

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## Letter to Martin Luther King, Jr.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560423-001>

Author: Fisher, Dorothy Canfield  
Author Dates: 1879-1958  
Document ID: 560423-001  
Document Date: 4/23/1956  
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand  
Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: In Vol. 3  
Place Written: Arlington, Vt.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Pickett, Clarence  
Organizations: American Friends Service Committee  
United States. Supreme Court  
New York Times Company  
Topics: Support correspondence  
Mongtomery bus boycott  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gottlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 17, folder 31  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/19/1989 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 07/21/1989  
Date Updated: 9/28/2015 11:31:08 AM

## Form letter to Supporters

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560628-001>

Author: Muste, Abraham John  
Author Dates: 1885-1967  
Author Affiliation: Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)  
Document ID: 560628-001  
Document Date: 6/28/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Document Note: Includes enclosure.  
Dates: 4/4/1952  
7/1/1956  
Names: Jayaswal, Mishri Lal  
Gilmore, Robert Wallace [American Friends Service Committee]  
Prasad, Rajendra  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Gautama Buddha  
Krishna (Hindu deity)  
Organizations: American Friends Service Committee  
Places: London, England  
Delhi, India  
South America  
Africa  
Asia  
Japan  
Washington, D.C.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Gandhism  
Nonviolence  
World Politics  
International Cooperation  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 17, folder 31  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/19/1989 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 2/1/2010  
2/1/2010 szwald  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:52 AM

## Letter to Wilson C. Riles

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560221-001>

Author: Swomley, John M.  
Author Dates: 1915-  
Document ID: 560221-001  
Document Date: 2/21/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Version: Copy  
Status: Cal. 3  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Names: Riles, Wilson C.  
Rustin, Bayard  
Smiley, Glenn E.  
Lawrence, Charles  
Gilmore, Robert Wallace  
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
American Friends Service Committee  
New York College  
Places: Los Angeles, Calif.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Tuscaloosa, Ala.  
Orangeburg, Fla.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Nonviolence  
Code for Location of Original: FORR-PSC-P  
Location of Original: Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973 , Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/5/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 08/18/1988  
Date Updated: 4/16/2014 3:03:15 PM

# Memo, "To those interested in non-violent resistance aspects of the Montgomery, Alabama protest against segregation on the city buses."

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560309-008>

Author: Jack, Homer Alexander  
Author Dates: 1916-1993  
Document ID: 560309-008  
Document Date: [3/9/1956]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Version: Copy  
Status: Cal. 3  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Dates: 3/19/1956  
7/1956  
5/28/1956  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Gregg, Richard Bartlett  
Houser, George M.  
Thurman, Howard  
Farmer, James  
Powell, Adam Clayton  
Organizations: Congress of Racial Equality  
Fellowship of Reconciliation  
War Resisters League  
American Friends Service Committee  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Tuscaloosa, Ala.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Chicago, Ill.  
Topics: Nonviolence  
Gandhism  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Other Topics: New York Times  
New York Herald Tribune  
Reporter  
Code for Location of Original: BRP-DLC  
Location of Original: Bayard Rustin Papers, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/12/1995 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 04/14/1995  
Date Updated: 4/13/2009 2:55:35 PM

## "Nine Initial Projects"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560413-002>

Author: Committee for Nonviolent Integration

Document ID: 560413-002

Document Date: [4/13/1956]

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: New York, N.Y.

Genre: Report

Document Length: 3 pp.

Document Note: Enclosed in 560413-007.

Names: Jack, Homer Alexander  
Farmer, James  
Rustin, Bayard  
King, Martin Luther, Jr., 1929-1968  
Day, Dorothy  
Peck, James  
Houser, George M.  
Bristol, James E.

Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
White Citizens Councils  
Liberation  
Catholic Worker  
American Committee on Africa  
American Friends Service Committee  
Congress of Racial Equality (CORE)  
White Citizens Council

Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Nonviolence  
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with government officials  
Montgomery Improvement Association--fund raising

Other Topics: Why Montgomery's Bus Boycott Must Remain Nonviolent  
Walk for Freedom  
Justice Without Violence

Code for Location of Original: BEMP-DHU-MS

Location of Original: Benjamin E. Mays Papers, Howard University, Washington, D.C.

Copy Location (1): NTC-NN, Norman Thomas Collection, New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 7/3/1989 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 06/07/1991

Date Updated: 5/26/2015 11:24:20 AM

## Letter to Glenn E. Smiley

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560229-005>

Author: Swomley, John M.  
Author Dates: 1915-  
Document ID: 560229-005  
Document Date: 2/29/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Version: Copy  
Status: Cal. 3  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Dates: 3/28/1956  
3/17/1956  
Names: Smiley, Glenn E.  
Rustin, Bayard  
Farmer, James  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Powell, Adam Clayton  
Jackson, J.H. (Joseph Harrison)  
Gilmore, Robert Wallace [American Friends Service Committee]  
Organizations: Fellowship of Reconciliation  
American Friends Service Committee  
National Baptist Convention of the United States of America  
National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America  
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church (AME Zion)  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with other organizations  
Nonviolence  
Code for Location of Original: FORR-PSC-P  
Location of Original: Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973 , Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/5/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 08/18/1988  
Date Updated: 4/16/2014 3:03:15 PM

## "Religion in Montgomery, Alabama"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560500-002>

Author: Barbour, J. Pius

Document ID: 560500-002

Document Date: 3/1956

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: Philadelphia, Pa.

Genre: Published article

Document Length: 3 pp.

Published In: National Baptist Voice (May 1956): 4-5, 9.

Dates: 12/5/1955  
1/30/1956

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Pickett, Clarence  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Freud, Sigmund  
Kelly, Charles W.  
Harvey, Raymond Francis  
Wynn, Daniel Webster  
Lambert, B.D. [Maggie Street Baptist Church]

Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
American Friends Service Committee  
United States. Supreme Court  
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Virginia Union Theological Seminary  
Tuskegee Institute  
First Baptist Church  
Maggie Street Baptist Church  
Day Street Baptist Church  
West Virginia State University

Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
New York, N.Y.

Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Black nationalism  
Marxism  
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings  
Nonviolence  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Afro-Americans - Religion

Code for Location of Original: DJG-GEU-S

Location of Original: David J. Garrow Collection, Special Collections, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 6/29/1989 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 07/05/1989  
Date Updated: 5/26/2015 11:52:36 AM



## Letter to Hallock B. Hoffman

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560827-002>

Author: Thomas, Cecil A.  
Document ID: 560827-002  
Document Date: 8/27/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: Berkeley, Calif.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosure in 560828-003.  
Dates: 7/26/1956-7/31/1956  
Names: Hoffman, Hallock B.  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
King, Coretta Scott  
Sanders, Ed  
Bennett, L. Roy  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Hoskins, Lewis  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
New England Conservatory of Music  
Ohio State University  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
American Friends Service Committee  
Fisk University  
Alabama State University  
Funds for the Republic  
Places: Pasadena, Calif.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
San Francisco, Calif.  
Marion, Ala.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family - Coretta Scott King  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 67, folders 35, 36  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/27/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/07/1990  
Date Updated: 4/10/2009 3:19:03 PM

# Letter to Martin Luther King, Jr. and Coretta Scott King

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560828-003>

Author: Thomas, Cecil A.  
Author Affiliation: Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA)  
Document ID: 560828-003  
Document Date: 8/28/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: In Vol. 3  
Place Written: Berkeley, Calif.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Document Note: Includes enclosure 560827-002.  
Dates: 8/3/1956  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
King, Coretta Scott  
Thomas, Fran  
Bennett, L. Roy  
Steele, C. Kenzie  
Hoffman, Hallock B.  
Clements, Harold  
Christ, Jesus  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Abernathy, Juanita Odessa Jones  
Hall, Grover C. (Grover Cleveland)  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Ku Klux Klan  
U.S. News and World Report  
San Francisco Chronicle  
Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
American Friends Service Committee  
Fund for the Republic  
National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America  
Hope Street Baptist Church  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
San Francisco, Calif.  
Berkeley, Calif.  
Tallahassee, Fla.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Friends and Associates  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family - Coretta Scott King  
Coretta Scott King - Public speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Montgomery Improvement Association--fund raising  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 67, folders 35,36  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/27/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/07/1990  
Date Updated: 9/11/2009 3:17:56 PM

# Summary Report on Activities of The Gandhi Society for Human Rights, Inc. (January - December 31, 1963)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document640206-003>

Author: Gandhi Society for Human Rights, Inc.  
Document ID: 640206-003  
Document Date: 2/6/1964  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Fragment  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Report  
Document Length: 24 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 640206-002.  
Dates: 10/5/1963  
6/5/1963  
Names: Davis, John A.  
Drake, St. Clair  
Gonze, Collin  
Hill, Adelaide Cromwell  
Kilson, Martin  
Lowenstein, Allard K.  
Grossman, Ethel  
Marcum, John  
Mondlane, Eduardo C.  
Smythe, Hugh H.  
Montero, Frank C.  
Eskridge, Chauncey  
McNamara, Robert  
Belafonte, Harry  
Higgs, William L.  
Wachtel, Harry H.  
Jones, Clarence B.  
Kunstler, William M. (William Moses)  
Frinks, Golden  
Powell, John H.  
McKinney, Charles T.  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Seals, Willie  
Sinatra, Frank  
Horne, Lena  
Rockefeller, Nelson A. (Nelson Aldrich)  
Kennedy, Robert F.  
Rogers, William P. (William Pierce)  
Pierce, Samuel R.  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Kittrell, Flemma P. [Howard University]  
Nabrit, James M. (James Madison) [Howard University]  
Frank, Jerome [Johns Hopkins University]

Banner, William A. [Howard University]  
Baldwin, James  
Coffin, William Sloane [Yale University]  
Farmer, James [Congress of Racial Equality]  
Fishman, Jacob R. [Howard University]  
Blake, Elias [Howard University]  
Edwards, G. Franklin [Howard University]  
Solomon, Frederic [Howard University]  
Clark, Kenneth Bancroft [Northside Center for Child Development]  
Kahn, Tom [Workers Defense League]  
Mitchell, Clarence  
Waskow, Arthur I.  
Danforth, Frederick W.  
Nabrit, James M. (James Madison) III [NAACP Legal Defense and Education Fund]  
Trebach, Arnold [National Legal Aid and Defender Association]  
Bernhard, Berl [U.S. Commission on Civil Rights]  
Pye, A. Kenneth [Georgetown University Law Center]  
Thorton, Lucy [Howard University]  
Gibson, Larry [Howard University]  
Crawford, Evans E. [Howard University]  
Fairfax, Jean [American Friends Service Committee]  
Fauntroy, Walter E. [New Bethel Baptist Church]  
Meredith, James [James Meredith Educational Fund]  
Richardson, Gloria [Cambridge Nonviolent Action Committee]  
Carmichael, Stokely [Howard University]  
O'Connell, Bill [George Washington University]  
Wheeler, Jean [Howard University]  
Blair, Ezell [Howard University]  
Kheel, Theodore Woodrow [Gandhi Society for Human Rights, Inc.]  
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)  
Howard University

Organizations:

Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity  
American Committee on Africa  
American Society of African Culture  
Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and Maids  
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Inc.  
Improved, Benevolent, Protective Order of Elks of the World. Grand Lodge Elks (Fraternal order)  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
National Council of Negro Women  
National Urban League  
Negro American Labor Council  
Operation Crossroads Africa, Inc.  
Phelps-Stokes Fund  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Trade Union Leadership Conference  
Bible Way Church of Our Lord Jesus Christ World Wide  
United Steelworkers of America

Western Christian Leadership Conference  
National Bar Association  
Gandhi Society for Human Rights, Inc.  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Johns Hopkins University  
Yale University  
Northside Center for Child Development  
Workers Defense League  
NAACP Legal Defense and Education Fund  
National Legal Aid and Defender Association  
United States. Commission on Civil Rights  
Georgetown University Law Center  
American Friends Service Committee  
New Bethel Baptist Church (Washington, D.C.)  
James Meredith Educational Fund

Places:

Cambridge Nonviolent Action Committee  
George Washington University  
Greenwood, Miss.  
Cambridge, Md.  
Nashville, Tenn.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Chicago, Ill.  
Philadelphia, Pa.  
Danville, Va.  
Edenton, N.C.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Petersburg, Va.

Topics:

Birmingham, 1963  
Civil rights  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
Sit-ins  
Student movements

Code for Location of Original:

MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original:

Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail:

Box 11, folder 29

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

11/21/2002 12:00:00 AM

Date Updated:

1/20/2014 4:10:24 PM