

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## Address delivered at Birmingham mass meeting

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630510-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630510-003  
Document Date: [5/10/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 6.3 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Published In: Blacks and Whites Together: Birmingham Testament of Nonviolence radio program, Part VI.  
Names: Abernathy, Ralph  
Connor, Eugene  
Places: Egypt  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Discrimination in Employment  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Radio public speaking  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
School integration  
Boycotts  
Police - Complaints against  
Code for Location of Original: MLKEC-INP  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Misc-11A  
Copy Location (1): DHSTR-WHi, Donald H. Smith Tape Recordings, State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.  
Filing Info: UC344A, Tape 6, side 2, parts 1 & 2  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/21/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 04/21/1997  
Date Updated: 3/14/2016 3:43:24 PM

# "Go Forward," Sermon delivered at Ebenezer Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630901-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630901-000  
Document Date: [9/1/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: v. cut  
Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 29.2 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Names: Connor, Eugene  
Evers, Medgar Wiley  
Emerson, Ralph Waldo  
Moses (Biblical leader)  
Caleb (Biblical figure)  
Joshua (Biblical figure)  
Organizations: United Nations  
Places: Egypt  
England  
France  
Germany  
China  
Russia  
Topics: Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Nonviolence  
Nuclear Disarmament  
Bible, O.T.  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Other Topics: Numbers 13-14  
Deuteronomy 1:6  
Isaiah 2:4  
Luke 10:26-27  
Matthew 5:44  
Code for Location of Original: MLKEC-INP  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: ET-33  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 1/15/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 01/17/1997  
Date Updated: 3/27/2017 2:51:21 PM

## "The Future of Integration," Address delivered at Ohio Northern University

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document680111-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 680111-000  
Document Date: [1/11/1968]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Ada, Ohio  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 49.8 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Published In: Columbus, Ohio: Ohio Northern University, Mus-I-Col Inc.  
Names: Connor, Eugene  
Jesus Christ  
Aristotle  
Donne, John  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Hugo, Victor  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Cowper, William  
Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Churches-vandalism  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Nonviolence  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Student movements  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Voting Rights Act, 1965  
Freedom rides  
Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975  
Birmingham, 1963  
Other Topics: The Negro's Complaint  
Code for Location of Original: MLKEC-INP  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: J-30  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 11/30/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 12/01/1999  
Date Updated: 12/3/2010 2:23:06 PM



## Back to School in Birmingham, Address delivered at St. James Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630520-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630520-002  
Document Date: 5/20/1963  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: v. cut  
Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 9 min.  
Document Note: 2 sound cassettes: analog  
Published In: Birmingham: Testament to Nonviolence radio program, part. IV (Chicago: J. Fred MacDonald, 1987).  
Dates: 5/21/1963  
Names: Lee, Bernard Scott [Alabama State University (Montgomery, Ala.)]  
Polk, Bob [Riverside Church, N.Y.]  
Motley, Constance Baker [National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)]  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Arthur, Robert C. [Birmingham Public Schools (Birmingham, Ala.)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Pasternak, Boris Leonidovich  
Hugo, Victor  
Organizations: St. James Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Sixteenth Street Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Birmingham Public Schools (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama. Dept. of Public Safety  
Alabama State University (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Radio public speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Afro-American student movements  
Direct action  
Code for Location of Original: MLKEC-INP  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Misc-9A & 9B  
Copy Location (1): DCST-AB, Dallas County Sheriff's Dept. Surveillance Tapes, Birmingham Public and Jefferson County Free Library, Birmingham, Ala.  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/27/1998 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/04/1998  
Date Updated: 3/27/2017 2:41:21 PM

# Things Are Not Right in This Country, Address at a Mass Meeting

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document680216-005>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 680216-005  
Document Date: [2/16/1968]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 37 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 12/5/1955  
Names: Wilson, A. W.  
Palmer, H. J.  
Carr, Johnnie Rebecca [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Williams, Hosea  
Lee, Bernard Scott  
Turner, Albert  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Connor, Eugene  
Castro, Fidel  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley)  
Jesus Christ  
Organizations: Sixteenth Street Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Washington, D.C.  
Cuba  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Economic development  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Socialism  
Slavery  
Parables  
African American History  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975  
War on Poverty  
Riots  
Poor People's Campaign  
Civil rights movements  
Other Topics: Declaration of Independence  
Sometimes I Feel like a Motherless Child  
Revelation 7:9

Revelation 7:14  
Luke 16:19-31  
Luke 18:18-23  
Hebrews 11:10  
MLKJP-GAMK  
Code for Location of Original:  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: T-25  
Copy Location (1): MLKEC-INP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands  
Filing Info: NYC-12A & 12B  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 6/1/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 06/19/1990  
Date Updated: 12/2/2010 9:00:39 AM

# In Search of a Sense of Direction, Address delivered at Vermont Avenue Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document680207-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.

Author Dates: 1929-1968

Document ID: 680207-003

Document Date: [2/7/1968]

Document Type: Audio Tape

Status: Undecided

Place Written: Washington, D.C.

Genre: Speech

Document Length: 44 min.

Document Note: 2 sound cassettes: analog

Dates: 12/1964

Names: Rogers, T. Y.  
Fautroy, Walter E.  
Tucker, Sterling [Washington Urban League]  
Douglass, Frederick  
Jesus Christ  
Toynbee, Arnold Joseph  
Gibbon, Edward  
Jackson, Jesse  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Rustin, Bayard  
Young, Whitney M.  
Miller, Arjay [Ford Motor Company]  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Connor, Eugene  
Bull, Ole, 1810-1880

Organizations: Washington Urban League  
Vermont Avenue Baptist Church (Washington, D.C.)  
United States. President's Commission on Technology, Automation, and Economic Progress  
Ford Motor Company  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
United States. Commission on Civil Rights

Places: Detroit, Mich.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Selma, Ala.

Topics: Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Birmingham, 1963  
Direct action  
Discrimination  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Existentialism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Presidential meetings  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
Poor People's Campaign  
Poverty



Selma-Montgomery Rights March, 1965  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--meetings  
Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975  
Voting Rights Act, 1965  
war and morals  
Why We Can't Wait  
Roget's Thesarus  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Luke 12:34  
Matthew 6:21  
The History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire  
Psalm 24:1  
Why We Can't Wait  
Newsweek

Other Topics:

Code for Location of Original:

MLKEC-INP

Location of Original:

Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands

Location of Original - Detail:

NYC-6A & 6B

Copy Location (1):

SCLCT-INP, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Tape Collection, In Private Hands

Copy Location (2):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

1/22/1997 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

01/2/1997

Date Updated:

7/31/2015 1:14:57 PM

## "Letter From A Birmingham Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630416-001  
Document Date: [4/16/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Birmingham, Ala.]  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 45 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Wallace, George C.  
Tillich, Paul  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Hitler, Adolf  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Barnett, Ross R.  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley)  
Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
White Citizens Council  
Ku Klux Klan  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Alabama Department of Public Safety  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Atlanta, Ga.  
Hungary  
Germany  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.  
Plymouth, Mass.  
Topics: Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
|                                | Montgomery Bus Boycott   |
|                                | Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  |
|                                | Letter from a Birmingham Jail  |
|                                | Direct action  |
|                                | Black nationalism  |
| Other Topics:                  | Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views                                 |
|                                | Free Choice of the Will, Book 1, section 5   |
|                                | I and Thou   |
|                                | Matthew 5:44   |
|                                | Amos 5:24  |
|                                | Galatians 6:17   |
|                                | The Imperial Diet of Worms   |
|                                | Declaration of Independence  |
| Code for Location of Original: | SCLCT-INP  |
| Location of Original:          | Southern Christian Leadership Conference Tape Collection, In Private Hands           |
| Location of Original - Detail: | C10  |
| Copy Location (1):             | MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif. |
| Copy Location (2):             | MLKEC-INP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands               |
| Filing Info:                   | NYC 2A & 2B, MLKS 693 & 694  |
| Date Created:                  | 12/5/1990 12:00:00 AM  |
| Date Verified:                 | 12/16/1999   |
| Date Updated:                  | 1/8/2013 2:46:26 PM  |

# I've Been to the Mountaintop, Address delivered at the Bishop Charles Mason Temple

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document680403-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 680403-001  
Document Date: 4/3/1968  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Memphis, Tenn.  
Genre: Audio Speech  
Document Length: 42.4 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Published In: Atlanta, Ga.: Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc.  
Names: Connor, Eugene  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Euripides  
Plato  
Socrates  
Aristophanes  
Aristotle  
Luther, Martin  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Roosevelt, Franklin D. (Franklin Delano)  
Loeb, Harry [Memphis. Office of the Mayor]  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Jesus Christ  
Lawson, James M.  
Kyles, Billy  
Jackson, Ralph  
Hooks, Benjamin L. (Benjamin Lawson)  
King, Coretta Scott  
Curry, Izola Ware  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Rockefeller, Nelson A. (Nelson Aldrich) [New York. Office of the Governor]  
Organizations: Bishop Charles Mason Temple (Memphis, Tenn.)  
Memphis. Office of the Mayor  
Sixteenth Street Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Coca-Cola  
Sealtest Milk  
Wonder Bread  
Hartz Bread  
New York. Office of the Governor  
Vanderbilt University  
White Plains High School  
Places: Johannesburg, South Africa  
Nairobi, Kenya  
Accra, Ghana

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
|                                | New York, N.Y.   |
|                                | Atlanta, Ga.   |
|                                | Jackson, Miss.   |
|                                | Memphis, Tenn.   |
|                                | Birmingham, Ala.   |
|                                | Albany, Ga.  |
|                                | Washington, D.C.   |
| Topics:                        | Selma, Ala.  |
|                                | Afro-Americans - Civil rights  |
|                                | Afro-Americans - Economic conditions   |
|                                | Albany Movement  |
|                                | Birmingham, 1963   |
|                                | Civil Rights Act, 1964   |
|                                | Economic development   |
|                                | Labor Movement   |
|                                | Boycotts   |
|                                | Martin Luther King, Jr. - Assassination  |
|                                | Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  |
|                                | Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against  |
|                                | Martin Luther King, Jr. - Travels  |
|                                | Memphis Sanitation Workers' Strike   |
|                                | Nonviolence  |
|                                | Parables   |
|                                | Selma-Montgomery Rights March, 1965  |
| Other Topics:                  | Amos 3:8   |
|                                | Amos 5:24  |
|                                | Luke 4:8   |
|                                | We Shall Overcome  |
|                                | Luke 15:11-32  |
|                                | Declaration of Independence  |
|                                | U.S. Constitution  |
|                                | New York Times Company   |
|                                | Battle Hymn of the Republic  |
| Code for Location of Original: | MLKEC-INP  |
| Location of Original:          | Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands  |
| Location of Original - Detail: | NYC-4A & 4B  |
| Copy Location (1):             | MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga. |
| Filing Info:                   | T-20   |
| Copy Location (2):             | MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.   |
| Date Created:                  | 6/1/1990 12:00:00 AM   |
| Date Verified:                 | 10/26/2010   |
|                                | 10/26/2010 szwald  |
| Date Updated:                  | 10/17/2016 11:19:33 AM   |

# A Letter From the Birmingham Jail, Sermon delivered at Ebenezer Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630421-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630421-000  
Document Date: 4/21/1963  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 52.9 min.  
Document Note: 2 sound cassettes: analog  
Dates: 4/22/1963  
4/17/1963  
4/18/1963  
1956  
4/3/1963  
4/12/1963  
1620  
4/14/1963  
4/13/1963  
Names: Handel, George Frideric  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Luther, Martin  
Peter, the Apostle, Saint  
Belafonte, Harry  
Muhammad, Elijah [Nation of Islam]  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
King, Bernice A.  
King, Alberta Williams  
King, Coretta Scott  
Scott, Bernice M.  
Griffin, Marvin C.  
Jesus Christ  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Holmes, Hamilton  
Holmes, Alfred  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Key, Francis Scott  
King, Martin Luther  
Jones, Clarence B.  
Organizations: Birmingham (Ala.). City Jail

Talladega College (Talladega, Ala.)  
Alabama. Circuit Court (10th Circuit)  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Jefferson County (Ala.). County Jail  
United States. Supreme Court  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
University of Georgia (Athens, Ga.)  
Rich's Department Store (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Nation of Islam

Places:

West Hunter Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Talladega, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Tarsus, Turkey  
Athens, Greece  
Rome, Italy  
Philippi  
Corinth, Greece  
Ephesus  
Thessalonica, Greece  
Albany, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Greenwood, Miss.  
Plymouth, Mass.  
Florida  
Tennessee

Topics:

Southern Christian Leadership Conference--trials, litigation, etc.  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Black nationalism  
Albany Movement  
Birmingham, 1963  
Sit-ins  
School integration  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--Finance

Other Topics:

Acts 5:29  
Acts 16:9  
Moral Man and Immoral Society  
Matthew 5:39  
Matthew 5:44  
John 18:11

Matthew 18:22

Amos 5:24

Galatians 6:17

Acts 17:26

Isaiah 40:3-5

Code for Location of Original:

MLREC-INP

Location of Original:

Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands

Location of Original - Detail:

ET-9, reels 5 through 7

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

11/29/1999 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

01/07/2000

Date Updated:

3/29/2017 8:45:52 AM