

Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

Article on the current state of civil rights in Montgomery, Ala.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650200-011>

Author: [Braden, Carl]
Author Dates: 1914-1975
Document ID: 650200-011
Document Date: [2/1965]
Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Copy
Status: Undecided
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.
Genre: Article
Document Length: 5 pp.
Dates: 1955
1964
1961
Names: Gregory, Hazel R. [Montgomery Improvement Association]
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]
Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference
Montgomery Improvement Association
United States. Supreme Court
United States. Interstate Commerce Commission
United States. Congress
Places: Huntsville, Ala.
Topics: Segregation--law and legislation
Montgomery Bus Boycott
School integration
Civil Rights Act, 1964
Freedom rides
Discrimination in Employment
Discrimination in housing
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
Voter registration
Code for Location of Original: CAABP-WHi
Location of Original: Carl and Anne Braden Papers, State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 1, folder 9
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 7/20/2009 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 9/23/2009
9/23/2009 jmkunz
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:54 AM

Interview by David J. Garrow

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document840223-000>

Author: Graetz, Robert S.
Author Dates: 1928-
Document ID: 840223-000
Document Date: [2/23/1984]
Document Type: Audio Tape
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [McArthur, Ohio]
Genre: Interview
Document Length: 201 min.
Document Note: 2 sound cassettes: analog
Dates: 1955
1956
1957
1958
1963
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Abernathy, Ralph
Parks, Rosa
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Rustin, Bayard
Smiley, Glenn E.
Reddick, Lawrence Dunbar
Gandhi, Mahatma
Garrow, David J.
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
Montgomery Improvement Association
Southern Christian Leadership Conference
Montgomery Council on Human Relations
Alabama Council on Human Relations (ACHR)
Fisk University
Topics: Internal Conflicts
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Montgomery Improvement Association--Finance
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
City of Montgomery vs. Martin L. King
City of Montgomery vs. Rosa Parks
Voter registration
Code for Location of Original: DJG-GEU-S
Location of Original: David J. Garrow Collection, Special Collections, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 2/3/1999 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 02/25/1999
Date Updated: 5/26/2015 11:52:40 AM

Interview by Donald T. Ferron

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560120-001>

Author: Lewis, Rufus

Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 560120-001

Document Date: 1/20/1956

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Type of Version: Fragment

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Interview

Document Length: 7 pp.

Names: Colvin, Claudette
Parks, Rosa
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Nixon, E. D. (Edgar Daniel)
Langford, Charles D.
Walton
Powell, W.(William) J.
Sellers, Clyde
King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Bennett, L. Roy
Gray, Fred D.
Birmingham, Dave
Frazier

Organizations: Citizens Coordinating Committee
Montgomery Improvement Association
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
Freemasons. Prince Hall Grand Lodge
Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity
Southern Regional Council
Alabama Council on Human Relations (ACHR)
Women's Political Council (WPC)
White Citizens Council
Citizen's Club
Progressive Democratic Organization
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church
Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA)
Mount Zion Methodist Church
Holt Street Baptist Church

Places: Selma, Ala.
Birmingham, Ala.

Topics: Montgomery Improvement Association--organizational structure
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with other organizations
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Segregation in transportation
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
Montgomery Improvement Association--fund raising

Montgomery Improvement Association--staff

Voter registration

Race relations

Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings

Code for Location of
Original:

PV-ARC

Location of Original:

Preston Valien Collection, Amistad Research Center, Tulane University, New Orleans, La.

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

2/25/1992 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

02/26/1992

Date Updated:

5/26/2015 12:43:03 PM

Interview by Donald T. Ferron

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560127-000>

Author: Glasco, R. J.
Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association
Document ID: 560127-000
Document Date: 1/27/1956
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 3
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.
Genre: Interview
Document Length: 4 pp.
Dates: 1/19/1956
12/3/1955
Names: Ferron, Donald T.
Parks, Rosa
Dungee, Erna A.
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Abernathy, Ralph
King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Lee, C. W.
Organizations: Dexter Avenue Baptist Church
Montgomery Improvement Association
Interdenominational Ministerial Alliance
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA)
First Baptist Church (Jacksonville, Ala.)
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
Montgomery Improvement Association--organizational structure
Montgomery Improvement Association--fund raising
Code for Location of Original: PV-ARC
Location of Original: Preston Valien Collection, Amistad Research Center, Tulane University, New Orleans, La.
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 2/25/1992 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 02/26/1992
Date Updated: 5/26/2015 12:43:05 PM

Executive Board List

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560200-012>

Author: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 560200-012

Document Date: [2/1956]

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 3

Genre: Report

Document Length: 1 p.

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Fields, U. (Uriah) J.
Dungee, Erna A.
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Hubbard, H. H.
Gray, Fred D.
Abernathy, Ralph
Lewis, Rufus
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Powell, W.(William) J.
Parks, Rosa
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
French, Edgar N.
Graetz, Robert S.
Bennett, L. Roy

Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association

Topics: Montgomery Improvement Association--organizational structure
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff

Code for Location of Original: A-Ar

Location of Original: Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Ala.

Copy Location (1): LDRP-NN-Sc, Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 3/9/1992 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 03/11/1992

Date Updated: 8/12/2009 3:02:02 PM

Notes, Martin Luther King, Jr., et al. vs. State of Alabama

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560322-021>

Author: Holden, Anna
Document ID: 560322-021
Document Date: 3/19/1956-3/22/1956
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 3
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.
Genre: Report
Document Length: 58 pp.
Dates: 12/5/1955
12/6/1955
12/3/1955
3/19/1956 - 3/22/1956
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Bagley, J. H.
Wilson, A. W.
Dungee, Erna
Lewis, Rufus
Graetz, Robert
Gray, Fred D.
Williams, C.H.
Greenwater, T.P.
Saddler, J.B.
Gayle, W.A.
Alfred, Joseph
Taylor, Franklin
Glasco, R. J.
Brinson, Henrietta
Brooks, Estelle
Walker, Martha Kate
Langford, Charles D.
Thetford, William
Crenshaw, Jack
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Thrasher, Thomas R.
Abernathy, Ralph
Mills, R.C.
Smith, Murice
Bennett, L. Roy
Brooks, Sadie
French, Edgar N.
Carter, Eugene
Jones, K.W.
Folsom, James Elisha
Glass, Thelma McWilliams
Azbell, Joe

Perkins, Della
Billingsley, Orzell
Rutlege, Frances
Hopkins, Loula Mae
Johnson, Lois
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Perkins, Lou Eva
Sawson, Irene
Pace, Juanelle
Patton, Curtis
Elmoore, Willa
Johnson, Geneva Williams
Williams, Odessa
Parks, Rosa
Ricks, Inez
Harrison, Mary
Jones, William
Banks, Mary V.
Shores, Arthur D.
Mills, W. H.
Mosley, C. E.
Martin, O.O.
Bagley, J.H.
Colvin, Claudette
Cleere, Robert W.
Fields, Uriah J.
Montgomery Improvement Association
Men of Montgomery
National City Lines
Montgomery City Lines
Women's Political Council
Interdenominational Ministerial Alliance
Alabama Council on Human Relations (ACHR)
Alabama National Bank
Citizens and Trust Bank
Southern Bell Telephone Co.
Mount Zion A.M.E. Church

Organizations:

Places:

Cloverdale, Ala.
Atlanta, Ga.
Baltimore, Md.

Topics:

State of Alabama vs. M. L. King, Jr., et. al.
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Montgomery Improvement Association--Finance
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
Montgomery Improvement Association--trials, litigation, etc.

Other Topics:

Cleveland Call
Montgomery Advertiser

Code for Location of Original:

PV-ARC

Location of Original:

Preston Valien Collection, Amistad Research Center, Tulane University, New Orleans, La.

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 3/4/1992 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 03/06/1992
Date Updated: 5/26/2015 12:43:10 PM

"Agenda for Executive Board "

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560426-007>

Author: Montgomery Improvement Association
Document ID: 560426-007
Document Date: 4/26/1956
Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 3
Genre: Ephemera
Document Length: 1 p.
Names: Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
Parks, Rosa
King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Johnson, H.H.
Hayes, J.W.
Palmer, H.J.
Gray, Fred G.
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Montgomery Improvement Association--strategic planning
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings
Code for Location of Original: LDRP-NN-Sc
Location of Original: Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Papers, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.
Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Filing Info: Box 30, folder 16
Date Created: 1/19/1990 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 03/05/1990
Date Updated: 4/13/2009 12:27:35 PM

List of Executive Board members

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560524-012>

Author: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 560524-012

Document Date: 5/24/1956

Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Report

Document Length: 1 p.

Document Note: Marginal comments by King.

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Jones, Moses W.
Fields, U. (Uriah) J.
Simms, B. J.
Lewis, Rufus A.
Abernathy, Ralph
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
French, Edgar N.
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
Bonner, J. William
Young, Ronald
Lowe, Jimmie (Mrs.)
Lambert, B.D.
Alford, W. F. (Willie Frank)
Johnson, H.H.
Palmer, H.J.
Lee, C.W.
Binion, R.B.
Conely, P.E.
Hubbard, H.H.
Blair, P.M.
West, A.W. (Mrs.)
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Glasco, R. J.
Wilson, A.W.
Powell, William J.
Hayes, J.W.
Dungee, Erna A.
Adair, Eurette
Hilson, R.W.
Cherry, J. H.

Topics: Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
Montgomery Improvement Association--organizational structure
Montgomery Bus Boycott

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 6, folder 38
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 6/28/1990 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 1/26/2010
1/26/2010 szwald
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:52 AM

List of "Committees"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560604-009>

Author: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 560604-009

Document Date: 6/4/1956

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Report

Document Length: 1 p.

Names: Parks, Rosa
Abernathy, Ralph
Glasco, R. J.
Simms, B.J.
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
West, Irene
Binion, R.B.

Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
Montgomery Improvement Association--organizational structure

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 6, folder 38

Copy Location (1): LDRP-NN-Sc, Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 3/15/1990 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 06/29/1990

Date Updated: 4/7/2009 5:04:00 PM

Letter to Martin Luther King, Jr.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560612-005>

Author: Williams, Dolores
Document ID: 560612-005
Document Date: 6/12/1956
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Letter
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)
Status: Cal. 3
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.
Genre: Letter
Document Length: 1 p.
Dates: 6/15/1956
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Montgomery Improvement Association]
Glasco, R. J. [Montgomery Improvement Association]
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association
Topics: Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
Code for Location of Original: DABCC-INP
Location of Original: Dexter Avenue King Memorial Baptist Church Collection, In Private Hands
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 8/8/1995 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 08/09/1995
Date Updated: 4/8/2009 4:24:42 PM