

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## Draft, "A Realistic Look at Race Relations," Address at the Second Annual Dinner of the NAACP Legal Defense and Education Fund

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560517-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 560517-000  
Document Date: 5/17/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Fragment  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 7 pp.  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Hegel, George Wilhelm Friedrich  
Scott, Dred  
Cowper, William  
Watts, Isaac, 1674-1748  
Organizations: National Association Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Waldof-Astoria Hotel  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Africa  
Plymouth, Mass.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
Imperialism  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Other Topics: Matthew 26:52  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 107  
Copy Location (1): SCLCR-GAMK, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1954-1970, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Filing Info: Box 27  
Date Created: 2/11/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/16/1988  
Date Updated: 7/31/2015 11:53:47 AM

# Draft, "A Realistic Look at the Question of Progress in the Area of Race Relations," Address at the Second Annual Dinner of the NAACP Legal Defense and Education Fund

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560517-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 560517-003  
Document Date: [5/17/1956]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: [New York, N.Y.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 9 pp.  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Amos  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Scott, Dred  
Organizations: National Association Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
NAACP Legal Defense and Education Fund  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Plessy vs. Ferguson, 1896  
Brown vs. Board of Education  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
Segregation - Law and legislation  
Imperialism  
Other Topics: Realistic Look at Race Relations  
Matthew 26:52  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 5, folder 32  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/16/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/16/1988  
Date Updated: 4/12/2010 10:02:25 AM

# Draft, "The Montgomery Story," Address at the Forty-Seventh Annual Convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560627-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 560627-000  
Document Date: 6/27/1956  
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: [San Francisco, Calif.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 23 pp.  
Dates: 12/1/1955  
12/5/1955  
5/17/1954  
Names: Parks, Rosa  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Hughes, Langston  
White, Walter Francis  
Scott, Dred  
Aristotle  
Cowper, William  
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Holt Street Baptist Church  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
White Citizens Council  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Africa  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
Slavery  
Protestantism  
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings  
Church and Race Relations  
City of Montgomery vs. Rosa Parks  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Segregation in transportation  
Segregation--law and legislation

Other Topics: Mother to Son  
Exodus 9:18-28  
Ephesians 6:5-9  
The Negro's Complaint  
Code for Location of Original: NAACPP-DLC  
Location of Original: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Papers, 1909-1955, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.  
Location of Original - Detail: Group III-B192  
Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/12/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 2/22/2010  
2/22/2010 szwald  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:52 AM

# "Facing the Challenge of a New Age," Address at the first annual Institute of Nonviolence and Social Change at Holt Street Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561203-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Document ID: 561203-000  
Document Date: 12/3/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: In Vol. 3  
Cal. 6  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 21 pp.  
Document Note: Marginal comments by King  
Dates: 1619  
5/17/1954  
Names: Heraclitus, of Ephesus  
Donne, John  
Emerson, Ralph Waldo  
Shakespeare, William  
Malloch, Douglas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Holland, J. G. (Josiah Gilbert)  
Hegel, George Wilhelm Friedrich  
Scott, Dred  
Hope, Bob  
Michelangelo Buonarroti  
Beethoven, Ludwig van  
Jesus Christ  
Caesar, Julius  
Organizations: Institute on Non-Violence and Social Change  
Holt Street Baptist Church  
United States. Supreme Court  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
Democratic Party  
Republican Party  
Places: Asia  
Africa  
Egypt  
Hungary  
China  
Plymouth  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Social Activism

Social Gospel  
 Imperialism  
 Slavery  
 Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
 Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
 Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
 Agape  
 Nonviolence  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
 Plessy Doctrine  
 Matthew 5:44-45  
 The Star Spangled Banner

Other Topics:

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gottlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 3, folder 11

Copy Location (1): SLA-GASU, Southern Labor Archives, Special Collections Department, William Russell Pullen Library, Georgia State University, Atlanta, Ga

Copy Location (2): RGP-INP, Robert Graetz Papers, In Private Hands

Copy Location (3): LDRP-NN-Sc, Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.

Filing Info: Box 3, folder 11

Copy Location (4): CSKC-INP, Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands

Filing Info: Sermon file, folder 135, "Facing the Challenge of a New Age"

Copy Location (5): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 2/25/1988 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 03/03/1988

Date Updated: 2/1/2010 szwald

Date Updated: 11/18/2015 2:27:26 PM

# "Non-Violent Procedures to Inter-Racial Harmony"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561016-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 561016-003  
Document Date: [10/16/1956]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal 6  
Place Written: [Cortland, N.Y.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 8 pp.  
Dates: 1619  
1863  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Scott, Dred  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Nonviolence  
Agape  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Discrimination  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Slavery  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Other Topics: John 18:11  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sermon Files, folder 200  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (2): CSKC-INP, Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Filing Info: Sermon file, folder 137, "The Christian Way of Life in Human Relations" "Nonviolence and Racial Justice"  
Date Created: 2/23/1998 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/06/1998  
Date Updated: 1/20/2009 2:50:02 PM

# "Pro and Con, Alabama's Bus Boycott: What It's All About"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560803-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Hall, Grover C.

Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 560803-000

Document Date: 8/3/1956

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal 5

Place Written: Washington, D.C.

Genre: Speech

Document Length: 4 pp.

Published In: U.S. News and World Report, 3 August 1956, pp. 82, 87-89.

Dates: 12/1/1955  
12/4/1955  
12/5/1955  
5/17/1954  
6/27/1956

Names: Scott, Dred  
Noah (Biblical figure)  
Aristotle  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Cowper, William  
Parks, Rosa  
Marshall, Thurgood  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Davis, Jefferson  
Sellers, Clyde  
Folsom, James Elisha  
Watson, Thomas E. (Thomas Edward)  
Engelhardt, Sam  
Hill, Lester  
Myrdal, Gunnar  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Lowell, James Russell  
Warren, Earl  
Williams, G. Mennen  
Faulkner, William  
White, Walter Francis  
Hughes, Langston  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Stowe, Harriet Beecher

Organizations: Montgomery Advertiser  
Holt Street Baptist Church  
Boston University  
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church  
New York Times



|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
|                                | Ebenezer Baptist Church   |
|                                | White Citizens Council  |
|                                | University of Alabama   |
|                                | United States. Supreme Court  |
|                                | National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  |
| Places:                        | National City Lines<br>Montgomery, Ala.   |
|                                | San Francisco, Calif.   |
| Topics:                        | Montgomery Bus Boycott  |
|                                | Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints   |
|                                | Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  |
|                                | Afro-American families  |
|                                | Afro-Americans - Religion   |
|                                | Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  |
|                                | Afro-Americans - Civil rights   |
|                                | Communism   |
|                                | Gandhism  |
|                                | Imperialism   |
|                                | Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking   |
|                                | Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against   |
|                                | Martin Luther King, Jr.--membership in organizations  |
|                                | Nonviolence   |
|                                | Race relations  |
|                                | Segregation in transportation   |
|                                | United States - Constitutional law  |
|                                | Democratic Convention, 1956   |
|                                | Voter registration  |
| Code for Location of Original: | FORR-PSC-P  |
| Location of Original:          | Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973 , Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.                          |
| Copy Location (1):             | MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass. |
| Filing Info:                   | Box 3, folder 62  |
| Copy Location (2):             | MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  |
| Date Created:                  | 8/15/1988 12:00:00 AM   |
| Date Verified:                 | 2/22/2010   |
|                                | 2/22/2010 szwald  |
| Date Updated:                  | 6/2/2015 9:18:52 AM   |

# "The Montgomery Story," Address at the forty-seventh annual convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560627-009>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Document ID: 560627-009  
Document Date: 6/27/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 6  
Place Written: San Francisco, Calif.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 13 pp.  
Dates: 1619  
1857  
12/1/1955  
12/5/1955  
12/4/1955  
5/17/1954  
Names: Parks, Rosa  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Hughes, Langston  
White, Walter Francis  
Scott, Dred  
Aristotle  
Cowper, William  
Sellers, Clyde  
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Holt Street Baptist Church  
White Citizens Council  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Plymouth, Mass.  
India  
Africa  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
Slavery  
Protestantism  
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings  
Church and Race Relations  
City of Montgomery vs. Rosa Parks

Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
 Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
 Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
 Segregation in transportation  
 Segregation--law and legislation  
 Other Topics: Mother to Son  
 Exodus 9:18-28  
 Ephesians 6:5-9  
 Matthew 5:44  
 The Negro?s Complaint  
 Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL  
 Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.  
 Location of Original - Detail: 2.3.0.1050  
 Copy Location (1): NAACPP-DLC, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Collection, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.  
 Filing Info: Group III-B192  
 Copy Location (2): labc-MiU, Labadie Collection, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.  
 Copy Location (3): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
 Filing Info: Box 89, folder 10  
 Copy Location (4): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
 Date Created: 1/10/2000 12:00:00 AM  
 Date Verified: 2/22/2010  
 2/22/2010 szwald  
 Date Updated: 10/9/2015 8:20:03 AM

# "The Montgomery Story," Address Delivered at the Forty-seventh Annual Convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560627-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Document ID: 560627-003  
Document Date: [6/27/1956]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 3  
Place Written: [San Francisco, Calif.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 48.3 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 12/1/1955  
12/4/1955  
12/5/1955  
5/4/1954 - 5/17/1954  
Names: Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Parks, Rosa  
Scott, Dred  
James, William  
Cowper, William  
Watts, Isaac  
Gray, Fred D.  
Sellers, Clyde [White Citizens Council]  
Gayle, W. A.  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Lowell, James Russell  
Jesus Christ  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
White, Walter Francis  
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Holt Street Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Nonviolence  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Race relations  
Slavery  
Segregation in transportation  
Agape  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Psychology  
Other Topics: Ephesians 6:5  
The Negro's Complaint

False Greatness  
Matthew 26:52  
The Battlefield  
The Present Crisis  
French Revolution  
There is a Great Meeting in the Promised Land  
MLKJP-GAMK

Code for Location of Original:

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: T-38

Copy Location (1): DHSTR-WHi, Donald H. Smith Tape Recordings, State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Filing Info: UC 344A, Tape 2, sides 1 & 2, parts 1 & 2

Date Created: 1/18/1990 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 2/22/2010  
12/5/2012 szwald

Date Updated: 10/14/2015 4:38:04 PM

# "The 'New Negro' of the South: Behind the Montgomery Story," Address at NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund annual dinner on 5/17/1956

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560600-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 560600-000  
Document Date: 6/1956  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: In Vol. 3  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Published In: Socialist Call 24 (June 1956): 16-19.  
Dates: 5/17/1951  
Names: Scott, Dred  
Cowper, William  
Watts, Isaac  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Africa  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Race relations  
Slavery  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Nonviolence  
Communism  
Psychology  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Other Topics: The Peril of Superficial Optimism in the Area of Race Relations  
A Realistic Look at Race Relations  
Amos 5:24  
Declaration of Independence  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 107  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/12/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 02/17/1988

