

Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

Draft, "The Montgomery Story," Address at the Forty-Seventh Annual Convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560627-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 560627-000
Document Date: 6/27/1956
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Cal. 3
Place Written: [San Francisco, Calif.]
Genre: Speech
Document Length: 23 pp.
Dates: 12/1/1955
12/5/1955
5/17/1954
Names: Parks, Rosa
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Carlyle, Thomas
Bryant, William Cullen
Lowell, James Russell
Gandhi, Mahatma
Hughes, Langston
White, Walter Francis
Scott, Dred
Aristotle
Cowper, William
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
United States. Supreme Court
Holt Street Baptist Church
Montgomery Improvement Association
White Citizens Council
Places: Montgomery, Ala.
Africa
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
Nonviolence
Slavery
Protestantism
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings
Church and Race Relations
City of Montgomery vs. Rosa Parks
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
Afro-Americans - Social conditions

Atro-Americans--Intimidation of
Segregation in transportation
Segregation--law and legislation

Other Topics: Mother to Son
Exodus 9:18-28
Ephesians 6:5-9
The Negro?s Complaint

Code for Location of Original: NAACPP-DLC

Location of Original: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Papers, 1909-1955, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Location of Original - Detail: Group III-B192

Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 2/12/1988 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 2/22/2010
2/22/2010 szwald

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:52 AM

"The Montgomery Story," Address at the forty-seventh annual convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560627-009>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association
Document ID: 560627-009
Document Date: 6/27/1956
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 6
Place Written: San Francisco, Calif.
Genre: Speech
Document Length: 13 pp.
Dates: 1619
1857
12/1/1955
12/5/1955
12/4/1955
5/17/1954
Names: Parks, Rosa
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Carlyle, Thomas
Bryant, William Cullen
Lowell, James Russell
Gandhi, Mahatma
Hughes, Langston
White, Walter Francis
Scott, Dred
Aristotle
Cowper, William
Sellers, Clyde
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)
United States. Supreme Court
Holt Street Baptist Church
White Citizens Council
Places: Montgomery, Ala.
Plymouth, Mass.
India
Africa
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
Nonviolence
Slavery
Protestantism
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings
Church and Race Relations
City of Montgomery vs. Rosa Parks

Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
 Afro-Americans - Social conditions
 Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
 Segregation in transportation
 Segregation--law and legislation
 Mother to Son
 Exodus 9:18-28
 Ephesians 6:5-9
 Matthew 5:44
 The Negro's Complaint
 Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL
 Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.
 Location of Original - Detail: 2.3.0.1050
 Copy Location (1): NAACPP-DLC, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Collection, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
 Filing Info: Group III-B192
 Copy Location (2): labc-MiU, Labadie Collection, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.
 Copy Location (3): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
 Filing Info: Box 89, folder 10
 Copy Location (4): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
 Date Created: 1/10/2000 12:00:00 AM
 Date Verified: 2/22/2010
 2/22/2010 szwald
 Date Updated: 10/9/2015 8:20:03 AM

"Report from the South, Number 2"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560815-000>

Author: Smiley, Glenn E.
Author Affiliation: Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)
Document ID: 560815-000
Document Date: 8/15/1956
Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 3
Genre: Report
Document Length: 4 pp.
Dates: 4/1/1956
5/12/1956
7/1956
7/24/1956-7/25/1956
9/17/1956
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Lawrence, Charles
Muste, Abraham John
Swomley, John M.
Abernathy, Ralph
Brazeal, Brailsford R.
Isaac, Alfred
Timmerman, George Bell
Brady, Thomas P.
Carter, Asa
Rollins, J. Metz (Joseph Metz) [Trinity Presbyterian Church]
Lee, J. Oscar
Jennings, R. H.
Nabors, Billy Joe
McCollom, Matthew
Cannon, Robert L.
Organizations: White Citizens Council
United States. Supreme Court
Montgomery Improvement Association
South Carolina Council on Human Relations
Trinity Presbyterian Church
Inter Civic Council of Tallahassee (ICC)
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)
National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America
Tuskegee Institute
Koinonia Farm
University of Alabama
Places: Orangeburg, S.C.
Selma, Ala.
Birmingham, Ala.
Nashville, Tenn.
Montgomery, Ala.

Tallahassee, Fla.
 Atlanta, Ga.
 Americus, Ga.
 Talladega, Ala.
 Tuscaloosa, Ala.
 Nonviolence
 Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
 Segregation--law and legislation
 Afro-Americans - Social conditions
 Montgomery Bus Boycott
 School integration
 Voter registration

Other Topics: The Power of Nonviolence
 Erasing the Color Line
 The Dagger and the Cross
 New Testament Basis of Pacifism

Code for Location of Original: FORR-PSC-P

Location of Original: Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973 , Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.

Copy Location (1): GES-P-INP, Glenn E. Smiley Papers, In Private Hands

Copy Location (2): FORR-PSC-P, Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973, Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.

Copy Location (3): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (4): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 8/15/1988 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 2/1/2010
 2/1/2010 szwald

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:52 AM

Newsletter, Vol. 1, no. 4

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560921-001>

Author: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 560921-001

Document Date: 9/21/1956

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Ephemera

Document Length: 3 pp.

Dates: 10/1956
9/8/1956
8/26/1956
1/1956
9/17/1956
9/16/1956
1/1957

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Graetz, Robert
Gray, Fred D.
Gayle, W.(William) A.
Hershey, Lewis Blaine
Patterson, John Malcolm
Kasper, John
Gandhi, Mahatma
Thoreau, Henry David

Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
United States. Supreme Court
Montgomery Ministerial Association
Alabama Council on Human Relations (ACHR)
White Citizens Council

Places: New York
Clinton, Tenn.
India

Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Nonviolence
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
Montgomery Improvement Association--threats
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.
Segregation--law and legislation
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
Imperialism
Montgomery Improvement Association--trials, litigation, etc.

Code for Location of Original: HJP-GAMK

Location of Original: H.J. Palmer Papers, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (1): UPWR-WHi, United Packinghouse, Food and Allied Workers Records, State Historical Society of Wisconsin,

Filing Info: Madison, Wis.
Box 379, folder 24

Copy Location (2): FORR-PSC-P, Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973, Swarthmore College Peace Collection,
Swarthmore, Pa.

Copy Location (3): LDRP-NN-Sc, Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg
Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.

Filing Info: Box 3, folder 1

Copy Location (4): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social
Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Acc# 44

Copy Location (5): RGP-INP, Robert Graetz Papers, In Private Hands

Copy Location (6): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 3/14/1988 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 08/12/1988

Date Updated: 8/3/2015 12:01:25 PM

"Desegregation and the Future," Address delivered at the Annual Luncheon of the National Committee for Rural Schools

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561215-004>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 561215-004
Document Date: [12/15/1956]
Document Type: Audio Tape
Status: In Vol. 3
Place Written: New York, N.Y.
Genre: Speech
Document Length: 38.9 min.
Document Note: 2 sound cassettes: analog
Dates: 5/17/1954
Names: Clark, Kenneth Bancroft [City College of New York]
Organizations: National Committee for Rural Schools
Commodore Hotel [New York, N.Y.]
City College of New York
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
Ku Klux Klan
White Citizens Council
Republican Party
Democratic Party
Places: Atlanta, Ga.
Mobile, Ala.
Topics: Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896
Segregation in transportation
Segregation--law and legislation
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
United States - Constitutional law
Other Topics: Plessy Doctrine
Star Spangled Banner
Code for Location of Original: MLKEC-INP
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands
Location of Original - Detail: ET-13
Copy Location (1): JWC-INP, Joseph Wilson Collection, In Private Hands
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 2/25/1988 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 05/03/1991
Date Updated: 5/5/2009 2:48:24 PM

"Working Paper #7, The Role of Law in Our Struggle: Its Advantages and Limitations"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570111-024>

Author: Southern Leaders Conference

Document ID: 570111-024

Document Date: 1/10/1957-1/11/1957

Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 4

Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.

Genre: Report

Document Length: 2 pp.

Dates: 1/10/1957 - 1/11/1957

Organizations: Southern Negro Leaders Conference on Transportation and Non-Violent Integration
Ebenezer Baptist Church
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
White Citizens Council
United States. Supreme Court

Places: Birmingham, Ala.
Tallahassee, Fla.

Topics: Direct action
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--strategic planning
United States - Constitutional law
Civil Disobedience

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 71, folder 6

Copy Location (1): UPWR-WHi, United Packinghouse, Food and Allied Workers Records, State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

Filing Info: Box 381, folder 5

Copy Location (2): BRP-DLC, Bayard Rustin Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 6/27/1991 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 07/09/1991

Date Updated: 8/21/2015 11:35:28 AM

"The South: Attack on the Conscience"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570218-001>

Document ID: 570218-001
Document Date: 2/18/1957
Type of Writing: Printed -- published
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: New York, N.Y.
Genre: Published article
Document Length: 5 pp.
Published In: Time, February 18, 1957: 17-20
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
King, Martin Luther
Gandhi, Mahatma
King, Coretta Scott
Parks, Rosa
Gayle, W. A.
Sellers, Clyde
King, Yolanda Denise
Abernathy, Ralph
Graetz, Robert S.
Organizations: Time Magazine
United States. Supreme Court
Montgomery Improvement Association
White Citizens Council
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)
Boston University
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)
Crozer Theological Seminary
Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
Places: Montgomery, Ala.
Atlanta, Ga.
Topics: Segregation in transportation
Segregation--law and legislation
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Biography
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against
Other Topics: Comparison of the Conceptions of God in the Thinking of Paul Tillich and Henry Nelson Wieman
Psalm 27
Code for Location of Original: HBC-TxU-Au-HR
Location of Original: Harper and Brothers Collection, Harry Ransom Humanities Research Center, University of Texas, Austin, Texas
Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Copy Location (2): BWOFF-AB, Birmingham World Office Files, Birmingham Public and Jefferson County Free Library, Birmingham, Ala.
Copy Location (3): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: 2.6.1
Copy Location (4): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 10/4/1988 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 03/03/1989
Date Updated: 3/11/2013 5:12:06 PM

"Our Struggle: the Story of Montgomery"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570300-015>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association
Document ID: 570300-015
Document Date: 3/1957
Type of Writing: P
Document Type: Document
Status: Not in
Place Written: New York, N.Y.
Genre: Pamphlet
Document Length: 8 pp.
Document Note: Reprint of 4/56 Liberation.
Dates: 4/1956
12/1956
12/5/1955
12/1/1955
12/3/1955
12/6/1955
12/7/1955
12/8/1955
12/9/1955
1/26/1956
1/30/1956
2/1/1956
2/22/1956
Names: Bakish, Rosetta
Faulkner, William
Lucy, Autherine
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Parks, Rosa
Peck, James
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)
Smith, Gerald L. K. (Gerald Lyman Kenneth) [Christian Nationalist Party]
Organizations: Congress of Racial Equality
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
White Citizens Council
Christian Nationalist Party
United States. Supreme Court
Holt Street Baptist Church
University of Alabama
Places: Washington, D.C.
Baton Rouge, La.
Baltimore, Md.
St. Louis. Mo.
Montgomery, Ala.
Birmingham, Ala.
Atlanta, Ga.

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|--------------------------------|---|
| | Mobile, Ala. |
| | Tuscaloosa, Ala. |
| Topics: | Charleston, S.C. |
| | Segregation in transportation |
| | Segregation--law and legislation |
| | Discrimination in public accomodations |
| | Afro-Americans--Intimidation of |
| | Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against |
| | Montgomery Bus Boycott |
| | Nonviolence |
| Other Topics: | Liberation |
| | CORElater |
| | Crisis |
| | Independant |
| | Life |
| Code for Location of Original: | MLKP-MBU |
| Location of Original: | Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass. |
| Location of Original - Detail: | Box 2, folder 2 |
| Copy Location (1): | CB-CtY-BR, Chester Bowles Collection, Yale University, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, New Haven, Conn. |
| Copy Location (2): | SLA-GASU, Southern Labor Archives, Special Collections Department, William Russell Pullen Library, Georgia State University, Atlanta, Ga |
| Copy Location (3): | NAACPP-DLC, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Collection, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. |
| Copy Location (4): | MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif. |
| Date Created: | 5/19/1988 12:00:00 AM |
| Date Verified: | 06/03/1988 |
| Date Updated: | 7/31/2015 1:15:55 PM |

"The South and the Negro: Rev. Martin L. King, Jr., Alabama de-segregationist, challenges Talmadge"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570400-006>

Author: Bennett, Lerone
Author Dates: 1928-
Author Affiliation: Ebony Magazine
Document ID: 570400-006
Document Date: 4/1957
Type of Writing: Printed -- published
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.
Genre: Published article
Document Length: 6 pp.
Document Note: Two articles, each three pages.
Published In: Ebony, 12 (April, 1957): 76
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Montgomery Improvement Association]
Talmadge, Herman E. (Herman Eugene) [United States. Congress. Senate]
Talmadge, Eugene
King, Martin Luther [Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)]
Morrison, Allan [Ebony]
King, Coretta Scott
Christ, Jesus
King, Yolanda
Borders, William Holmes [Atlanta Love, Law and Liberation]
Griffin, Marvin C.
Organizations: Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)
United States. Congress. Senate
Montgomery Improvement Association
United States. Supreme Court
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
White Citizens Council
Places: Montgomery, Ala.
Atlanta, Ga.
Topics: Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Interviews
Race relations
Churches-vandalism
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Civil Disobedience
Nonviolence
Ebenezer Baptist Church -- Guest sermons
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry
Segregation--law and legislation
Other Topics: Sen. Herman Talmadge, Georgia segregationist, defends 'Southern way'
Code for Location of MLKPP
Original:

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 10/5/1990 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 12/05/1990
Date Updated: 9/11/2009 1:59:35 PM

"Justice Without Violence"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570403-021>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 570403-021
Document Date: 4/3/1957
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Document
Status: cal 6
Place Written: Waltham, Mass.
Genre: Speech
Document Length: 10 pp.
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma
Himelhoch, Jerome
Eastland, James O. (James Oliver)
Scott, Dred
Plato
Shakespeare, William
Carlyle, Thomas
Bryant, William Cullen
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court
Ku Klux Klan
White Citizens Council
Brandeis University
Places: Montgomery, Ala.
Africa
India
Topics: Nonviolence
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896
Imperialism
Race relations
Philosophy
Agape
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
Other Topics: Genesis 1:27
John 18:11
Matthew 5:44
Luke 6:27
Luke 6:35
Sonnet 116
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands
Location of Original - Detail: Sermon Files, folder 200
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Filing Info: Sermon file, folder 127, Speeches-MLK
Date Created: 2/28/1997 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 02/28/1997

