Location of Original - Detail: M2166 bd. 1  
Copy Location (1): MiVL  
Filing Info: M2601 bd.2  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/1/2000 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 8/17/2011  
5/24/2012 jmkunz  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:56 AM

# Address at the Fourth Annual Convention of the American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620000-212>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 620000-212  
Document Date: 1962  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 9 pp.  
Published In: Proceedings of the Fourth Constitutional Convention I (1962): 282-289.  
Dates: 12/11/1961  
Names: Meany, George [American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)]  
Hugo, Victor  
London, Jack  
Warren, Earl  
Truman, Harry S.  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Dwight David)  
Dubinsky, David  
Reuther, Walter  
McDonald, David J. (David John)  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Organizations: American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)  
John Birch Society  
International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union  
Places: Los Angeles, Calif.  
Dallas, Texas  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Chicago, Ill.  
Miami, Fla.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Discrimination in Employment  
Labor Movement  
Other Topics: Wagner Act  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Filing Info: Box 2, folder 10  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 8/8/1989 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 9/10/2010  
5/16/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:53 AM