

## "Letter From A Birmingham Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.

Author Dates: 1929-1968

Document ID: 630416-001

Document Date: [4/16/1963]

Document Type: Audio Tape

Status: Cal. 8

Place Written: [Birmingham, Ala.]

Genre: Audio

Document Length: 45 min.

Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog

Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Wallace, George C.  
Tillich, Paul  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Hitler, Adolf  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Barnett, Ross R.  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley)

Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
White Citizens Council  
Ku Klux Klan  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Alabama Department of Public Safety  
United States. Supreme Court

Places: Atlanta, Ga.  
Hungary  
Germany  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Mississippi  
Alabama, Co.

	Atlanta, Ga.
	Plymouth, Mass.
Topics:	Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
	Montgomery Bus Boycott
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics
	Letter from a Birmingham Jail
	Direct action
	Black nationalism
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
Other Topics:	Free Choice of the Will, Book 1, section 5
	I and Thou
	Matthew 5:44
	Amos 5:24
	Galatians 6:17
	The Imperial Diet of Worms
	Declaration of Independence
Code for Location of Original:	SCLCT-INP
Location of Original:	Southern Christian Leadership Conference Tape Collection, In Private Hands
Location of Original - Detail:	C10
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Copy Location (2):	MLKEC-INP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands
Filing Info:	NYC 2A & 2B, MLKS 693 & 694
Date Created:	12/5/1990 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	12/16/1999
Date Updated:	1/8/2013 2:46:26 PM

## Excerpts, comments on events

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650800-005>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 650800-005  
Document Date: [8/1965]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 14 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 8/6/1965  
7/1964  
8/17/1965 - 8/18/1965  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Places: Selma, Ala.  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Presidential meetings  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Interviews  
Los Angeles (Calif.) -- Riot, 1965  
Voting Rights Act, 1965  
Code for Location of Original: MMFR-INP  
Location of Original: Montgomery to Memphis Film Research Files, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sync sound #33  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 9/11/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 12/9/2003 16:46:44  
jgandhi  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:59 AM

## Press conference on Los Angeles, Calif.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650818-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 650818-002  
Document Date: [8/18/1965]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Los Angeles, Calif.  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 1.6 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Topics: Los Angeles (Calif.) -- Riot, 1965  
Poverty  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Ghettos  
Code for Location of Original: MMFR-INP  
Location of Original: Montgomery to Memphis Film Research Files, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sync sound 167  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 1/19/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 01/26/1999  
Date Updated: 11/16/2010 3:39:02 PM

## Press conference on Los Angeles

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650820-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 650820-001  
Document Date: [8/17/1965-8/20/1965]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Los Angeles, Calif.  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 3.9 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Topics: Los Angeles (Calif.) -- Riot, 1965  
Poverty  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Voting Rights Act, 1965  
Code for Location of Original: MMFR-INP  
Location of Original: Montgomery to Memphis Film Research Files, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sync sound 167  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 1/20/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 01/26/1999  
Date Updated: 11/16/2010 3:39:33 PM

## Press conference on Los Angeles

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650820-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 650820-002  
Document Date: [8/20/1965]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Los Angeles, Calif.  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 2.2 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Topics: Los Angeles (Calif.) -- Riot, 1965  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Code for Location of Original: MMFR-INP  
Location of Original: Montgomery to Memphis Film Research Files, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sync sound 167  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 1/20/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 01/26/1999  
Date Updated: 11/16/2010 3:40:46 PM

## Statement on Los Angeles

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650820-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 650820-003  
Document Date: [8/20/1965]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Los Angeles, Calif.  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 3.5 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Topics: Los Angeles (Calif.) -- Riot, 1965  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Police - Complaints against  
Poverty  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Code for Location of Original: MMFR-INP  
Location of Original: Montgomery to Memphis Film Research Files, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sync sound 167  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 1/20/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 01/26/1999  
Date Updated: 11/16/2010 3:51:06 PM

## Oral history interview by Taylor Branch

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document831118-000>

Author: Farmer, James

Author Dates: 1920-1999

Document ID: 831118-000

Document Date: 11/18/1983

Document Type: Audio Tape

Status: Cal. 7

Genre: Audio

Document Length: 226.0 min.

Document Note: MP3

Dates: 5/17/1961

9/1961

12/24/1962

9/2/1962

12/4/1963

2/1964

7/1965

1967

12/25/1965

11/27/1965

1960

1956

7/2/1963

8/19/1964

11/19/1964

4/1965

6/8/1968

Names: Goodman, Andrew

Chaney, James Earl

Vanocur, Sander

Bradlee, Ben

Wilkins, Roy

Evers, Medgar Wiley

Carmichael, Stokely

Forman, James

Miles, O. Thomas

Collins, Lucretia

Shuttlesworth, Fred L.

Abernathy, Ralph

King, Martin Luther, Jr.

Lewis, John

Nash, Diane

Price, Cecil

Rainey, Lawrence

Snodgrass

Gregory, Mr.

Melman, Seymour

Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)



Hill, Norman  
Peterson, Lula  
Rustin, Bayard  
Branton, Wiley A.  
Young, Whitney M.  
Hoover, J. Edgar (John Edgar)  
Wachtel, Harry H.  
LaFayette, Bernard  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Walker, Wyatt Tee  
Connor, Eugene  
Lawson, James M.  
Castle, Doris  
Barnett, Ross R.  
X, Malcolm  
Belafonte, Harry  
Johnson, Paul B.  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Schwerner, Michael Henry  
Bartlett, Edward Lewis  
Booker, Simeon  
Harrington, Michael  
Shriver, Sargent  
Blackwell, Randolph T.  
Powell, Adam Clayton  
Stone, Chuck  
Wagner, Robert F. (Robert Ferdinand)  
Gibons, Sam  
Lewis, David Levering  
Peck, James  
Du Bois, W. E. B. (William Edward Burghardt)  
Carey, Gordon R.  
Young, Andrew  
Williams, Hosea  
Chaney, (Mrs.)  
Robinson, Cleveland L. (Cleveland Lowellyn)  
White, Lee C.  
Roosevelt, Eleanor  
Thomas, Norman  
Greenberg, Jack  
Garrow, David  
Marshall, Burke  
Katzenbach, Nicholas deB. (Nicholas deBelleville)  
Carey, Archibald J. (Archibald James)  
Odell, Jack  
Poston, Ted  
DeLoach, Cartha D.  
McDonald, Dora E.  
Blayton, Jesse B.  
Wiley, George A.

Kennedy, Jay Richard  
Levison, Stanley D.  
Levison, Janet Alterman  
Muste, Abraham John  
Worth, William  
Wurf, Jerry  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Smiley, Glenn E.  
Reagan, Ronald  
Lynch, Lincoln

Organizations:

Mckissick, Floyd B. (Floyd Bixler)  
Center for Community Action Education  
Communist Party of the United States of America  
Alabama National Guard  
Mississippi National Guard  
Jet Magazine  
National Youth Administration  
Office of Economic Opportunity  
Washington Post  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Congress of Racial Equality  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
National Literacy Drive  
United States. White House  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives. Education and Labor Committee  
National Action Council  
Citizenship Education Program  
National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States. Central Intelligence Agency  
Poor People's Campaign  
United States. Department of Agriculture  
Marshall Field Foundation  
United Nations  
Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)  
Le Figaro Magazine  
Roosevelt Hotel  
New York Amsterdam News  
United States. Department of Justice  
New York Post  
Antioch College  
John F. Kennedy International Airport

Places:

Montgomery, Ala.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
New Orleans, La.  
Nashville, Tenn.  
Connecticut  
Commonwealth of the Bahamas

India  
Marshall, Texas  
Chicago, Ill.  
Pasadena, Calif.  
Durham, N.C.  
Boston, Mass.  
St. Louis, Mo.  
Selma, Ala.  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
Democratic Republic of the Congo  
New York, N.Y.  
Washington, D.C.  
St. Augustine, Fla.  
South Carolina  
Philadelphia, Pa.  
Savannah, Ga.  
Atlantic City, N.J.  
Oslo, Norway  
Freedom rides  
Saint Augustine (Fla.)--Race relations  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Honors - Nobel Peace Prize  
Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975  
Communism  
Voting Rights Act, 1965  
Meetings  
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963  
Montgomery Bus Boycott

Topics:

Code for Location of Original:

TBP-NcU

Location of Original:

Taylor Branch Papers, Southern Historical Collection, Wilson Library, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, N.C.

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

12/5/2013 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

3/8/2016 corala

Date Updated:

3/8/2016 10:41:25 AM

## Inability to meet demands of Montgomery Bus Boycott

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document551210-002>

Author: [Bagley, J.H.]  
Author Affiliation: Montgomery City Lines  
Document ID: 551210-002  
Document Date: [12/10/1955]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Not in  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 30 sec.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Code for Location of Original: MMFR-INP  
Location of Original: Montgomery to Memphis Film Research Files, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sync sound 50  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 12/2/1993 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 12/06/1993  
Date Updated: 10/13/2016 9:18:04 AM

## Right of nonviolent protest

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560300-018>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 560300-018  
Document Date: [2/1956-3/1956]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 2 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette : analog  
Dates: 2/1956 - 3/1956  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Human Rights  
Code for Location of Original: MMFR-INP  
Location of Original: Montgomery to Memphis Film Research Files, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sync sound 48  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Filing Info: Box 107  
Date Created: 1/28/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/19/2003 17:18:54  
jgandhi  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:52 AM

## Reactions to Conviction: Will Continue Protest

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560322-024>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 560322-024  
Document Date: [3/22/1956]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 1.5 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette : analog  
Names: King, Coretta Scott  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.  
State of Alabama vs. M. L. King, Jr., et. al.  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family - Coretta Scott King  
Code for Location of Original: MMFR-INP  
Location of Original: Montgomery to Memphis Film Research Files, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sync sound 1  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 12/22/1993 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 02/01/1994  
Date Updated: 6/17/2010 11:53:10 AM