

## Montgomery Improvement Association Mass Meeting at Holt Street Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document551205-004>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 551205-004  
Document Date: [12/5/1955]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 3  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Audio Speech  
Document Length: 14.5 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 3/1955  
Names: Daniels, Fred  
Parks, Rosa  
Christ, Jesus  
Williams, Hosea  
French, Edgar N.  
Cowper, William  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Jackson, Emory O. [Birmingham World]  
Ware, J.L. (James Lowell)  
Glasco, R. J.  
Bonner, J. William [First CME Church]  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Matthews, Robert L. [National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)]  
Roosevelt, Franklin D. (Franklin Delano)  
Bennett, L. Roy  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Holt Street Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
White Citizens Council  
Ku Klux Klan  
United States. Supreme Court  
First Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Alabama State College  
Montgomery City Lines  
Places: Mobile, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Tuscaloosa, Ala.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings  
Arrest  
Segregation in transportation  
Other Topics: Amos 5:24  
.. . . .

Hosea 11:1  
The Negro's Complaint  
Psalm 46:10  
Matthew 25:40  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: T-18  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 11/27/1989 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/26/1990  
Date Updated: 10/17/2016 11:19:33 AM

## Interview by Anna Holden

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560208-003>

Author: Ingalls, Luther  
Author Affiliation: White Citizens Council  
Document ID: 560208-003  
Document Date: 2/8/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Interview  
Document Length: 10 pp.  
Dates: 11/7/1955  
2/13/1956  
Names: Holden, Anna  
Engelhardt, Sam  
Hughes, Robert E.  
Thrasher, Thomas R.  
Gayle, W.(William) A.  
Parker, Henry Allen [First Baptist Church]  
Harris, W. E.  
Parks Rosa  
MacButler,  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Hutchins, Robert Maynard  
Frazer, George Stanley [St. James Methodist Church]  
Johnson, Charles Spurgeon  
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Fisk University  
United States. Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC)  
Ku Klux Klan  
United Nations  
First Baptist Church  
St. James Methodist Church  
Places: Ocala, Fla.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Interracial marriage  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Code for Location of Original: PV-ARC  
Location of Original: Preston Valien Collection, Amistad Research Center, Tulane University, New Orleans, La.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/26/1992 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 5/26/2015 12:43:09 PM

# Letter to Dwight D. (Dwight David) Eisenhower

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560827-004>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Mason, E.H.  
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)

Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and Maids  
Inter- Denominational Alliance  
Citizen's Educational Committee

Document ID: 560827-004

Document Date: 8/27/1956

Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand

Document Type: Letter

Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)

Status: In Vol. 3

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Letter

Document Length: 2 pp.

Dates: 1/30/1956  
2/1/1956  
8/24/1956

Names: Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Dwight David) [United States. White House]  
Brownell, Herbert

Organizations: White Citizens Council  
Montgomery Journal  
Montgomery (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Ku Klux Klan  
United States. Supreme Court

Places: Washington, D. C.

Topics: Civil rights  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against  
Segregation in transportation  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
United States - Constitutional law  
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with government officials  
Police - Complaints against  
Arrest  
Voter registration  
Montgomery Bus Boycott

Code for Location of Original: WCFG-KAbE

Location of Original: White House Central Files (General File), Dwight D. Eisenhower Library, Abilene, Kan.

Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Filing Info: ox 78, folder 25

Date Created: 11/30/1992 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 12/01/1992  
Date Updated: 5/5/2009 2:48:24 PM

# Letter to Martin Luther King, Jr. and Coretta Scott King

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560828-003>

Author: Thomas, Cecil A.  
Author Affiliation: Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA)  
Document ID: 560828-003  
Document Date: 8/28/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: In Vol. 3  
Place Written: Berkeley, Calif.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Document Note: Includes enclosure 560827-002.  
Dates: 8/3/1956  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
King, Coretta Scott  
Thomas, Fran  
Bennett, L. Roy  
Steele, C. Kenzie  
Hoffman, Hallock B.  
Clements, Harold  
Christ, Jesus  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Abernathy, Juanita Odessa Jones  
Hall, Grover C. (Grover Cleveland)  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Ku Klux Klan  
U.S. News and World Report  
San Francisco Chronicle  
Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
American Friends Service Committee  
Fund for the Republic  
National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America  
Hope Street Baptist Church  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
San Francisco, Calif.  
Berkeley, Calif.  
Tallahassee, Fla.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Friends and Associates  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family - Coretta Scott King  
Coretta Scott King - Public speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Montgomery Improvement Association--fund raising  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 67, folders 35,36  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/27/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/07/1990  
Date Updated: 9/11/2009 3:17:56 PM

## Letter to A. Philip (Asa Philip) Randolph

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560900-015>

Author: Rustin, Bayard  
Author Dates: 1910-  
Document ID: 560900-015  
Document Date: [9/1956]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Document Note: Includes copy of 560920-000.  
Names: Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Memphis, Tenn.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Montgomery Improvement Association--fund raising  
Montgomery Improvement Association--Finance  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Friends and Associates  
Segregation--law and legislation  
United States - Constitutional law  
Code for Location of Original: APRP-DLC  
Location of Original: A. Philip Randolph Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.  
Copy Location (1): DJG-GEU-S, David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/18/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 10/15/1990  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 3:14:27 PM



## Letter to Martin Luther King, Jr.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560912-009>

Author: Rustin, Bayard  
Author Dates: 1910-  
Author Affiliation: War Resisters League  
Document ID: 560912-009  
Document Date: 9/12/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Dates: 9/18/1956  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Organizations: Consultative Peace Council  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
White Citizens Council  
Ku Klux Klan  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Philadelphia, Pa.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Montgomery Improvement Association--relationships with other organizations  
Montgomery Improvement Association--Finance  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 67, folders 32, 33, 34  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/2/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 08/09/1990  
Date Updated: 4/14/2009 3:14:40 PM

## Letter to Bayard Rustin

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560920-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Document ID: 560920-000  
Document Date: 9/20/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Version: Copy  
Status: In Vol. 3  
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]  
Genre: **Letter**  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Dates: 5/1956  
10/1956  
11/1956  
1/1957  
Names: Rustin, Bayard, [War Resisters League]  
Organizations: War Resisters League  
White Citizens Council  
Ku Klux Klan  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: New York, N. Y.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Montgomery Improvement Association--Finance  
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings  
Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.  
Support correspondence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Friends and Associates  
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with other organizations  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 67, folder 34  
Copy Location (1): BRP-DLC, Bayard Rustin Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.  
Filing Info: Reel 4, frame 245-246  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/18/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 02/22/1988  
Date Updated: 12/3/2009 3:20:06 PM

# "Non-Violent Procedures to Inter-Racial Harmony"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561016-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 561016-003  
Document Date: [10/16/1956]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal 6  
Place Written: [Cortland, N.Y.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 8 pp.  
Dates: 1619  
1863  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Scott, Dred  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Nonviolence  
Agape  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Discrimination  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Slavery  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Other Topics: John 18:11  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sermon Files, folder 200  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (2): CSKC-INP, Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Filing Info: Sermon file, folder 137, "The Christian Way of Life in Human Relations" "Nonviolence and Racial Justice"  
Date Created: 2/23/1998 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/06/1998  
Date Updated: 1/20/2009 2:50:02 PM

## "Nonviolent Procedures to Inter-racial Harmony," Address on 10/16/1956

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561100-007>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 561100-007  
Document Date: 11/1956  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: Dryden, N.Y.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Published In: Empire State Universalist (November 1956): 7-10.  
Dates: 10/16/1956  
Names: Gilman, Howard B.  
Scott, Dred  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Peter, the Apostle, Saint  
Organizations: New York State Convention of Universalists  
United States. Supreme Court  
White Citizens Council  
Ku Klux Klan  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Afro-American Education  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Agape  
Imperialism  
Gandhism  
Other Topics: Empire State Universalist  
Matthew 26:52  
Code for Location of Original: UUAR-MH-AH  
Location of Original: Unitarian Universalist Association Records, Harvard University, Andover-Harvard Theological Library, Cambridge, Mass.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/15/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/21/1990  
Date Updated: 12/4/2009 10:23:58 AM

## "Walking to Freedom Lauded at Montgomery Premiere

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561100-009>

Author: Fellowship of Reconciliation

Document ID: 561100-009

Document Date: 11/1956

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal 6

Place Written: New York, N.Y.

Genre: Article

Document Length: 2 pp.

Published In: Fellowship 22 (November 1956): 24-25

Dates: 10/1/1956  
12/1955

Names: Hassler, Alfred  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Rustin, Bayard  
Houser, George M.  
Farmer, James  
Muste, Abraham John  
Parks, Rosa  
Graetz, Robert S.  
Smiley, Glenn E.  
Riles, Wilson C.  
Cannon, Robert L.

Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Hutchinson Baptist Church  
Tuskegee Institute  
White Citizens Council  
Ku Klux Klan

Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Mobile, Ala.  
Clinton, Tenn.  
Sturgis, Ky.  
Clay, Ky.

Topics: Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings  
Afro-Americans and mass media  
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with other organizations  
Nonviolence  
Montgomery Bus Boycott

Other Topics: Walk to Freedom  
What the Bible Teaches About Freedom

Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP

Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands

Location of Original - Detail: Sermon Files, Folder 222

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/20/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 09/29/1997  
Date Updated: 8/19/2009 3:07:57 PM