

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## Ways Toward Nonviolent School Integration, Address delivered at Oakwood College

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620319-015>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 620319-015  
Document Date: [3/19/1962]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 7  
Place Written: Huntsville, Ala.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 40.8 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 1619  
1857  
9/1862  
1/1/1863  
1896  
1964  
Names: Walker, Wyatt Tee  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Hugo, Victor  
Hope, Bob  
Donne, John  
Emerson, Ralph Waldo  
Shakespeare, William  
Raphael  
Machiavelli, Nicolo  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
MacMillan, Harold  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Michelangelo Buonarroti  
Beethoven, Ludwig van  
Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Community Service Committee  
United States. Supreme Court  
Oakwood College  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Africa  
England  
Washington, D.C.  
North Carolina  
Mississippi  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
New York, N.Y.

NEW YORK, N. Y.  
Tokyo, Japan  
New Hampshire  
Colorado  
Topics: Communism  
Demonstrations  
equality  
Freedom rides  
Gandhism  
Human Rights  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Nonviolence  
School integration  
Student movements  
Other Topics: Be the Best of Whatever You Are  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Code for Location of Original: AIHVCF  
Location of Original: Center for the Study of Southern Political Culture, Calhoun Community College, Huntsville, Ala.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/23/2003 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 4/17/2014 2:22:59 PM

# "The Future of Race Relations in the United States," Address delivered at Dartmouth College

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620523-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 620523-003  
Document Date: 5/23/1962  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 7  
Place Written: Hanover, N.H.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 61 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 1857  
1619  
1948  
1896  
5/17/1954  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Lincoln, Abraham  
James, William  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Noah (Biblical figure)  
Aristotle  
Darwin, Charles  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
Poe, Edgar Allan  
Shakespeare, William  
Jesus Christ  
Lyons, Gene Martin [Dartmouth College]  
Organizations: United Nations  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
United States. Supreme Court  
United States. Commission on Civil Rights  
Dartmouth College  
Places: Tuskegee, Ala.  
Little Rock, Ark.  
South Carolina  
Washington, D.C.  
Mississippi  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Agape  
Race relations  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing

	Nonviolence
	Direct action
	equality
	Human Rights
	Communism
	Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
	Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896
	Voter registration
	Emancipation Proclamation
	Freedom rides
	Student movements
Other Topics:	Slavery
	The Bible
	U.S. Constitution
	The Atlanta Constitution
	The Emancipation Proclamation
Code for Location of Original:	GIDC-NhD
Location of Original:	Great Issues (Dartmouth College), Rauner Special Collections Library, Dartmouth College, Hanover, N.H.
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	9/22/1998 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	12/08/1999
	12/5/2012 szwald
Date Updated:	6/2/2015 9:18:57 AM

# "The Future of Race Relations in the United States," Address at Dartmouth College

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620523-004>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 620523-004  
Document Date: 5/23/1962  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Audio Transcript  
Place Written: Hanover, N.H.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 13 pp.  
Dates: 5/17/1954  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Lyons, Gene Martin [Dartmouth College]  
James, William  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Aristotle  
Darwin, Charles  
Spencer, Herbert  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Plato  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Jesus Christ  
Poe, Edgar Allen  
Shakespeare, William  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Dartmouth College  
Places: Washington, D.C.  
Tuskegee, Ala.  
Anniston, Ala.  
Topics: Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Discrimination in Employment  
Little Rock School Crisis, 1957  
Agape  
Communism  
Freedom rides  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Other Topics: Ephesians 6:5  
Atlanta Constitution  
Amos 5:24  
Code for Location of Original: Nhd  
Location of Original: Dartmouth College Library, Hanover, N.H.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 4/9/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 04/12/1999  
3/30/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:57 AM

## Draft, Address at the National Press Club

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620719-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 620719-000  
Document Date: 7/19/1962  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 15 pp.  
Dates: 7/10/1962  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Hugo, Victor  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
Organizations: National Press Club  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
Atlanta Constitution  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Albany Movement  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Church and Race Relations  
Civil Disobedience  
Nonviolence  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing  
Communism  
Other Topics: Hate is Always Tragic  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: MS 2 #242  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/11/1991 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 08/11/1991  
Date Updated: 5/21/2013 10:09:53 AM

## Draft, Address at the National Press Club

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620719-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 620719-002  
Document Date: 7/19/1962  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 7  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 14 pp.  
Dates: 7/10/1962  
12/1961  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Hugo, Victor  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
Spencer, Herbert  
Organizations: National Press Club  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
Topics: Albany Movement  
Economic development  
Communism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Civil Disobedience  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Church and Race Relations  
Nonviolence  
Other Topics: Atlanta Constitution  
Civil Rights Act of 1960  
Micah 6:8  
Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL  
Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: 2.3.0.410  
Copy Location (1): HWC, Harry Wachtel Collection  
Filing Info: Box 10, folder 8  
Copy Location (2): SDLC-INP, Stanley D. Levison Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/11/1991 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 08/11/1991



6/11/2013 dbeals

Date Updated:

7/31/2015 1:31:47 PM

## Address Delivered to the National Press Club and Question and Answer Period

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620719-006>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 620719-006  
Document Date: [7/19/1962]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 7  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 47.3 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 12/1961  
1956  
1960  
Names: Hugo, Victor  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Spencer, Herbert  
Darwin, Charles  
Levison, Stanley D.  
Hitler, Adolf  
McMurray  
Socrates  
Luthuli, A. J. (Albert John)  
Nkrumah, Kwame  
Organizations: National Press Club (U.S.)  
Atlanta Constitution  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States. Supreme Court  
Franklin Savings & Loan Association (Miami, Fla.)  
Federal Home Loan Bank  
Home Loan Bank Board  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Albany, Ga.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
South Africa  
Ghana  
Congo  
Guinea  
Miami, Fla.  
Topics: Albany Movement  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions

Apartheid--South Africa  
Nation of Islam (Movement)  
Economic development  
Communism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Voter registration  
Discrimination in housing  
Discrimination in Employment  
Civil Disobedience  
Natural law  
Internal Conflicts  
Totalitarianism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Church and Race Relations  
Nonviolence

Other Topics:

United States - Constitutional law  
Civil Rights Act of 1960  
In Christ There is No East or West  
United States Constitution  
United States Declaration of Independence  
Mark 3:27

Code for Location of Original:

MLKEC-INP

Location of Original:

Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands

Location of Original - Detail:

TR-21

Copy Location (1):

NPrC-DLC, National Press Club Collection, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Filing Info:

from LWO 5901 reel 220B

Copy Location (2):

MidW-AL, Wayne State University, Walter P. Reuther Library of Labor and Urban Affairs, Detroit, Mich.

Copy Location (3):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

9/15/1997 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

4/8/2011

4/8/2011 tenisha

Date Updated:

6/2/2015 9:18:58 AM

## Draft, Address at the National Press Club

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620719-015>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 620719-015  
Document Date: [7/19/1962]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 7  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 15 pp.  
Dates: 12/1961  
Names: Abernathy, Ralph  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Hugo, Victor  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Organizations: National Press Club  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
Atlanta Constitution  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Albany Movement  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Church and Race Relations  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing  
Communism  
Federal intervention  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/20/2013 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 6/11/2013 dbeals  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:20:04 AM

## Address at the National Press Club on 7/19/1962

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620720-005>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 620720-005  
Document Date: 7/20/1962  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Published In: Congressional Record 108 (20 July 1962): 14247-14249.  
Dates: 7/19/1962  
Names: Hart, Philip A. (Philip Aloysius) [United States. Congress. Senate]  
Williams, Harrison A. [United States. Congress. Senate]  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Hugo, Victor  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
Darwin, Charles  
Spencer, Herbert  
Organizations: United States. Congress. Senate  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
National Press Club  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
Topics: Jail no bail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.  
Sit-ins  
Freedom rides  
Economic development  
United States - Constitutional law  
Church and Race Relations  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Albany Movement  
Communism  
Nonviolence  
Voter registration  
Other Topics: Atlanta Constitution  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 25, folder 2  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/28/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 07/28/1999



# A Realistic Look at the Question of Progress in the Area of Race Relations, Address at Cornell College

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document621015-009>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 621015-009  
Document Date: 10/15/1962  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Mount Vernon, Iowa  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 23 pp.  
Dates: 1619  
1948  
1896  
5/17/1954  
1857  
1620  
1960  
Names: West, Wilbur W. [Cornell College (Mount Vernon, Iowa)]  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
James, William  
Noah (Biblical figure)  
Ham (Biblical figure)  
Aristotle  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Meredith, James  
Macmillan, Harold [United Kingdom. Prime Minister's Office]  
Darwin, Charles  
Spencer, Herbert  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
Plato  
Poe, Edgar Allan  
Lee, Annabel  
Shakespeare, William  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Jesus Christ  
Organizations: Cornell College (Mount Vernon, Iowa)  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
University of Mississippi (Oxford, Miss.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
United Kingdom. Prime Minister's Office  
United Nations  
Shady Grove Baptist Church (Leesburg, Ga.)

Places:	Oxford, Miss. Africa Canada Washington, D.C. South Carolina Alabama Egypt Lee County, Ga. Asia Ghana
Topics:	Anniston, Ala. Afro-Americans - Civil rights Voter registration Dred Scott Afro-Americans - Social conditions Agape Church and Race Relations Churches-vandalism Conscientious objection Colonialism Africa trip, 1957 Segregation--law and legislation Discrimination in Employment Discrimination in housing Discrimination in public accomodations Freedom rides Afro-Americans--Intimidation of equality Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking Nonviolence Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896 Race relations Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
Other Topics:	Ephesians 6:5 Amos 5:24 Matthew 5:44
Code for Location of Original:	RCL-laMvC
Location of Original:	Russell D. Cole Library, Cornell College, Mount Vernon, Iowa
Copy Location (1):	AJCP-MWAlA, American Jewish Congress Papers, American Jewish Historical Society, Waltham, Mass.
Copy Location (2):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	10/9/2003 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	10/12/2010
	10/12/2010 szwald
Date Updated:	3/29/2017 4:33:11 PM