

Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

"Inaugural statement of the Reverend Ralph D. Abernathy, Pastor of the First Baptist Church, Montgomery, Alabama, upon assumption of the presidency of the Montgomery Improvement Association"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document600201-002>

Author: Abernathy, Ralph
Author Dates: 1926-1990
Author Affiliation: First Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)
Document ID: 600201-002
Document Date: 2/1/1960
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Fragment
Status: Cal. 5
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.
Genre: Speech
Document Length: 8 pp.
Dates: 12/2/1955
12/21/1956
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Thoreau, Henry David
Gandhi, Mahatma
Jesus Christ
Lucy, Autherine
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association
University of Alabama
Topics: Discrimination in public accommodations
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
Police - Complaints against
School integration
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Montgomery Improvement Association--trials, litigation, etc.
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 6, folder 38
Copy Location (1): LDRP-NN-Sc, Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Filing Info: Box 3, folder 8
Date Created: 6/9/1989 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 03/17/2000
Date Updated: 9/9/2009 11:05:38 AM

Address Delivered at New Pilgrim Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630512-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 630512-003
Document Date: 5/12/1963
Document Type: Audio Tape
Status: In Vol. 8
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.
Genre: Speech
Document Length: 15.2 min.
Document Note: 2 sound cassettes: analog
Published In: WRVR-FM (Radio station : New York, N.Y.), Birmingham, Testament of Nonviolence (Chicago: J. Fred MacDonald, 1987)
Dates: 5/11/1963
5/12/1963
1960
Names: King, Bernice A.
King, Dexter
King, Martin Luther, III
King, Yolanda
King, Coretta Scott
Walker, Wyatt Tee
King, Alfred Daniel
King, Naomi
Height, Dorothy I. (Dorothy Irene) [National Council of Negro Women]
Noble, Jean [National Council of Negro Women]
Abernathy, Ralph
Peter, the Apostle, Saint
Jesus Christ
Gandhi, Mahatma
Thoreau, Henry David
Organizations: First Baptist Church of Ensley (Birmingham, Ala.)
A. G. Gaston Motel (Birmingham, Ala.)
National Council of Negro Women
New Pilgrim Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)
Places: Atlanta, Ga.
Johannesburg, South Africa
Montgomery, Ala.
Greensboro, N.C.
Topics: Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
Birmingham, 1963
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
Nonviolence
Churches-vandalism
Police - Complaints against
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Lunch counter sit-in, 1960
Other Topics: Matthew 26:52

Matthew 5:44
Matthew 5:39
Code for Location of Original: MLKEC-INP
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands
Location of Original - Detail: Misc-8A & 8B
Copy Location (1): HRECR-WHi, Highlander Research and Education Center Records, State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.
Filing Info: UC344A, Tape 11, side 2, part 3
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 9/4/1997 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 09/22/1997
Date Updated: 6/1/2017 2:00:49 PM

Letter to Montgomery Improvement Association

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580529-000>

Author: Abernathy, Ralph
Author Dates: 1926-1990
Author Affiliation: First Baptist Church
Document ID: 580529-000
Document Date: 5/29/1958
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Letter
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)
Status: Cal. 4
Genre: Letter
Document Length: 1 p.
Dates: 1/10/1957
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Montgomery Improvement Association]
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
Graetz, Robert S.
Wilson, A. W.
Clement, Harold A. L.
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association
Places: Montgomery, Ala.
Topics: Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
Churches-vandalism
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 72, folder 9B
Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Filing Info: Box 71a, folder 9b
Copy Location (2): RGP-INP, Robert Graetz Papers, In Private Hands
Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 5/5/1989 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 05/05/1989
Date Updated: 8/10/2016 11:12:32 AM

Letter to Martin Luther King, Jr.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580528-000>

Author: Abernathy, Ralph
Author Dates: 1926-1990
Author Affiliation: First Baptist Church
Document ID: 580528-000
Document Date: 5/28/1958
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Letter
Type of Signature: Signed with representation of author (Handwritten signature by author's representative)
Status: In Vol. 4
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.
Genre: Letter
Document Length: 1 p.
Dates: 4/27/1958
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Dexter Avenue Baptist Church]
Randall, T. H. (Thomas Hamilton)
Nesbitt, R.D. (Robert D.) [Dexter Avenue Baptist Church]
Beasley, William D. [First Baptist Church]
Organizations: Dexter Avenue Baptist Church
Topics: Montgomery Improvement Association--Assaults against
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
Churches-vandalism
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 71A, folder 9B
Copy Location (1): DABCC-INP, Dexter Avenue King Memorial Baptist Church Collection, In Private Hands
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 3/12/1988 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 07/24/1992
Date Updated: 5/5/2009 2:48:26 PM

"Segregation Hasn't Been Licked"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570331-000>

Author: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 570331-000

Document Date: 3/1/1957-3/31/1957

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 4

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Ephemera

Document Length: 2 pp.

Dates: 1/10/1957
6/1955
3/1/1957 - 3/31/1957

Names: Graetz, Robert S. [Trinity Lutheran Church]
Johnson, H. H. [Hutchinson Street Baptist Church]
Abernathy, Ralph [First Baptist Church]
Fields, Uriah J. [Bell Street Baptist Church]
Bell, E. D. [Mount Olive Baptist Church]
Seay, S.S. (Solomon Snowden) [Fund For Reconstruction]
Bonner, J. William [Fund For Reconstruction]
Hubbard, H. H.
Hayes, J.W.
Clement, Harold A.L.
Abernathy, Juanita Odessa Jones

Organizations: United States. Supreme Court
Committee to Study and Plan Aid To Bombed Churches and Homes
Fund For Reconstruction
Mount Olive Baptist Church
Bell Street Baptist Church
Hutchinson Street Baptist Church
First Baptist Church
Trinity Lutheran Church

Places: Los Angeles, Calif.
Atlanta, Ga.

Topics: Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
Churches--vandalism
Montgomery Improvement Association--fund raising

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 6, folder 38; Box 15, folder 28

Copy Location (1): RGP-INP, Robert Graetz Papers, In Private Hands

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 6/5/1989 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 06/12/1989

Date Updated: 7/31/2015 11:32:11 AM

"Now It Is Time To Rebuild"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570331-001>

Author: Committee to Study and Plan Aid To Bombed Churches and Homes

Document ID: 570331-001

Document Date: 3/1/1957-3/31/1957

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 4

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Ephemera

Document Length: 2 pp.

Dates: 1/10/1957
6/1955
3/1/1957 - 3/31/1957

Names: Graetz, Robert S. [Trinity Lutheran Church]
Johnson, H. H. [Hutchinson Street Baptist Church]
Abernathy, Ralph [First Baptist Church]
Fields, Uriah J. [Bell Street Baptist Church]
Bell, E. D. [Mount Olive Baptist Church]
Seay, S.S. (Solomon Snowden) [Fund For Reconstruction]
Bonner, J. William [Fund For Reconstruction]
Hubbard, H. H.
Hayes, J.W.
Clement, Harold A.L.
Abernathy, Juanita Odessa Jones

Organizations: Committee to Study and Plan Aid To Bombed Churches and Homes
Fund For Reconstruction
Mount Olive Baptist Church
Bell Street Baptist Church
Hutchinson Street Baptist Church
First Baptist Church
Trinity Lutheran Church

Places: Los Angeles, Calif.
Atlanta, Ga.

Topics: Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
Churches--vandalism
Montgomery Improvement Association--fund raising

Code for Location of Original: RGP-INP

Location of Original: Robert Graetz Papers, In Private Hands

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 3/8/1990 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 03/29/1990

Date Updated: 4/2/2009 11:11:28 AM

Story of freedom rides

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610531-020>

Document ID: 610531-020
Document Date: 5/31/1961
Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Status: undecided
Place Written: Jackson, Miss.
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 3 pp.
Names: Abernathy, Ralph [First Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)]
LaFayette, Bernard
Patterson, John Malcolm
Peck, James [Congress of Racial Equality]
Zwerg, Jim [Nashville's Christian Leadership Conference]
Moore, Jamie [Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.]
Connor, Eugene
Collins, Lucretia
Farmer, James [Congress of Racial Equality]
Lot (Biblical figure)
Lot's wife (Biblical figure)
Organizations: Congress of Racial Equality
Nashville's Christian Leadership Conference
First Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)
Greyhound Bus Lines
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.
Places: Montgomery, Ala.
Birmingham, Ala.
Topics: Freedom rides
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
Meetings
Segregation in transportation
Arrest
Other Topics: Matthew 9:37
Code for Location of Original: EJBC-NN-Sc
Location of Original: Ella J. Baker Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 12/5/2002 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 12/5/2002 10:38:28
ebrummel
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:03 AM

Diary

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561126-017>

Author: Ballou, Maude L.
Document ID: 561126-017
Document Date: 7/1956-11/26/1956
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 6
Genre: Report
Document Length: 48 pp.
Dates: 7/1956
9/1956
9/27/1956
10/4/1956
10/15/1956
11/13/1956
11/15/1956
11/24/1956
11/26/1956
7/1956 - 11/26/1956
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Abernathy, Ralph
Bowles, Chester
Fields, Uriah J.
Glasco, R. J.
Gregory, Hazel R.
Ballou, Leonard R.
Reddick, Lawrence Dunbar
Jones, Alberta
Hayes, J.W.
Temple, Ethel
McCloud, Clem
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
Ballou, Howard
Harris, Richard
Bradley, William Lee
Bowles, Dorothy S. (Dorothy Stebbins)
Jones, Moses W.
Lambert, B.D.
George, B. James (Beauford James)
Organizations: Ku Klux Klan
White Citizens Council
Hunter College
Citizens Club
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation
First Baptist Church
Hutchinson Street Baptist Church
Hampton Institute
Shiloh Baptist Church

Topics: Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
Internal Conflicts
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
Montgomery Improvement Association--threats

Code for Location of Original: LDRP-NN-Sc

Location of Original: Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 11, folder 16

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 11/19/2002 12:00:00 AM

Date Updated: 9/9/2009 2:30:22 PM

Newsletter 1, no. 3

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610900-012>

Author: Southern Christian Leadership Conference

Document ID: 610900-012

Document Date: 9/1961

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 7

Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.

Genre: Article

Document Length: 4 pp.

Dates: 9/15/1961

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]
Belafonte, Harry
Farmer, James [Congress of Racial Equality]
Lawson, James M.
Robinson, Spottswood [Howard University]
Kunstler, William M. (William Moses) [American Civil Liberties Union]
Smith, Kelly Miller
Makeba, Miriam
Abernathy, Ralph
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]
Connor, Eugene
Lee, Bernard Scott
Shuttlesworth, Ruby
Young, Andrew
Cotton, Dorothy
Clark, Septima Poinsette
Shortridge, W. E.
Smith, N. H.
Gray, Fred D.
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
Coffin, William Sloane
Noyce, Gaylord B.
Carter, Clyde
Jones, Joseph Charles
Smith, George Bundy
Maguire, John David [Wesleyan University (Middletown, Conn.)]
Swift, David [Wesleyan University (Middletown, Conn.)]
Conley, Charles
Greenberg, Jack
Amaker, Norman
Moi, Daniel Arap
King, Edward B. [Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)]
Wood, Virgil
Davis, Sammy, Jr.
Battles, Richard A.
Thomas, E. G.

Organizations: Howard University

United States. Commission on Civil Rights
 Montgomery Improvement Association
 Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)
 Congress of Racial Equality
 Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)
 American Civil Liberties Union
 Clark Memorial Methodist Church (Nashville, Tenn.)
 First Baptist Church (Nashville, Tenn.)
 Citizenship Education Program
 Dorchester Center
 Bethel Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)
 Revelation Baptist Church (Cincinnati, Ohio)
 National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America
 Marshall Field Foundation
 Virginia Seminary
 Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)
 Nashville, Tenn.
 Birmingham, Ala.
 Johannesburg, South Africa
 Montgomery, Ala.

Places:

Topics:

Southern Christian Leadership Conference--publicity
 Southern Christian Leadership Conference--meetings
 Bombings
 Churches-vandalism
 Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
 Civil rights demonstrations
 Arrest
 Voter registration
 Southern Christian Leadership Conference--fund raising

Other Topics:

Who Speaks for Birmingham

Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL

Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: 6.5.0.1050

Copy Location (1): SCLCR-GAMK, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1954-1970, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 122 folder 20

Copy Location (2): WTWP-INP, Wyatt Tee Walker Papers, In Private Hands

Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 5/27/2004 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 11/17/2010

5/15/2012 szwald

Date Updated: 9/2/2015 10:02:21 AM

"Albany: A Study in National Responsibility"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620000-239>

Author: Zinn, Howard
Author Dates: 1922-
Author Affiliation: Spelman College (Atlanta, Ga.)
Document ID: 620000-239
Document Date: 1962
Type of Writing: Printed -- published
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 7
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.
Genre: Report
Document Length: 41 pp.
Published In: Atlanta: Southern Regional Council, 1962.
Dates: 11/1/1961
1962
11/22/1961
11/17/1961
1/12/1962
1/23/1961
2/27/1962
12/10/1961
3/26/1962
4/21/1962
7/10/1962
7/20/1962
7/23/1962
8/10/1962
8/15/1962
7/31/1962
8/19/1962
11/1961
1/1962
7/21/1962
7/25/1962
7/26/1962
7/29/1962
9/5/1962
9/9/1962
1956
1957
1960
7/1960
8/1/1961
9/14/1962
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Dunbar, Leslie
Sherrod, Charles
Reagan, Cordell

Jones, Charles Miles
McCollum, Salynn
Pritchett, Laurie
Anderson, William G.
King, Slater
Page, Marion S.
Abernathy, Ralph
Hollowell, Donald
King C. B. (Chevene Bowers)
Gray, James D.
Quarterman, Ola Mae
Kelley, Asa D.
Collins, Buford
Zellner, Bob
Searles, A.C.
Jackson, Emanuel
Harris, Elijah
Harris, Walter
Clark, Joseph S.
Steele, C. Kenzie
Alfred, Robert
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)
Kennedy, Robert F.
Marshall, Burke
King, Coretta Scott
Kunstler, William M. (William Moses)
Jones, Clarence B.
Motley, Constance Baker
Raws, Henry
Elliot, J. Robert
Hansen, William
Harris, James
Campbell, Cull
Gaines, Shirley
Chatman, Tom
Gable, B.C.
McGill, Ralph
Patterson, Eugene
Ramsey, Brooks
Pauley, Frances Freeborn
Sanders, Carl Edward
Kempton, Murray
Hall, Bobby
Screws, Claude M.
Raines, James Griggs
Daniel, Carolyn
Allen, Ralph
Pitts, Joseph
Cherry, W.B.
English, Daniel

Sitton, Claude
Watters, Pat
Shipp, Bill
Rugaber, Walter
Matthews, Z. K. (Zachariah Keodirelang), 1901-1968
Vandiver, S. Ernest (Samuel Ernest)
Kiker, Douglass
Wilkins, Roy
Robinson, Jackie
Mays, James
Ware, Charles

Organizations:

Taft, William H. (William Howard)
Southern Regional Council
United States. Dept. of Justice
Albany State College
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)
Albany Movement (Albany, Ga.)
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
Shiloh Baptist Church
Albany City Commission (Albany, Ga.)
Albany Superior Court
Mt. Zion Baptist Church
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.
American Civil Liberties Union
Georgia Council on Human Relations
First Baptist Church
United States. Interstate Commerce Commission
Albany City Hall
Southwest Georgian
Trailways Restaurant
Georgia Municipal Association
New York Post
The General Assembly of Georgia
United States. Commission on Civil Rights
Mount Olive Baptist Church
Albany Herald
Atlanta Constitution
Terrell County Board of Registrars
New York Times Company
Atlanta Journal
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States. District Court (Georgia : Northern District : Atlanta Division)
United States. Supreme Court
United States. Department of the Treasury
United States. Congress. Senate.

Places:

Albany, Ga.
Oxford, Miss.
Mansfield, Texas
Little Rock, Ark.
Birmingham, Ala.
Montgomery, Ala.

Camilla, Ga.
Jackson, Miss.
Washington, D.C.
Dougherty County, Ga.
Terrell County, Ga.
Baker County, Ga.
Mitchell County, Ga.
Trinity College, Conn.
Sasser, Ga.
Lee County, Ga.
Dawson, Ga.

Topics:

Afro-Americans - Civil rights
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
Albany Movement
Churches-vandalism
Civil Disobedience
Civil Rights Act, 1957
Civil Rights Act, 1964
Civil rights demonstrations
Discrimination in public accomodations
Freedom rides
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests
Nonviolence
Police - Complaints against
political participation
Race relations
Segregation in transportation
Sit-ins
Voter registration

Code for Location of Original:
Location of Original:
Location of Original - Detail:
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Date Updated:

FFPP-GEU-S-S
Frances F. Pauley Papers, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.
Box 27
MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
11/5/2008 12:00:00 AM
5/26/2015 11:52:41 AM