

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## Draft of Chapter VI, Nonviolence Takes Shape, Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580404-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 580404-003  
Document Date: 4/4/1958  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 4  
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]  
Genre: Book  
Document Length: 38 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 580404-002.  
Dates: 1/1956  
1/10/1957  
1/28/1957  
Names: Kelsey, George D.  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Morgan, Juliette Hampton  
Graetz, Robert S.  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Henderson, J. Raymond  
Glasco, R. J.  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Rauschenbusch, Walter  
Muste, Abraham John  
Johnson, Mordecai W. (Mordecai Wyatt)  
Chalmers, Allan Knight  
Muelder, Walter George  
Brightman, Edgar Sheffield  
DeWolf, L. Harold (Lotan Harold)  
Hegel, George Wilhelm Friedrich  
Fields, Uriah J. [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
National Sunday School and Baptist Training Union Congress  
Bell Street Baptist Church  
Beulah Baptist Church  
Morehouse College  
Crozer Theological Seminary  
Boston University. School of Theology  
Topics: Stride Toward Freedom  
Gandhism  
Satyagraha  
Aaaa

Agape  
Nonviolence  
Philosophy  
Theology  
Montgomery Improvement Association--Assaults against  
Internal Conflicts  
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications

Other Topics: Montgomery Advertiser  
Essay on Civil Disobedience  
Christianity and the Social Crisis

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 87a, folder 8d, 1 of 3

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 10/7/1991 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 9/28/2010

9/28/2010 jmkunz

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:53 AM

## Draft, Chapter VI, "Nonviolence Takes Shape," Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-034>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 580500-034  
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]  
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 4  
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]  
Genre: Essay  
Document Length: 110 pp.  
Dates: 1/1956  
1/10/1957  
1/28/1957  
6/11/1956  
5/1957 - 5/1958  
Names: Fields, Uriah J. [Bell Street Baptist Church]  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Aristotle  
Plato  
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques  
Hobbes, Thomas  
Mill, John Stuart  
Bentham, Jeremy  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Rauschenbusch, Walter  
Marx, Karl  
Temple, William [Church of England. Province of Canterbury. Archbishop]  
Muste, Abraham John  
Nietzsche, Fredrick Wilhelm  
Johnson, Mordecai W. (Mordecai Wyatt)  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilich  
Till, Emmett  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Hegel, George Wilhelm Friedrich  
Washington, Booker T.  
Graetz, Robert S.  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Abernathy, Juanita Odessa Jones  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Henderson, J. Raymond  
Glasco, R. J.  
Muelder, Walter George  
Chalmers, Allan Knight  
Brightman, Edgar Sheffield  
DeWolf, L. Harold (Lotan Harold)  
Organizations: Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)

	Montgomery Improvement Association
	Ku Klux Klan
	Bell Street Baptist Church
	National Sunday School and Baptist Training Union Congress
	Montgomery Advertiser
	Crozer Theological Seminary
Topics:	Boston University
	Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings
	Gandhism
	Stride Toward Freedom
	Montgomery Bus Boycott
	Pilgrimage to Nonviolence
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education
	Communism
	Satyagraha
	Agape
	Pacifism
	Internal Conflicts
Other Topics:	Christianity and the Social Crisis
	Nicomachean Ethics
	Republic
	Social Contract
	Leviathan
	Will to Power
	On Liberty
	The Principles of Morals and Legislation
	Das Kapital
	Moral Man and Immoral Society
	Communist Manifesto
	Parable of the Prodigal Son
	Desegregation at Last
	Civil Disobedience
	Movement Gathers Momentum
	1 Corinthians 10:24
Code for Location of Original:	MLKP-MBU
Location of Original:	Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail:	Box 94A, folder 17B (3 of 4)
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	10/4/1991 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	10/07/1991
Date Updated:	2/3/2010 2:39:20 PM

## Draft, Chapter VIII, "Pilgrimage to Nonviolence," Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-039>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 580500-039  
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]  
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand  
Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Fragment  
Status: Cal. 4  
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]  
Genre: Essay  
Document Length: 23 pp.  
Dates: 5/1957 - 5/1958  
Names: Thoreau, Henry David  
Rauschenbusch, Walter  
Marx, Karl  
Muste, Abraham John  
Nietzsche, Fredrick Wilhelm  
Johnson, Mordecai W. (Mordecai Wyatt) [Howard University]  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Brightman, Edgar Sheffield  
Hegel, George Wilhelm Friedrich  
Organizations: Ku Klux Klan  
Howard University  
Morehouse College  
Crozer Theological Seminary  
Places: Atlanta, Ga.  
Topics: Philosophy  
Stride Toward Freedom  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education  
Pilgrimage to Nonviolence  
Communism  
Satyagraha  
Nonviolence Takes Shape  
Other Topics: The Genealogy of Morals  
The Will to Power  
Phenomenology of Mind  
Elements of the Philosophy of Right  
Civil Disobedience  
Christianity and the Social Crisis  
Das Kapital  
Communist Manifesto  
Luke 4:18  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Box 87, Folder 8B (3 of 3)

Detail:

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 10/7/1991 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 10/07/1991

Date Updated: 4/14/2009 9:56:51 AM

## Letter to Robert K. Merton

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620614-002>

Author: Alexander, Sadie Tanner Mossell

Author Dates: 1898-1989

Document ID: 620614-002

Document Date: 6/14/1962

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Letter

Type of Version: Copy

Place Written: Philadelphia, Pa.

Genre: Letter

Document Length: 2 pp.

Document Note: Enclosed in 620620-008.

Dates: 6/6/1962

Names: Merton, Robert K. [Columbia University]  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Dent, Albert [Dillard University]  
Washington, Booker T.

Organizations: Crozer Theological Seminary  
Boston University  
Dillard University  
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Columbia University

Places: New York, N.Y.  
Montgomery, Ala.

Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Honors  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Nonviolence

Code for Location of Original: mlkjp-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 14, folder 30

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 10/30/1996 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 12/09/1996  
6/19/2012 szwald

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:57 AM

## Letter to Crozer Theological Seminary

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document471027-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 471027-000  
Document Date: 10/27/1947  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: In Vol. 1  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Organizations: Crozer Theological Seminary  
Morehouse College  
Ebenezer Baptist Church  
Places: Chester, Pa.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education  
Code for Location of Original: CRO-NRCR  
Location of Original: Crozer Theological Seminary Records, Colgate-Rochester Divinity School, Rochester, N.Y.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 11/25/1987 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/25/1987  
Date Updated: 5/5/2009 2:48:21 PM

## "Application for Admission to Crozer Theological Seminary"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document480200-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 480200-000  
Document Date: [2/1948]  
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Form  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: In Vol. 1  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Essay  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Document Note: Includes photo  
Names: King, Martin Luther  
Kelsey, George D.  
Tobias, L. M.  
Burney, John  
Burney, Phoebe  
Mays, Benjamin E. (Benjamin Elijah)  
Organizations: Crozer Theological Seminary  
Ebenezer Baptist Church  
Morehouse College  
Booker T. Washington High School  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education  
Code for Location of Original: CRO-NRCR  
Location of Original: Crozer Theological Seminary Records, Colgate-Rochester Divinity School, Rochester, N.Y.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/29/1987 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 02/24/1988  
Date Updated: 5/5/2009 2:48:21 PM

## Letter to Charles E. Batten

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document480225-000>

Author: Tobin, Lucius M.  
Author Affiliation: Providence Baptist Church  
Document ID: 480225-000  
Document Date: 2/25/1948  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: In Vol. 1  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Batten, Charles E.  
Organizations: Crozer Theological Seminary  
Morehouse College  
Colgate-Rochester Seminary  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Parents  
Code for Location of Original: CRO-NRCR  
Location of Original: Crozer Theological Seminary Records, Colgate-Rochester Divinity School, Rochester, N.Y.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/29/1987 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/25/1987  
Date Updated: 5/5/2009 2:48:21 PM

## Letter to Charles E. Batten

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document480228-000>

Author: Mays, Benjamin E. (Benjamin Elijah)  
Author Dates: 1895-1984  
Author Affiliation: Morehouse College  
Document ID: 480228-000  
Document Date: 2/28/1948  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: In Vol. 1  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Batten, Charles E.  
Organizations: Crozer Theological Seminary  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education  
Code for Location of Original: CRO-NRCR  
Location of Original: Crozer Theological Seminary Records, Colgate-Rochester Divinity School, Rochester, N.Y.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 11/25/1987 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/25/1987  
Date Updated: 5/5/2009 2:48:21 PM

## Letter to Charles E. Batten

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document480305-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther  
Author Dates: 1899-1984  
Author Affiliation: Ebenezer Baptist Church  
Document ID: 480305-000  
Document Date: 3/5/1948  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: In Vol. 1  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Dates: 2/25/1948  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Batten, Charles E.  
Tobin, Lucius M.  
Pinkston, L. A.  
Williams, Samuel W.  
Mays, Benjamin Elijah  
Organizations: Crozer Theological Seminary  
Ebenezer Baptist Church  
Morehouse College  
State Baptist Convention of Georgia  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Parents  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Code for Location of Original: CRO-NRCR  
Location of Original: Crozer Theological Seminary Records, Colgate-Rochester Divinity School, Rochester, N.Y.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/29/1987 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/25/1987  
Date Updated: 5/5/2009 2:48:21 PM

## Letter to Charles E. Batten

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document480309-000>

Author: Burney, Phoebe  
Author Affiliation: Clark College  
Document ID: 480309-000  
Document Date: 3/9/1948  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: In Vol. 1  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Batten, Charles E.  
Organizations: Crozer Theological Seminary  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education  
Code for Location of Original: CRO-NRCR  
Location of Original: Crozer Theological Seminary Records, Colgate-Rochester Divinity School, Rochester, N.Y.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 11/25/1987 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 5/5/2009 2:48:21 PM