

## "Freedom Ride Coordinating Committee"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610000-126>

Document ID: 610000-126  
Document Date: [1961]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Undecided  
Genre: Ephemera  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Names: Walker, Wyatt Tee [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Carey, Gordon [Congress of Racial Equality]  
Nash, Diane [Nashville Christian Leadership Conference]  
King, Edward B. [Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)]  
Lee, Bernard Scott  
Wood, James R.  
Cox, Elton  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Gaither, Tom  
Haley, Richard  
Young, Jack  
McCain, Jim  
Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Nashville Christian Leadership Conference  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Jackson, Miss.  
New Orleans, La.  
Nashville, Tenn.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Topics: Freedom rides  
Code for Location of Original: SCLCR-GAMK  
Location of Original: Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1954-1970, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 35, folder 2  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 6/4/2002 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 8/28/2002 8:54  
ebrummel  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:54 AM

## Partial List of Freedom Riders

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610000-129>

Document ID: 610000-129  
Document Date: [1961]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Undecided  
Genre: Ephemera  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Names: Vivian, C. T. [Community Baptist Church (Nashville, Tenn.)]  
Bevel, James L. (James Luther) [American Baptist Seminary]  
LaFayette, Bernard  
Farmer, James [Congress of Racial Equality]  
Lawson, James M. [Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)]  
Lewis, John [American Baptist Seminary]  
Smith, Ruby Doris  
Organizations: Congress of Racial Equality  
Community Baptist Church (Nashville, Tenn.)  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
American Baptist Seminary  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Nashville, Tenn.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
New Orleans, La.  
Topics: Freedom rides  
Segregation in transportation  
Student movements  
Code for Location of Original: SCLCR-GAMK  
Location of Original: Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1954-1970, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 35, folder 2  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 6/4/2002 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 8/28/2002 8:51  
ebrummel  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:54 AM

## "The Student Voice," Vol. II

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610300-019>

Author: Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)

Document ID: 610300-019

Document Date: 3/1961

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Status: Undecided

Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.

Genre: Published article

Document Length: 8 pp.

Dates: 3/1960  
3/19/1961  
3/16/1961  
3/11/1961  
2/1/1961  
3/7/1961  
3/15/1961  
6/25/1961-8/5/1961  
4/14/1961-4/16/1961  
5/1/1961-5/17/1961

Names: Nesmith, Richard [MacMurray College (Jacksonville, Ill.)]  
King, R. Edwin [Boston University]  
Tuggle, J. L. [Atlanta (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Hunter, Charlayne  
Holmes, Hamilton  
Maclean, Malcom  
Holmes, Oliver Wendell  
Charles, Ray  
Combs, Bert T.  
Hoblitzell, Bruce  
Hugley, J. Neal  
McDole, Robert  
Nash, Diane [Fisk University]  
Smith, Ruby D. [Spelman College]  
Sherrod, Charles [Virginia Union University]  
Jones, Charles C. [Johnson C. Smith University]  
Ivory, C. A.  
McDew, Charles [Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)]  
Ricks, Willie  
Stearnes, Eldrewey J. [Progressive Youth Association]  
Carey, Gordon [Congress of Racial Equality]  
Cotton, Dorothy [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Jenkins, Timothy [United States National Student Association]

Organizations: George Washington University Student Council  
Baltimore Orioles baseball team  
University of Georgia  
Paine College  
Kentucky State Commission on Human Rights

Greyhound Bus Company  
 Trailway Bus Company  
 Glen Echo Amusement Park  
 Duke University  
 North Carolina College  
 Rockingham County Improvement League  
 Charlotte College  
 Carver College  
 Charlotte Rehabilitation Hospital  
 Morris College  
 Lane College  
 University of Texas  
 Interstate Theaters, Inc.  
 Rice University  
 University of Virginia  
 Hampton Institute  
 Leggett's Department Store  
 Miller and Rhodes Department Store  
 Lee Junior High School  
 Congress of Racial Equality  
 United States. Supreme Court  
 Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
 Highlander Folk School (Monteagle, Tenn.)  
 Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company

Places:

Reed College  
 Miami, Fla.  
 Chicago, Ill.  
 Washington, D.C.  
 New Orleans, La.

Topics:

Segregation--law and legislation  
 Student movements  
 Segregation in transportation  
 Freedom rides  
 Arrest  
 Discrimination in public accommodations  
 Discrimination in Employment  
 Sit-ins

Code for Location of Original:

MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original:

Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail:

Box 23, folder 16

Copy Location (1):

MCMLK-RWWL, Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info:

Box 2 folder 9

Copy Location (2):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

11/4/2009 12:00:00 AM

Date Updated:

5/8/2017 5:57:23 PM

## Letter to Tom Gaither

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610422-003>

Author: Carey, Gordon

Author Affiliation: Congress of Racial Equality

Document ID: 610422-003

Document Date: 4/22/1961

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Letter

Type of Version: Copy

Status: undecided

Genre: Letter

Document Length: 2 pp.

Dates: 5/13/1961  
4/4/1961  
4/12/1961  
5/17/1961  
5/18/1961  
5/2/1961 - 5/3/1961

Names: Lee, James  
Haley, Richard  
Farmer, James  
Tompkins, Paul [Payne College]  
King, Lonnie C. [Committee on Appeal for Human Rights]  
Person, Charles  
Walker, Wyatt Tee [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
McDonald, Dora E. [Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)]  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Gilcrist, M.L.  
Evers, Medgar Wiley  
Williams, Walter [Jackson State College]  
Gardner, Beverly [Jackson State College]  
Smith, Jerome [Congress of Racial Equality]  
Aaron, Julie [Congress of Racial Equality]

Organizations: Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Payne College  
Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Committee on Appeal for Human Rights  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Jackson State College  
Southern Regional Council  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference

Places: Great Falls, S.C.  
Oakland, Calif.  
New Orleans, La.  
Greensboro, S.C.  
Charlotte, N.C.  
Lynchburg, Va.

Augusta, Ga.  
Orangeburg, S.C.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Freedom rides  
Arrest  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Strategic Planning  
Student movements  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations

Code for Location of Original: CORER-WHi

Location of Original: Congress of Racial Equality Records, State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 10/25/2004 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 10/26/2004 15:36:1  
ebrummel

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:19 AM

## "The Student Voice," Vol. II, nos. IV and V

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610500-047>

Author: Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Document ID: 610500-047  
Document Date: 4/1961-5/1961  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 7  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Ephemera  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Dates: 5/1/1961  
5/3/1961  
5/17/1961  
5/23/1961  
5/21/1961  
5/4/1961  
4/17/1960  
5/13/1961  
10/14/1961-10/16/1961  
4/21/1961-4/23/1961  
6/8/1961-6/11/1961  
Names: McHugh, Birdie  
Hoblitzell, Bruce  
Neal, Beverly  
Hodge, W. J.  
Stanley, Frank L. [Louisville Steering Committee]  
Moore, Jamie  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Gregg, Richard Bartlett  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Lawson, James M.  
Lee, Nathaniel C.  
Smith, Ruby D.  
Taitt, Lenora  
Tucker, Lydia  
Simon, Patricia  
King, Lonnie C.  
Mitchell, Daniel  
Halloway, Frank G.  
Cunningham, Raoul  
Smith, Arthur  
Greene, William  
Gaines, John A.  
Hamer, Howard  
Sherrod, Charles  
Jenkins, Timothy [United States National Student Association]  
Gaither, Tom [Congress of Racial Equality]

Lee, Bernard Scott [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Ramsay, Richard M. [American Friends Service Committee]  
Roether, Herman [American Friends Service Committee]  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Farmer, James [Congress of Racial Equality]  
King, Ed  
Kennedy, Robert F. [United States. Dept. of Justice]  
Thomas, Henry  
Person, Charles

Organizations:

Baker, Ella  
Peck, James  
Louisville Mayor's Committee  
Louisville Steering Committee  
University of Louisville  
Louisville Transit Company  
Committee on Appeals for Human Rights  
United States. Interstate Commerce Commission  
United States. Supreme Court  
Georgia Institute of Technology  
University of Georgia  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Trailway's Terminal Restaurants, Co.  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Greyhound Bus Lines  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
Atlanta University  
American Friends Service Committee  
Southern Conference Educational Fund  
First Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Tougaloo College

Places:

Louisville, Ky.  
St. Louis, Mo.  
Nashville, Tenn.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Raleigh, N.C.  
Fayette County, Tenn.  
Hayward County, Tenn.  
Rock Hill, S.C.  
Lynchburg, Va.  
Charlotte, N.C.  
LaGrange, Ga.  
Winnsboro, S.C.  
Augusta, Ga.  
Athens, Ga.  
Anniston, Ala.  
Jackson, Miss.  
New Orleans, La.  
Little Rock, Ark.  
Tallahassee, Fla.



Lexington, Ky.  
Chapel Hill, N.C.  
Houston, Texas  
Richmond, Va.  
Topics: Washington, D.C.  
Freedom Rides  
Sit-ins  
Student movements  
Civil Rights Act, 1957  
Code for Location of Original: SNCCP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee Papers, 1959-1972, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: Reel 73  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 6/19/2013 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 6/20/2013 dbeals  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 1:51:43 PM

## Memo to Jamie Moore

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610511-004>

Author: Long, R.R.  
Jones, J.B.

Author Affiliation: Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.

Document ID: 610511-004

Document Date: 5/11/1961

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Letter

Status: undecided

Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.

Genre: Letter

Document Length: 3 pp.

Dates: 5/8/1961  
5/14/1961  
5/25/1961

Names: Moore, Jamie  
Gardner, Edward Hall  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Woods, Abraham  
Connor, Eugene  
Braden, Carl

Organizations: Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Kingston Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Mount Olive Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
First Metropolitan Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
United States. House of Representatives. Committee on Un-American Activities  
Congress of Racial Equality  
United States. Supreme Court

Places: Kingston, Ala.

Topics: Afro-American student movements  
Church and Race Relations  
Freedom rides  
Segregation in transportation  
Student movements  
Meetings

Code for Location of Original: EBCP-AB

Location of Original: T. Eugene "Bull" Connor Papers, Birmingham Public and Jefferson County Free Library, Birmingham, Ala.

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 3/3/2008 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 3/6/2008 11:36:20  
tenisha

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:47 AM

## Letter to Jamie Moore

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610516-009>

Author: Legrand, J.E.  
Jones, M.A.

Author Affiliation: Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.

Document ID: 610516-009

Document Date: 5/16/1961

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Letter

Status: undecided

Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.

Genre: Letter

Document Length: 3 pp.

Dates: 5/15/1961

Names: Moore, Jamie  
Gardner, Edward Hall  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Connor, Eugene  
Kennedy, Robert F.  
Phifer, J. S.  
Wood, Abraham  
Oliver. C. Herbert  
Patterson, John Malcolm

Organizations: Kingston Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
First Metropolitan Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Ku Klux Klan  
United States. Supreme Court  
Congress of Racial Equality

Topics: Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Freedom rides  
Meetings  
Student movements  
Segregation in transportation

Other Topics: The Bible  
U.S. Constitution  
Pittsburgh Courier  
The New York Times

Code for Location of Original: EBCP-AB

Location of Original: T. Eugene "Bull" Connor Papers, Birmingham Public and Jefferson County Free Library, Birmingham, Ala.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 9, folder 24

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 3/3/2008 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 3/6/2008 11:56:22  
tenisha

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:47 AM

## Memo to Roy Wilkins

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610524-004>

Author: Wright, Herbert L.

Document ID: 610524-004

Document Date: 5/24/1961

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Letter

Type of Version: Copy

Genre: Letter

Document Length: 1 p.

Dates: 5/23/1961

Names: Wilkins, Roy  
Farmer, James [Congress of Racial Equality]  
King, Edward B. [Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)]  
Nash, Diane [Nashville Student Christian Association]  
Walker, Wyatt Tee [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Current, Gloster B. (Gloster Bryant)

Organizations: Congress of Racial Equality  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Nashville Student Christian Association  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Yale University

Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
New Haven, Conn.  
New Orleans, La.

Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Freedom rides  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Student movements  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--strategic planning

Code for Location of Original: NAACPP-DLC

Location of Original: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Papers, 1909-1955, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Location of Original - Detail: Group III-A213

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 8/10/1994 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 08/12/1994  
6/4/2013 dbeals

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:55 AM

## Press Release, "NAACP Urges No 'Cool Off' for Freedom Riders"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610526-014>

Author: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)

Document ID: 610526-014

Document Date: 5/26/1961

Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand

Document Type: Document

Status: Undecided

Place Written: New York, N.Y.

Genre: Press release

Document Length: 2 pp.

Dates: 5/15/1961  
7/1956  
5/14/1961  
5/16/1961

Names: Kennedy, Robert F. [United States. Dept. of Justice]  
Wilkins, Roy [National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)]

Organizations: United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. Supreme Court  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Freedom Bus Ride Project

Places: Anniston, Ala.  
Jackson, Miss.

Topics: Freedom rides  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Segregation in transportation  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Federal intervention  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights

Other Topics: United States Constitution

Code for Location of Original: WHCF-MBJFK

Location of Original: White House Central Files, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 5, Reel 15

Copy Location (1): JFKWHCSF-MBJFK, John F. Kennedy Presidential Papers, White House Central Subject Files, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.

Filing Info: Box 5, folder 1

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 11/9/2009 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 11/10/2009  
11/10/2009 szwald  
3/17/2016 corala

Date Updated: 3/17/2016 11:40:12 AM

## "A Grimness In the South"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610527-008>

Author: Eubanks, Bicknell  
Document ID: 610527-008  
Document Date: 5/27/1961  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: undecided  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Published In: Christian Science Monitor, Saturday 27 May 1961.  
Names: Kennedy, Robert F.  
Patterson, John Malcolm  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Merriwether, Charles W.  
Organizations: White Citizens Council  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Jackson, Miss.  
South Carolina  
Georgia  
Little Rock, Ark.  
New Orleans, La.  
North Carolina  
Florida  
Virginia  
Tennessee  
Massechusetts  
Topics: Freedom rides  
Code for Location of Original: NCCJ-AB  
Location of Original: National Conference on Christains and Jews, Birmingham Public and Jefferson County Free Library, Birmingham, Ala.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/11/2008 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 12/6/2010 2:22:50 PM