

## "Letter From A Birmingham Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630416-001  
Document Date: [4/16/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Birmingham, Ala.]  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 45 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Wallace, George C.  
Tillich, Paul  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Hitler, Adolf  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Barnett, Ross R.  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley)  
Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
White Citizens Council  
Ku Klux Klan  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Alabama Department of Public Safety  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Atlanta, Ga.  
Hungary  
Germany  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.

	Atlanta, Ga.
	Plymouth, Mass.
Topics:	Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
	Montgomery Bus Boycott
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics
	Letter from a Birmingham Jail
	Direct action
	Black nationalism
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
Other Topics:	Free Choice of the Will, Book 1, section 5
	I and Thou
	Matthew 5:44
	Amos 5:24
	Galatians 6:17
	The Imperial Diet of Worms
	Declaration of Independence
Code for Location of Original:	SCLCT-INP
Location of Original:	Southern Christian Leadership Conference Tape Collection, In Private Hands
Location of Original - Detail:	C10
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Copy Location (2):	MLKEC-INP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands
Filing Info:	NYC 2A & 2B, MLKS 693 & 694
Date Created:	12/5/1990 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	12/16/1999
Date Updated:	1/8/2013 2:46:26 PM

## Letter from a Birmingham Jail

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-019>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630416-019  
Document Date: 4/16/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 23 pp.  
Dates: 9/1962  
4/14/1963  
3/1963  
5/17/1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Higginbotham, Joe C.  
Carpenter, C. C. Jones  
Durick, Joseph A.  
Grafman, Milton L.  
Harmon, Nolan  
Murray, George M.  
Ramage, Edward V.  
Stallings, Earl  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham

Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Meredith, James

Organizations:

Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Places:

Atlanta, Ga.  
Tarsus, Turkey  
Macedonia  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Asia  
Africa  
New Orleans, La.  
Texas  
Germany  
Hungary  
South America  
Caribbean  
Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.  
Plymouth, Mass.

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Birmingham, 1963  
Direct action  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Civil Disobedience  
Church and Race Relations  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Natural law  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
World Politics

Sit-ins  
Freedom rides  
Other Topics: Nonviolence  
Matthew 5:24  
Amos 5:24  
Galatians 6:17  
Code for Location of Original: AU  
Location of Original: University of Alabama (University, AL)  
Copy Location (1): ABBP-AB, Albert Burton Boutwell Papers, Birmingham Public and Jefferson County Free Library, Birmingham, Ala.  
Filing Info: Box 12, folder 43  
Copy Location (2): LMHHP-AIBiCRI, Lola Hendricks Collection, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute  
Filing Info: Box 8, folder 5  
Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/24/2006 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/5/2009  
11/5/2009 susane  
Date Updated: 9/14/2016 2:47:03 PM

## Letter from a Birmingham Jail

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-020>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630416-020  
Document Date: 4/16/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 11 pp.  
Dates: 9/1962  
4/14/1963  
3/1963  
5/17/1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Higginbotham, Joe C.  
Carpenter, C. C. Jones  
Durick, Joseph A.  
Grafman, Milton L.  
Hardin, Paul  
Harmon, Nolan  
Murray, George M.  
Ramage, Edward V.  
Stallings, Earl  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham

Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Meredith, James

Organizations:

Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Places:

Atlanta, Ga.  
Tarsus, Turkey  
Macedonia  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Asia  
Africa  
New Orleans, La.  
Texas  
Germany  
Hungary  
South America  
Caribbean  
Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.  
Plymouth, Mass.

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Birmingham, 1963  
Direct action  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Civil Disobedience  
Church and Race Relations  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Natural law  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
World Politics

Sit-ins

Freedom rides

Nonviolence  
AFSCC-ICD

Code for Location of Original:

Location of Original: American Friends Service Committee (Chicago) Papers, University of Illinois at Chicago Circle, Chicago, Ill.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 38, folder 2

Copy Location (1): BMPP-MBJFK, Burke Marshall Personal Papers, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.

Filing Info: Box 5, folder May 1963

Copy Location (2): JFKWHCSF-MBJFK, John F. Kennedy Presidential Papers, White House Central Subject Files, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.

Filing Info: Box 367, folder 6

Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 8/3/2006 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 8/24/2006 13:24:44

bhunter

Date Updated: 9/14/2016 2:54:55 PM



## Letter from a Birmingham Jail

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-027>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630416-027  
Document Date: 4/16/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 11 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 630606-039.  
Dates: 9/1962  
4/14/1963  
3/1963  
5/17/1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Carpenter, C. C. Jones  
Durick, Joseph A.  
Grafman, Milton L.  
Harmon, Nolan  
Murray, George M.  
Ramage, Edward V.  
Stallings, Earl  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham

Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Meredith, James

Organizations:

Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Places:

Atlanta, Ga.  
Tarsus, Turkey  
Macedonia  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Asia  
Africa  
New Orleans, La.  
Texas  
Germany  
Hungary  
South America  
Caribbean  
Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.  
Plymouth, Mass.

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Birmingham, 1963  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Civil Disobedience  
Natural law  
Hungary Revolution, 1956  
Black nationalism  
Church and Race Relations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views

Other Topics:

Amos 5:24

Matthew 5:44  
 Galatians 6:17  
 Philippians 3:20  
 Declaration of Independence  
 CCRA-ICarbs

Code for Location of Original:

Location of Original: Christian Century Foundation Archives, Special Collections Research Center, Morris Library, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Ill.

Copy Location (1): BMCRFA-AB, Burke Marshall, Files on Civil Rights in Alabama, Birmingham Public and Jefferson County Free Library, Birmingham, Ala.

Filing Info: Box 1, folder 5

Copy Location (2): DJG-GEU-S, David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 1.1

Copy Location (3): CB-CtY-BR, Chester Bowles Collection, Yale University, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, New Haven, Conn.

Copy Location (4): MMBC-INP, Malcolm M. Bliss Collection, In Private Hands

Copy Location (5): JMRP-GEU-S, Jacob M. Rothschild Papers, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 6, folder 7

Copy Location (6): BMPP-MBJFK, Burke Marshall Personal Papers, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.

Filing Info: Box 8

Copy Location (7): BMPP-MBJFK, Burke Marshall Personal Papers, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.

Filing Info: Digital file 001351-009-0001

Copy Location (8): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 5/7/2012 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 5/14/2012 alexmw

Date Updated: 10/17/2016 2:15:58 PM

## Letter from a Birmingham Jail

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-033>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630416-033  
Document Date: 4/16/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 22 pp.  
Dates: 9/1962  
4/14/1963  
3/1963  
5/17/1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Carpenter, C. C. Jones  
Durick, Joseph A.  
Grafman, Milton L.  
Harmon, Nolan  
Hardin, Paul  
Murray, George M.  
Ramage, Edward V.  
Stallings, Earl  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas

McGill, Ralph  
 Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
 Golden, Harry  
 Dabbs, James McBride  
 Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
 Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
 Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
 Meredith, James  
 Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
 Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
 Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
 Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
 Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
 United States. Supreme Court  
 Ku Klux Klan  
 White Citizens Council  
 Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
 Alabama. Office of the Governor  
 Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
 Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
 Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Organizations:

Places:

Topics:

Other Topics:

Atlanta, Ga.  
 Tarsus, Turkey  
 Macedonia  
 Montgomery, Ala.  
 Asia  
 Africa  
 New Orleans, La.  
 Texas  
 Germany  
 Hungary  
 South America  
 Caribbean  
 Mississippi  
 Albany, Ga.  
 Plymouth, Mass.  
 Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
 Birmingham, 1963  
 Direct action  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
 Civil Disobedience  
 Church and Race Relations  
 Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
 Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
 Natural law  
 Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
 Matthew 5:44  
 Amos 5:24  
 Galatians 6:17

Code for Location of Original: JTPC-AIBiCRI  
Location of Original: John Thomas Porter Collection, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 1, folder 1  
Copy Location (1): SCs-AIBiCRI, Small Collections, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute  
Filing Info: Collection 97-0051, Box 2  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 12/15/2015 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 9/14/2016 3:01:39 PM

## Letter from a Birmingham Jail

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-034>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630416-034  
Document Date: 4/16/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Version: Copy  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 19 pp.  
Dates: 9/1962  
4/14/1963  
3/1963  
5/17/1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Carpenter, C. C. Jones  
Durick, Joseph A.  
Grafman, Milton L.  
Harmon, Nolan  
Murray, George M.  
Ramage, Edward V.  
Stallings, Earl  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas

McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Meredith, James

Organizations:

Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.

Places:

Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Atlanta, Ga.  
Tarsus, Turkey  
Macedonia  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Asia  
Africa  
New Orleans, La.

Texas  
Germany  
Hungary  
South America  
Caribbean  
Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.  
Plymouth, Mass.

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Birmingham, 1963  
Direct action  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Civil Disobedience  
Church and Race Relations  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Natural law  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations

Other Topics:

Matthew 5:44  
Amos 5:24  
Galatians 6:17



Code for Location of Original: SDLC-INP  
Location of Original: Stanley D. Levison Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 12/15/2015 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 9/14/2016 3:02:46 PM

## Address delivered at Mass Meeting, St. Paul AME Church, Birmingham, Ala.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630501-017>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630501-017  
Document Date: 5/1/1963  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: v. cut  
Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 21.1  
Dates: 4/30/1963  
1960  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Alexander, Lord  
Sparkman, John J.  
Burton, Harold H. (Harold Hitz)  
Hill, Lister  
King, Coretta Scott  
Ezekiel (Biblical prophet)  
Moses (Biblical leader)  
Organizations: Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Spelman College  
Morris Brown College  
Atlanta University  
University of Virginia  
Georgia State Capitol  
Places: Memphis, Tenn.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
London, England  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Lunch counter sit-in, 1960  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family - Coretta Scott King  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--meetings  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Direct action  
Voter registration  
Other Topics: Exodus 14:15  
Ezekiel 2:1

Code for Location of Original: SAAPC-AIBiCRI  
Location of Original: Society for the Advancement of American Philosophy Collection, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute  
Location of Original - Detail: CD 4, side 2  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/16/2008 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 7/16/2008 20:3:24  
susane  
Date Updated: 3/27/2017 2:50:43 PM

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## Address delivered at Mass Meeting at Sixteenth Street Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630503-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630503-001  
Document Date: 5/3/1963  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 20.5 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
1 CD  
Dates: 5/2/1963  
5/4/1963  
1960  
1955  
6/5/1963  
5/1/1963  
Names: Connor, Eugene  
King, Alfred Daniel  
Johnson, Samuel  
Fautroy, Walter E.  
Hobson, Julius W.  
Jackson, E. Franklin  
Organizations: Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Birmingham (Ala.). City Jail  
Birmingham (Ala.). City Hall  
Huntley-Brinkley Report  
United States. Supreme Court  
Albany (Ga.). City Jail  
Places: Atlanta, Ga.  
Chattanooga, Tenn.  
Washington, D.C.  
Albany, Ga.  
Huntsville, Ala.  
Asia  
Africa  
Russia  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Birmingham, 1963  
Nonviolence  
Police - Complaints against  
School integration  
Lunch counter sit-in, 1960  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in public accommodations

Other Topics: Strength to Love  
Strength to Love  
Code for Location of Original: DCST-AB  
Location of Original: Dallas County Sheriff's Dept. Surveillance Tapes, Birmingham Public and Jefferson County Free Library, Birmingham, Ala.  
Copy Location (1): SAAPC-AIBICRI, Society for the Advancement of American Philosophy Collection, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute  
Filing Info: CD 7, side 2  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 6/17/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 06/25/1997  
Date Updated: 5/4/2017 4:10:09 PM

## "Birmingham in 1963," Address at the Sixteenth Street Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630503-046>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630503-046  
Document Date: 5/3/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Audio Transcript  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 8 pp.  
Dates: 5/2/1963  
5/4/1963  
1960  
6/1/1963  
5/1/1963  
Names: Connor, Eugene  
King, Alfred Daniel  
Johnson, Samuel  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Washington, D.C.  
Huntsville, Ala.  
Chattanooga, Tenn.  
Russia  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Nonviolence  
Demonstrations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Discrimination in Employment  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Strength to Love  
Code for Location of Original: DJG-GEU-S  
Location of Original: David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 1, folder 1  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
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## "Letter from Birmingham Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630612-005>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
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Autograph -- author's hand  
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Genre: Article  
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Dates: 9/1962  
4/14/1963  
3/1963  
5/17/1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Stallings, Earl  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Braden, Anne

Boyle, Sarah-Patton  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]

Meredith, James

Organizations:

Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Places:

Birmingham, Ala.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Tarsus, Turkey  
Macedonia  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Asia  
Africa  
New Orleans, La.  
Texas  
Germany  
Hungary  
South America  
Caribbean  
Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.  
Plymouth, Mass.

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Birmingham, 1963  
Direct action  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Civil Disobedience  
Church and Race Relations  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Natural law  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
World Politics  
Sit-ins  
Freedom rides  
Nonviolence



Other Topics: Matthew 5:44  
Amos 5:24  
Galatians 6:17  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-1P  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
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Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
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