

## "Communism in the Civil Rights Movement"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document640601-020>

Author: Smoot, Dan  
Document ID: 640601-020  
Document Date: 6/1/1964  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Dallas, Texas  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 8 pp.  
Published In: Dan Smoot Report 10 (1 June 1964): 169-176.  
Dates: 5/20/1964  
8/25/1963  
1/29/1964  
5/30/1909  
1930  
1936  
1920  
1922  
8/1963  
1940  
3/7/1944  
6/11/1946  
2/1957  
2/12/1957  
8/28/1963  
6/1963  
4/13/1964  
3/1963  
4/7/1964  
5/25/1961  
1910  
1913  
5/14/1964  
1938  
7/1955  
1/21/1953 - 1/22/1953  
Names: Kennedy, Robert F.  
Hoover, J. Edgar (John Edgar)  
Moskowitz, Henry  
Villard, Oswald Garrison  
White, Mary Ovington  
Isgrig Horton, Aimee  
Walling, William English  
Du Bois, W. E. B. (William Edward Burghardt)  
Easter, William Z

Foster, William L.  
Nearing, Scott  
Dunn, Robert W.  
Gitlow, Benjamin  
Michelson, Clarina  
Thomas, Norman  
Ernst, Morris L.  
Wilkins, Roy  
Spingarn, Arthur B. (Arthur Barnett)  
Chalmers, Allan Knight  
Tobias, Channing H.  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Johnston, Eric  
Weaver, Robert Clifton  
Gannett, Lewis S.  
Cousins, Norman  
Lewis, Alfred Baker  
Dickerson, Earl B.  
Marshall, Thurgood  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
White, Walter Francis  
Johnson, Manning  
Marx, Karl  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Rustin, Bayard  
Dennis, Eugene  
O'Dell, Jack (Jack H.)  
Braden, Anne  
Braden, Carl  
Williams, Aubrey Willis  
Dombrowski, James A. (James Anderson)  
Oswald, Lee Harvey  
Horton, Myles  
Berry, Abner  
West, Don  
Adams, James Luther  
Vernard, Viola W.  
Black, Algernon D. (Algernon David)  
Garrison, Lloyd K. (Lloyd Kirkham)  
Kirchwey, Freda  
Lerner, Max  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Robinson, Jackie  
Eastland, James O. (James Oliver)  
Baldwin, Roger N. (Roger Nash)  
Gittelsohn, Roland Bertram  
Reid, Ira De Augustine  
Reuther, Walter  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Zimmerman, Charles S.  
Frankfurter, Felix

Ward, Harry F.  
Flynn, Elizabeth Gurley  
Douglas, Melvyn  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Oppenheimer, J. Robert  
Wise, Stephen Samuel  
Goldstein, Israel  
Prinz, Joachim  
Maslow, Will  
Rockefeller, Nelson A. (Nelson Aldrich)  
Sullivan, Ed  
Davis, Sammy, Jr.  
Horne, Lena  
Allen, Steve  
Taylor, Elizabeth  
Burton, Richard  
Ellington, Duke  
Belafonte, Harry  
March, Fredric  
Lancaster, Burt  
Kelly, Gene  
Robinson, Edward G.  
Moorehead, Agnes  
Widmark, Richard  
Cole, Nat King  
Bennett, Tony  
Roosevelt, Franklin D. (Franklin Delano)  
Truman, Harry S.  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)

Organizations:

American Jewish Congress  
National Council of Churches  
Congress of Racial Equality  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
American Civil Liberties Union  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Senate Commerce Committee  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
New York State Legislative Committee Investigating Seditious Activities  
America Fund for Public Service  
Garland Fund  
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)  
Council on Foreign Relations  
Federal Housing and Home Finance Agency  
New York Herald-Tribune  
Saturday Review  
United Nations  
American Legion  
American Bar Association  
National Lawyers Guild  
National Urban League

Young Communist League  
City College of New York  
Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)  
American Association of University Women  
First Methodist Church (Pasadena, Calif.)  
Los Angeles County Jail  
Communist Party of the United States of America  
The Worker  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Southern Conference Educational Fund  
Joint Legislative Committee on Un-American Activities of the State of Louisiana  
The Fair Play for Cuba Committee  
Highlander Research and Education Center  
Highlander Folk School (Monteagle, Tenn.)  
United States. Internal Revenue Service  
Senate Judiciary Committee  
Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions of the Fund for the Republic  
Ford Foundation  
Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith  
Southern Regional Council  
Southern Methodist University  
Harvard University  
United States. Congress. Judiciary Committee  
United States. Congress. Senate. Internal Security Subcommittee  
United States. Congress. Senate. Commerce Committee  
United States. Congress. House. Appropriations Subcommittee.  
Circuit Riders, Inc.  
United States. Congress. House. Committee on Un-American Activities

Places:

Montgomery, Ala.  
Pasadena, Calif.  
Soviet Union  
Washington, D.C.  
North Carolina  
Monteagle, Tenn.  
Cleveland, Ohio  
Mississippi  
Cincinnati, Ohio  
Missouri  
Texas  
New York, N.Y.

Topics:

Civil rights  
Civil Rights Movements in Motion Pictures  
Civil rights demonstrations  
Communism  
Freedom rides  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Friends and Associates  
Marxism  
Socialism

March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963

Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 128, folder 22

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 5/21/2009 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 2/22/2010

2/22/2010 szwald

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:52 AM

## Interview by Jay Richard Kennedy

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630828-050>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
McKissick, Floyd B. (Floyd Bixler)  
Reuther, Walter  
Ahmann, Mathew H.  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Wilkins, Roy  
Lewis, John  
Young, Whitney M.  
Prinz, Joachim  
Blake, Eugene Carson

Document ID: 630828-050

Document Date: 8/28/1963

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Audio Transcript

Status: Cal. 8

Place Written: Washington, D.C.

Genre: Interview

Document Length: 19 pp.

Document Note: Enclosed in 631025-003 and 631025-058.

Dates: 1956  
1942  
5/1963  
1960  
8/29/1963

Names: Rustin, Bayard  
Robinson, Cleveland L. (Cleveland Lowellyn)  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Kennedy, Robert F. [United States. Dept. of Justice]  
Meany, George [American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)]  
Kennedy, Jay Richard [Metropolitan Broadcasting Television]  
Higgins, Jimmy  
Albert, Carl B. [United States. Congress. House of Representatives]  
Halleck, Charles A. [United States. Congress. House of Representatives]  
Evers, Medgar Wiley  
O'Boyle, Patrick [Catholic Church. Archdiocese of Washington (D.C.)]

Organizations: Negro American Labor Council  
Peace Corps  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Congress of Racial Equality  
International Union, United Automobile Workers of America (CIO)  
National Catholic Conference for Interracial Justice  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
National Urban League  
American Jewish Congress  
National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America  
Metropolitan Broadcasting Television

American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)  
 United States. White House  
 United States. Congress. Senate  
 United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
 United States. Dept. of Justice  
 Republican Party  
 Democratic Party  
 Catholic Church. Archdiocese of Washington (D.C.)  
 Mississippi

Places:

Georgia

Topics:

Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
 Civil Rights Act, 1964  
 Civil rights demonstrations  
 Civil rights movements  
 Electoral politics  
 Labor Movement  
 Nonviolence  
 March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Interviews  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Presidential meetings  
 Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
 Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with government officials  
 Jews  
 Church and Race Relations  
 Sit-ins

Other Topics:

Favor the Runner

Code for Location of Original: JFKWHCSF-MBJFK

Location of Original: John F. Kennedy Presidential Papers, White House Central Subject Files, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 365, folder 8

Copy Location (1): DJG-GEU-S, David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 1.1, folder 1963 (II)

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 7/16/2002 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 07/22/2002

5/10/2012 jmkunz

Date Updated: 5/18/2016 3:20:03 PM

## Interview by T.H. Baker

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document690617-000>

Author: Rustin, Bayard  
Author Dates: 1912-1987  
Document ID: 690617-000  
Document Date: 6/17/1969  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Audio Transcript  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: Cal. 7  
Genre: Oral histories  
Document Length: 21 pp.  
Dates: 1963  
1962  
1961  
1941  
1964  
1968  
1960  
8/1960  
1948  
1957  
1975  
8/28/1963  
1966  
Names: Baker, T.H.  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Roosevelt, Franklin D. (Franklin Delano)  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip) [Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and Maids]  
Powell, Adam Clayton [United States. Congress. House of Representatives]  
Wilkins, Roy  
Truman, Harry S.  
Alexander, Clifford L.  
Foreman, James  
Farmer, James  
Reuther, Walter  
Humphrey, Hubert H. (Hubert Horatio)  
Moses, Robert Parris  
Young, Andrew  
Green, Edith  
Debs, Eugene V.  
Thomas, Norman  
Goldwater, Barry M. (Barry Morris)  
Meredith, James  
Kilgore, Thomas [Friendship Baptist Church (New York, N.Y.)]  
Taylor, Gardner C.  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia [Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)]



Organizations:

- Worthy, William [Washington Post Company]
- King, Coretta Scott
- Jackson, J.H. (Joseph Harrison) [National Baptist Convention of the United States of America]
- Thurmond, Strom [United States. Congress. Senate]
- United States. Congress. Senate
- United States. Congress. House of Representatives
- United States. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission
- Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)
- Southern Christian Leadership Conference
- Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and Maids
- United States--Armed Forces
- Traymore Hotel (Atlantic City, N.J.)
- Friendship Baptist Church (New York, N.Y.)
- Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)
- National Baptist Convention of the United States of America
- Progressive National Baptist Convention
- Democratic Party
- United States. Office of the Vice President
- Voter Education Project (Southern Regional Council)
- United States. President's Committee on Civil Rights
- United States. White House
- Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party
- Washington Post Company

Places:

- Richmond, Va.
- Boston, Mass.
- Washington, D.C.
- Atlantic City, N.J.
- Mississippi
- Georgia
- Montgomery, Ala.
- India
- Africa
- Los Angeles, Calif.
- Brazil
- New York, N.Y.
- Chicago, Ill.
- Philadelphia, Pa.

Topics:

- Afro-American Education
- Civil Rights Act, 1957
- Civil Rights Act, 1964
- Democratic Convention, 1960
- Democratic Convention, 1964
- Democratic Convention, 1968
- March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963
- Martin Luther King, Jr. - Assassination
- Meredith March, 1966
- Montgomery Bus Boycott
- Presidential candidates, 1960
- Southern Christian Leadership Conference--organizational structure
- Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations

Code for Location of Original: ~~State of Alabama~~ vs. M. L. King, Jr., et. al.  
EBJCH-TXALBJ

Location of Original: Oral History Collection, Lyndon Baines Johnson Presidential Library, Austin, Texas

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 3/20/2013 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 3/21/2013 dbeals

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:20:03 AM

## Letter to Martin Luther King, Jr.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630129-000>

Author: O'Dell, Jack (Jack H.)  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630129-000  
Document Date: 1/29/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: v. cut  
Cal. 8  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: **Letter**  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 630129-001.  
Dates: 1/18/1963  
1/25/1963  
7/31/1958  
1956  
1960  
1776  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Jones, Alvin [Xavier University (New Orleans, La.)]  
Eastland, James O. (James Oliver)  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Russell, Bertrand  
Organizations: Times-Picayune (New Orleans, La.)  
Congress of Industrial Organizations (U.S.)  
National Maritime Union of America  
Communist Party of the United States of America  
Democratic Party  
Republican Party  
Xavier University (New Orleans, La.)  
Immaculate Conception Church (New Orleans, La.)  
United States. House of Representatives. Committee on Un-American Activities  
Atlanta Daily World  
Bronx Citizens to Elect Kennedy  
Places: New Orleans, La.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Opelousas, La.  
Alabama  
Europe  
Africa  
Latin America  
Mississippi  
Topics: Communism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Friends and Associates  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--staff  
Nonviolence

Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: Vault Box 2, folder 3  
Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Filing Info: Box 18, folder 38  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/29/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 04/30/1997  
Date Updated: 6/6/2017 3:34:03 PM

# "The Risk of Being a Hero," Address at the Biltmore Hotel

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620209-002>

Author: Walker, Wyatt Tee

Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference

Document ID: 620209-002

Document Date: 2/9/1962

Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand

Document Type: Document

Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)

Status: Not in

Place Written: New York, N.Y.

Genre: Speech

Document Length: 5 pp.

Names: Braden, Carl  
Braden, Anne  
Braden, James  
Braden, Anita  
Braden, Elizabeth  
Brown, John  
Garrison, William Lloyd  
Lincoln, Abraham  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.

Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
United States. Congress. House. Committee on Un-American Activities  
United Nations  
Democratic Party  
Republican Party  
Southern Conference Educational Fund  
Biltmore Hotel (New York, N.Y.)

Places: Louisville, Ky.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Boston, Mass.  
Baltimore, Md.  
Mississippi  
Asia  
Africa  
North Carolina

Topics: Communism  
Segregation--law and legislation  
United States - Constitutional law  
Conscientious objection  
Emancipation Proclamation  
conscientious objectors  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Nonviolence

Code for Location of MLKP-MBU

Original:  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 121, folder 27  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
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