

## "What's Behind The Freedom Rides," Part I

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610617-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 610617-002  
Document Date: 6/17/1961  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Place Written: Baltimore, Md.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Document Note: Reprint of 2/4/61 Nation article.  
Published In: Afro-American, 17 June 1961.  
Dates: 7/1/1961  
7/8/1961  
7/15/1961  
2/4/1961  
Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
United States. White House  
Topics: Freedom rides  
School integration  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Other Topics: Equality Now  
The Nation  
Code for Location of Original: CSt-MLK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/28/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 10/29/1999  
4/16/2012 szwald  
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## "Behind The Freedom Rides: What The President Can Do", Part two

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610701-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 610701-002  
Document Date: 7/1/1961  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Place Written: Baltimore, Md.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Document Note: Reprint of 2/4/61 Nation  
Published In: Afro-American, 1 July 1961.  
Dates: 6/17/1961  
7/8/1961  
7/15/1961  
2/4/1961  
Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Roosevelt, Franklin D. (Franklin Delano)  
Emerson, Thomas Irwin  
Bonfield, Arthur E.  
Organizations: Civil Rights Commission of 1959 on Federal Registrars  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
United States. Congress. Senate  
United States. Commission on Civil Rights  
Topics: Freedom rides  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Voter registration  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Economic development  
Other Topics: Equality Now  
The Nation  
Code for Location of Original: CSt-MLK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/28/1999 12:00:00 AM  
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Date Updated: 10/3/2012 1:25:22 PM

# "What's Behind Freedom Rides: With A Simple Stroke Of A Pen"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610708-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 610708-001  
Document Date: 7/8/1961  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Fragment  
Place Written: Baltimore, Md.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Document Note: Reprint of 2/4/61 Nation.  
Published In: Afro-American, 8 July 1961.  
Dates: 6/17/1961  
7/15/1961  
7/1/1961  
2/4/1961  
Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Truman, Harry S.  
Organizations: United States. President's Committee on Government Employment  
United States. Federal Housing Administration.  
United States. Public Housing Administration  
United States. Veteran Administration Loan Program  
United States. Department of Health, Education and Welfare  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States. Internal Revenue Service  
United States. Department of the Treasury  
Topics: Discrimination in housing  
Discrimination in public accomodations  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Freedom rides  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Other Topics: Equality Now  
The Nation  
Code for Location of Original: CST-MLK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/28/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 10/29/1999  
4/16/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:55 AM

# "What's Behind Freedom Rides: Why Not Have A Secretary of Integration?"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610715-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 610715-001  
Document Date: 7/15/1961  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Place Written: Baltimore, Md.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Document Note: Reprint of 2/4/61 Nation article.  
Published In: Afro-American, 15 July 1961.  
Dates: 6/17/1961  
7/1/1961  
7/8/1961  
2/4/1961  
Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Wright, J. Skelly  
Bottle, W. A.  
Organizations: United States. Department of Health, Education and Welfare  
United States. Department of Agriculture  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. White House  
Places: India  
Topics: Freedom rides  
India trip  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Other Topics: Equality Now  
The Nation  
Code for Location of Original: CSt-MLK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/28/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 10/29/1999  
4/16/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:55 AM

## "The Southern Patriot," Vol. 20, no. 5

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620500-022>

Author: Southern Conference Educational Fund

Document ID: 620500-022

Document Date: 5/1962

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Document

Status: Undecided

Genre: Published article

Document Length: 4 pp.

Dates: 5/1/1962  
4/26/1962  
4/2/1962  
4/6/1962  
4/30/1962  
9/1/1961

Names: Schomer, Howard [Chicago Theological Seminary]  
Vivian, C. T. [Council for Cooperative Action]  
Forman, James [Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)]  
Love, Edgar A. [Southern Conference Educational Fund]  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Maynard, Gould  
Williams, Hosea [Southwest Georgia Crusade for Voters]  
Horton, Myles [Highlander Research and Education Center ]  
Holt, Len  
Oliver, C. Herbert  
Cobb, Alice  
Lewis, John  
Braden, Carl  
Baker, Ella [Young Women's Christian Association (YWCA)]  
Lowery, Joseph (Joseph E.) [Nashville Christian Leadership Council]  
Connor, Eugene  
Williams, Aubrey Willis  
Long, Herman H. (Herman Hodge) [Southern Conference Educational Fund]  
Smith, Benjamin Eugene  
Braden, Anne  
Abernathy, Ralph [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
King, Coretta Scott [Women's International League for Peace and Freedom]  
Dean, Arthur H.  
Walker, Wyatt Tee [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Gaston, A.G. (Arthur George)  
Folsom, James Elisha  
Nash, Diane  
Bevel, James L. (James Luther)  
Zellner, Bob  
Henry, Aaron

Organizations: St. Paul Methodist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
A.G. Gaston Business College

Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Chicago Theological Seminary  
Tuskegee Civic Association  
Council for Cooperative Action  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Southwest Georgia Crusade for Voters  
Highlander Research and Education Center  
Interracial Fellowship  
Scarritt College  
Young Women's Christian Association (YWCA)  
Claflin College  
Nashville Christian Leadership Council  
International Fellowship of Reconciliation  
Tuskegee Institute  
Women's International League for Peace and Freedom  
Women's Strike for Peace  
Southern University  
Womanpower Unlimited  
Freedom Corps  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Talladega College  
Greater Atlanta Council on Human Relations  
University of Texas  
Social Action Committee  
Tulane University  
Christian Movement for Human Integration  
Students for Direct Action  
Tuskegee, Ala.  
Chattanooga, Tenn.  
Orangeburg, S.C.  
Knoxville, Tenn.  
Norfolk, Va.  
Huntsville, Ala.  
Baton Rouge, La.  
Nashville, Tenn.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Columbia, S.C.  
Pensacola, Fla.  
Baltimore, Md.  
Saline, La.  
Monroe, N.C.  
New York, N.Y.  
Lynchburg, Va.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Geneva, Switzerland  
Soviet Union  
Washington, D.C.  
Prince Edward County, Va.  
New Orleans, La.

Places:

	Shreveport, La.
	Birmingham, Ala.
	McComb, Miss.
	Mobile, Ala.
	Talladega, Ala.
	Cleveland, Miss.
	Germany
	Austin, Texas
Topics:	Holly Springs, Miss.
	Meetings
	Voter registration
	Direct action
	Student movements
	Arrest
	Sit-ins
	Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
	Civil rights demonstrations
	School integration
	Church and Race Relations
	Nonviolence
	Segregation--law and legislation
	Southern Christian Leadership Conference--publicity
	Southern Christian Leadership Conference--staff
	Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations
	Montgomery Bus Boycott
	Freedom rides
	Disarmament
Other Topics:	Religion and the Struggle for Civil Rights and Civil Liberties
Code for Location of Original:	FLSP-AIBiCRI
Location of Original:	Fred L. Shuttlesworth Papers, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	10/13/2010 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	11/12/2010
	11/12/2010 alexmw
Date Updated:	6/2/2015 9:19:57 AM

## "Boycott in Birmingham"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620505-002>

Author: Osborne, George R.  
Document ID: 620505-002  
Document Date: 5/5/1962  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: undecided  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Published In: The Nation, 5 May 1962  
Dates: 1954  
1958  
5/1/1962  
5/1961  
4/1961  
9/2/1961  
4/3/1962  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Connor, Eugene  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Oliver, Herbert  
Pitts, Lucius H.  
Organizations: Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Ku Klux Klan  
Tennessee Coal and Iron  
United States. Commission on Civil Rights  
Inter-Citizens Committee  
Alabama Council on Human Relations (ACHR)  
Chamber of Commerce  
Downtown Improvement Association  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Miles College  
Daniel Payne College  
Booker T. Washington Business School  
Birmingham Southern College  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Jefferson County, Ala.  
Selma, Ala.  
Topics: Afro-American Education  
Afro-American student movements  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Freedom rides  
Student movements  
Wire-tapping  
Direct action  
School integration  
Segregation in transportation  
Other Topics: This We Believe



New York Times  
U.S. Constitution  
BWOFF-AB

Code for Location of Original:

Location of Original: Birmingham World Office Files, Birmingham Public and Jefferson County Free Library, Birmingham, Ala.

Location of Original - Detail: box 7

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 3/11/2008 12:00:00 AM

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Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:47 AM

## "A Legacy of Creative Protest"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document621100-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 621100-003  
Document Date: 9/1962-11/1962  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: v. cut  
Cal. 8  
Place Written: Amherst, Mass.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Published In: Massachusetts Review 4 (Autumn 1962): 43.  
Dates: 9/7/1962  
Names: Thoreau, Henry David  
Places: Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education  
Civil Disobedience  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Freedom rides  
Sit-ins  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gottlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 85, folder 6  
Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/27/1994 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 3/18/2011  
3/18/2011 szwald  
Date Updated: 4/3/2017 3:58:22 PM

## "People in Action: Merits of Maladjustment"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630119-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630119-000  
Document Date: 1/19/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: v. cut  
Cal. 8  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Published In: New York Amsterdam News, 19 January 1963.  
Names: Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Places: Chicago, Ill.  
Philadelphia, Pa.  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
Anniston, Ala.  
Mississippi  
Topics: Segregation--law and legislation  
Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Nuclear Disarmament  
Other Topics: Amos 5:24  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/21/1996 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 09/16/1996  
Date Updated: 5/16/2017 3:17:52 PM

## "Letter from Birmingham Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630612-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630612-001  
Document Date: 6/12/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 9 pp.  
Published In: Christian Century 80 (12 June 1963): 767-773.  
Dates: 4/16/1963  
9/1962  
3/1963  
1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene [Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety]  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton [Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor]  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Hitler, Adolf  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]

	Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]
	Meredith, James
Organizations:	Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)
	Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)
	Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)
	United States. Supreme Court
	Ku Klux Klan
	White Citizens Council
	Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.
	Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety
	Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor
	Mississippi. Office of the Governor
	Alabama. Office of the Governor
	Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.
	Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)
Places:	Alabama. Legislature
	Atlanta, Ga.
	Birmingham, Ala.
	New Orleans, La.
	Montgomery, Ala.
	Albany, Ga.
	Texas
	Mississippi
	Germany
	Hungary
	Asia
	Africa
	South America
Topics:	Plymouth, Mass.
	Letter from a Birmingham Jail
	Afro-Americans - Civil rights
	Albany Movement
	Birmingham, 1963
	Civil Disobedience
	Civil rights
	Direct action
	Jews
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests
	Montgomery Bus Boycott
	Natural law
	Nonviolence
	Police - Complaints against
	Segregation--law and legislation
	Church and Race Relations
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
Other Topics:	Matthew 5:44
	Amos 5:24
	Galatians 6:17
Code for Location of Original:	CSKC-INP

Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gottlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Filing Info: Box 89, folder 13  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/22/1996 12:00:00 AM  
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Date Updated: 4/26/2016 3:01:36 PM

## "More Devoted to 'Order' Than to Justice"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630712-035>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630712-035  
Document Date: 7/12/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Published In: The Dispatcher, July 12, 1963  
Dates: 4/16/1963  
9/1962  
3/1963  
Names: Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene [Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety]  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton [Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor]  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Elijah Muhammad  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Stallings, Earl [First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)]  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
King, Martin Luther  
Williams, Adam Daniel (A. D.)  
Williams, Willis  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Meredith, James  
Organizations: Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.  
Places: Atlanta, Ga.

	Birmingham, Ala.
	Albany, Ga.
	Mississippi
	Texas
Topics:	New Orleans, La.
	Letter from a Birmingham Jail
	Afro-Americans - Civil rights
	Albany Movement
	Birmingham, 1963
	Civil Disobedience
	Civil rights
	Direct action
	Jews
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints
	Montgomery Bus Boycott
	Natural law
	Nonviolence
	Police - Complaints against
	Segregation--law and legislation
	Church and Race Relations
Other Topics:	Matthew 5:44
	Amos 5:24
	Galatians 6:17
Code for Location of Original:	CSfIL
Location of Original:	International Longshoreman's and Warehousemen's Union, San Francisco, Calif.
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
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