

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## Draft, "The Montgomery Story," Address at the Forty-Seventh Annual Convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560627-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 560627-000  
Document Date: 6/27/1956  
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: [San Francisco, Calif.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 23 pp.  
Dates: 12/1/1955  
12/5/1955  
5/17/1954  
Names: Parks, Rosa  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Hughes, Langston  
White, Walter Francis  
Scott, Dred  
Aristotle  
Cowper, William  
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Holt Street Baptist Church  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
White Citizens Council  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Africa  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
Slavery  
Protestantism  
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings  
Church and Race Relations  
City of Montgomery vs. Rosa Parks  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions

Atro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Segregation in transportation  
Segregation--law and legislation

Other Topics: Mother to Son  
Exodus 9:18-28  
Ephesians 6:5-9  
The Negro?s Complaint

Code for Location of Original: NAACPP-DLC

Location of Original: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Papers, 1909-1955, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Location of Original - Detail: Group III-B192

Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 2/12/1988 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 2/22/2010  
2/22/2010 szwald

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:52 AM

# "The Montgomery Story," Address at the forty-seventh annual convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560627-009>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Document ID: 560627-009  
Document Date: 6/27/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 6  
Place Written: San Francisco, Calif.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 13 pp.  
Dates: 1619  
1857  
12/1/1955  
12/5/1955  
12/4/1955  
5/17/1954  
Names: Parks, Rosa  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Hughes, Langston  
White, Walter Francis  
Scott, Dred  
Aristotle  
Cowper, William  
Sellers, Clyde  
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Holt Street Baptist Church  
White Citizens Council  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Plymouth, Mass.  
India  
Africa  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
Slavery  
Protestantism  
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings  
Church and Race Relations  
City of Montgomery vs. Rosa Parks

Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
 Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
 Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
 Segregation in transportation  
 Segregation--law and legislation  
 Mother to Son  
 Exodus 9:18-28  
 Ephesians 6:5-9  
 Matthew 5:44  
 The Negro's Complaint  
 Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL  
 Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.  
 Location of Original - Detail: 2.3.0.1050  
 Copy Location (1): NAACPP-DLC, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Collection, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.  
 Filing Info: Group III-B192  
 Copy Location (2): labc-MiU, Labadie Collection, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.  
 Copy Location (3): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
 Filing Info: Box 89, folder 10  
 Copy Location (4): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
 Date Created: 1/10/2000 12:00:00 AM  
 Date Verified: 2/22/2010  
 2/22/2010 szwald  
 Date Updated: 10/9/2015 8:20:03 AM

# "Non-Aggression Procedures to Interracial Harmony," Address delivered at the American Baptist Assembly and American Home Mission Agencies Conference

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560723-004>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 560723-004  
Document Date: [7/23/1956]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 3  
Place Written: Green Lake, Wis.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 29 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Names: James, William  
Aristotle  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Lowell, James Russell  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Carlyle, Thomas  
King, Coretta Scott  
Plato  
Watts, Isaac, 1674-1748  
Cowper, William  
Paul, Saint  
Christ, Jesus  
Organizations: American Baptist Assembly  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Asia  
Africa  
Japan  
Pakistan  
China  
India  
Montgomery, Ala.  
England  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Imperialism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Nonviolence  
Pacifism  
Race relations  
Gandhism  
Afro-American Education  
Slavery  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family - Coretta Scott King  
Other Topics: Loving Your Enemies  
Matthew 26:52

Ephesians 6:5  
Genesis 9:24-25  
Matthew 5:44  
ABAC-GaAaABHS

Code for Location of Original:

Location of Original: American Baptist Archives Center, American Baptist Historical Society, Valley Forge, Pa.

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 4/7/1995 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 05/16/1995

Date Updated: 5/26/2015 11:47:03 AM

# "Facing the Challenge of a New Age," Address at the first annual Institute of Nonviolence and Social Change at Holt Street Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561203-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Document ID: 561203-000  
Document Date: 12/3/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: In Vol. 3  
Cal. 6  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 21 pp.  
Document Note: Marginal comments by King  
Dates: 1619  
5/17/1954  
Names: Heraclitus, of Ephesus  
Donne, John  
Emerson, Ralph Waldo  
Shakespeare, William  
Malloch, Douglas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Holland, J. G. (Josiah Gilbert)  
Hegel, George Wilhelm Friedrich  
Scott, Dred  
Hope, Bob  
Michelangelo Buonarroti  
Beethoven, Ludwig van  
Jesus Christ  
Caesar, Julius  
Organizations: Institute on Non-Violence and Social Change  
Holt Street Baptist Church  
United States. Supreme Court  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
Democratic Party  
Republican Party  
Places: Asia  
Africa  
Egypt  
Hungary  
China  
Plymouth  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Social Activism

Social Gospel  
 Imperialism  
 Slavery  
 Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
 Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
 Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
 Agape  
 Nonviolence  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
 Plessy Doctrine  
 Matthew 5:44-45  
 The Star Spangled Banner

Other Topics:

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gottlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 3, folder 11

Copy Location (1): SLA-GASU, Southern Labor Archives, Special Collections Department, William Russell Pullen Library, Georgia State University, Atlanta, Ga

Copy Location (2): RGP-INP, Robert Graetz Papers, In Private Hands

Copy Location (3): LDRP-NN-Sc, Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.

Filing Info: Box 3, folder 11

Copy Location (4): CSKC-INP, Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands

Filing Info: Sermon file, folder 135, "Facing the Challenge of a New Age"

Copy Location (5): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 2/25/1988 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 03/03/1988

Date Updated: 2/1/2010 szwald

Date Updated: 11/18/2015 2:27:26 PM



# "Desegregation and the Future," Address delivered at the Annual Luncheon of the National Committee for Rural Schools

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561215-004>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 561215-004  
Document Date: [12/15/1956]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 3  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 38.9 min.  
Document Note: 2 sound cassettes: analog  
Dates: 5/17/1954  
Names: Clark, Kenneth Bancroft [City College of New York]  
Organizations: National Committee for Rural Schools  
Commodore Hotel [New York, N.Y.]  
City College of New York  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Republican Party  
Democratic Party  
Places: Atlanta, Ga.  
Mobile, Ala.  
Topics: Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Segregation in transportation  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
United States - Constitutional law  
Other Topics: Plessy Doctrine  
Star Spangled Banner  
Code for Location of Original: MLKEC-INP  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: ET-13  
Copy Location (1): JWC-INP, Joseph Wilson Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/25/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/03/1991  
Date Updated: 5/5/2009 2:48:24 PM

## "Nonviolence: The Christian Way in Human Relations", Address on 12/4/1957

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580208-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 580208-000  
Document Date: 2/8/1958  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 4  
Place Written: Dayton, Ohio  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Published In: Presbyterian Life 11 (8 February 1958): 11-13.  
Dates: 12/4/1957  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Whitehead, Alfred North  
Wieman, Henry Nelson  
Tillich, Paul  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Lowell, James Russell  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Christ, Jesus  
Organizations: White Citizens Council  
Ku Klux Klan  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Asia  
Africa  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Theology  
Nonviolence  
Agape  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Other Topics: Amos 5:24  
Matthew 5:44  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 85, folder 6; Box 102, folder 2  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/14/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 07/14/1988  
Date Updated: 4/14/2009 10:30:11 AM

# "The Moral Challenges of a New Age," Address at Iowa State University

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document600122-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 600122-002  
Document Date: 1/22/1960  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 5  
Place Written: Ames, Iowa  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 7 pp.  
Names: King, Coretta Scott  
Scott, Dred  
Nkrumah, Kwame  
James, William  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Lowell, James Russell  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
Donne, John  
MacIver, Robert M. (Robert Morrison)  
Weber, Max  
Poe, Edgar Allan  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Spencer, Herbert  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Peter, the Apostle, Saint  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Jesus Christ  
Organizations: Iowa State University  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Ghana, Africa  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Imperialism  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Agape  
Africa trip, 1957  
Other Topics: Amos 5:24  
Matthew 26:52  
Code for Location of Original: SRCR-IaAS  
Location of Original: Student Religious Council Records, Special Collections, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa  
Location of Original - Box 2, folder 1

Detail:

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 7/20/1998 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 08/10/1998

Date Updated: 9/9/2009 9:59:18 AM

## Founders Day Address, Keep Moving from This Mountain

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document600410-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 600410-001  
Document Date: [4/10/1960]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 5  
Cal. 6  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 13 pp.  
Names: Moses (Biblical leader)  
Plato  
Bellamy, Edward  
Hughes, Langston  
Manley, Albert E.  
Marx, Karl  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Hugo, Victor  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Jesus Christ  
Shakespeare, William  
Poe, Edgar Allan  
Organizations: Spelman College  
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Clark University (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Communism  
Sit-ins  
Nonviolence  
Agape  
Other Topics: Mother to Son  
Looking Backward  
Deuteronomy 1:5  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sermon Files, folder 151  
Copy Location (1): SpelCol, Spelman College, Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/23/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/27/1997  
Date Updated: 9/24/2009 12:20:24 PM



## "Keep Moving From This Mountain," Address at Spelman College on 4/10/1960

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document600500-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 600500-002  
Document Date: 5/1960  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: In Vol. 5  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 11 pp.  
Published In: Spelman Messenger (May 1960): 6-17.  
Dates: 4/11/1960  
Names: Marx, Karl  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Moses (Biblical leader)  
Plato  
Bellamy, Edward  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Hugo, Victor  
Poe, Edgar Allan  
Jesus Christ  
Hughes, Langston  
Organizations: Spelman College  
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Clark University (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Atlanta University  
Topics: Capitalism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Ethics  
Agape  
Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Afro-American student movements  
Other Topics: Deuteronomy 1:6-7  
Galatians 6:7  
Luke 6:27  
Looking Backward  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Copy Location (1): SpelCol, Spelman College, Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/24/1993 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 02/25/1993  
Date Updated: 10/1/2009 10:51:22 AM



## Draft, Our Struggle

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560400-022>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 560400-022  
Document Date: [4/1956]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal 6  
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 10 pp.  
Document Note: Draft of 4/1956 Liberation  
Names: Faulkner, William  
Parks, Rosa  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Wright, Reuben  
Organizations: White Citizens Council  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
University of Alabama  
Places: Atlanta, Ga.  
Mobile, Ala.  
Charleston, S.C.  
Tuscaloosa, Ala.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Segregation in transportation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
City of Montgomery vs. Rosa Parks  
Communism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Ancestry  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against  
Montgomery Improvement Association--Finance  
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings  
Other Topics: Life Magazine  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sermon Files, folder 214  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/18/1998 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 02/24/1998  
Date Updated: 11/19/2009 3:19:48 PM