

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## "The Montgomery Story," Address Delivered at the Forty-seventh Annual Convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560627-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Document ID: 560627-003  
Document Date: [6/27/1956]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 3  
Place Written: [San Francisco, Calif.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 48.3 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 12/1/1955  
12/4/1955  
12/5/1955  
5/4/1954 - 5/17/1954  
Names: Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Parks, Rosa  
Scott, Dred  
James, William  
Cowper, William  
Watts, Isaac  
Gray, Fred D.  
Sellers, Clyde [White Citizens Council]  
Gayle, W. A.  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Lowell, James Russell  
Jesus Christ  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
White, Walter Francis  
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Holt Street Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Nonviolence  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Race relations  
Slavery  
Segregation in transportation  
Agape

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Psychology

Other Topics: Ephesians 6:5  
The Negro's Complaint  
False Greatness  
Matthew 26:52  
The Battlefield  
The Present Crisis  
French Revolution  
There is a Great Meeting in the Promised Land

Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: T-38

Copy Location (1): DHSTR-WHi, Donald H. Smith Tape Recordings, State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Filing Info: UC 344A, Tape 2, sides 1 & 2, parts 1 & 2

Date Created: 1/18/1990 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 2/22/2010  
12/5/2012 szwald

Date Updated: 10/14/2015 4:38:04 PM

# "Annual address at the seventy-sixth annual session of the National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc."

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560906-003>

Author: Jackson, J.H. (Joseph Harrison)  
Author Dates: 1900-1990  
Author Affiliation: National Baptist Convention of the United States of America  
Document ID: 560906-003  
Document Date: 9/6/1956  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal 6  
Place Written: Denver, Colo.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 31 pp.  
Dates: 5/17/1954  
Names: Holland, J. G. (Josiah Gilbert)  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Attucks, Crispus  
Pike, James A. (James Albert)  
Garroway, Dave  
Taylor, Gardner C.  
McNeil, Jesse Jai  
Glass, Victor  
Maxwell, O. Clay  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Cathedral of St. John the Divine (New York, N.Y.)  
Olivet Baptist Church  
Southern Baptist Convention  
Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Topics: United States - Constitutional law  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Church and Race Relations  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Afro-Americans - Religion  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Electoral politics  
World Politics  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sermon Files, Folder 108 (Addresses by Others)  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/25/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 2/1/2010  
2/1/2010 szwald

Date Updated:

6/2/2015 9:18:52 AM

# "The Negroes Struggle for Freedom"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561223-001>

Author: [Levison, Stanley D.]  
Author Dates: 1912-1979  
Document ID: 561223-001  
Document Date: 12/23/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 3  
Genre: Essay  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 561223-002.  
Names: Garvey, Marcus  
Douglass, Frederick  
Tubman, Harriett  
Simmons, Roscoe  
Washington, Booker T.  
Marx, Karl  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Engels, Friedrich  
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
Ku Klux Klan  
Fair Employment Practices Commission  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Slavery  
Nonviolence  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Other Topics: Back to Africa  
Code for Location of Original: BRP-DLC  
Location of Original: Bayard Rustin Papers, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.  
Location of Original - Detail: Reel 3, frame 60  
Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Filing Info: Box 55, folder 25  
Copy Location (2): DJG-GEU-S, David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/31/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/08/1990  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 3:13:50 PM

## Memo on Montgomery Bus Boycott

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561223-003>

Document ID: 561223-003  
Document Date: [12/23/1956]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Copy  
Status: Cal. 3  
Genre: Ephemera  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosure in 561223-002  
Dates: 12/23/1956  
Names: Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Wilkins, Roy  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
Quill, Mike  
Potofsky, Jacob S. (Jacob Samuel)  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Nonviolence  
Voter registration  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Code for Location of Original: BRP-DLC  
Location of Original: Bayard Rustin Papers, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.  
Location of Original - Detail: Reel 3, frame 63-65  
Copy Location (1): DJG-GEU-S, David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/24/1992 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 04/19/1994  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 3:14:28 PM

# "The Role of the Church in Facing the Nation's Chief Moral Dilemma", Address at the Conference on Christian Faith and Human Relations in Nashville, Tenn. on 4/25/1957

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570000-068>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Dexter Avenue Baptist Church  
Document ID: 570000-068  
Document Date: [1957]  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: In Vol. 4  
Place Written: Black Mountain, N.C.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Published In: Fellowship of Southern Churchmen, Proceedings of the Conference on Christian Faith and Human Relations  
Dates: 4/25/1957  
Names: Scott, Dred  
Jesus Christ  
Luther, Martin  
Savonarola, Girolamo  
Livingston, John Henry  
Schweitzer, Albert  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Kester, Howard  
Hollands, Josial G.  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Conference on Christian Faith and Human Relations  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Nashville, Tenn.  
Topics: Segregation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion  
Church and Race Relations  
Nonviolence  
Agape  
Other Topics: Plessy Doctrine  
Romans 12:2  
Matthew 5:11  
John 18:11  
Code for Location of Original: HAK-NcU  
Location of Original: Howard A. Kester Papers, Southern Historical Collection, Wilson Library, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, N.C.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 4, folder 144  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/14/1989 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 09/22/1989  
Date Updated: 11/25/2015 2:43:30 PM





# Press release, "Bus Protesters Call Southern Negro Leaders Conference on Transportation and Nonviolent Integration"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570107-004>

Author: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 570107-004

Document Date: 1/7/1957

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Status: In Vol. 4

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Press release

Document Length: 1 p.

Dates: 1/11/1957

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Steele, C. Kenzie  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip) [American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)]  
[Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and Maids]

Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)  
Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and Maids

Places: Tallahassee, Fla.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Atlanta, Ga.

Topics: Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Martin Luther King, Jr.--membership in organizations  
Segregation in transportation  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Voter registration  
Economic development  
Nonviolence  
Montgomery Bus Boycott

Code for Location of Original: BRP-DLC

Location of Original: Bayard Rustin Papers, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 35, folder 8

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 2/13/1990 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 02/16/1990

Date Updated: 5/5/2009 2:48:24 PM

# Draft, "Is Martin King Marked for Murder? Will They Kill (Murder) Rev. Martin Luther King? A Five-Article Series Martin King--Gandhi of the South"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570213-019>

Author: Duckett, Alfred  
Author Affiliation: Chicado Defender  
Document ID: 570213-019  
Document Date: 2/13/1957  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 4  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 23 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 570404-006.  
Dates: 12/1955  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Bowles, Chester  
Strassman, Toni  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Lee, George W. (George Washington)  
Steele, C. Kenzie  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Till, Emmett  
King, Martin Luther  
Williams, Adam Daniel (A. D.)  
King, Alberta Williams  
King, Yolanda Denise  
Graetz, Robert S.  
Gayle, W. A.  
Sellers, Clyde  
King, Coretta Scott  
Parks, Rosa  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Booth, John Wilkes  
Wilkins, Roy  
DeLaine, Joseph A. (Joseph Armstrong)  
Organizations: Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
Crozer Theological Seminary  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
India  
Clarendon County, S.C.  
Belzoni, Miss.  
Tallahassee, Fla.

Topics: Birmingham, Ala.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Chester, Pa.  
Nonviolence  
Assassination  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Psychology  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Gandhism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Slavery  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family

Other Topics: 1Corinthians 13:11  
1 Corinthians 13:13

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 117, folder 1

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 5/4/1994 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 05/06/1994

Date Updated: 2/10/2010 1:19:10 PM

## "Our Struggle: the Story of Montgomery"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570300-015>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Document ID: 570300-015  
Document Date: 3/1957  
Type of Writing: P  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Pamphlet  
Document Length: 8 pp.  
Document Note: Reprint of 4/56 Liberation.  
Dates: 4/1956  
12/1956  
12/5/1955  
12/1/1955  
12/3/1955  
12/6/1955  
12/7/1955  
12/8/1955  
12/9/1955  
1/26/1956  
1/30/1956  
2/1/1956  
2/22/1956  
Names: Bakish, Rosetta  
Faulkner, William  
Lucy, Autherine  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Parks, Rosa  
Peck, James  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Smith, Gerald L. K. (Gerald Lyman Kenneth) [Christian Nationalist Party]  
Organizations: Congress of Racial Equality  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
White Citizens Council  
Christian Nationalist Party  
United States. Supreme Court  
Holt Street Baptist Church  
University of Alabama  
Places: Washington, D.C.  
Baton Rouge, La.  
Baltimore, Md.  
St. Louis. Mo.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Atlanta, Ga.

	Mobile, Ala.
	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
Topics:	Charleston, S.C.
	Segregation in transportation
	Segregation--law and legislation
	Discrimination in public accomodations
	Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against
	Montgomery Bus Boycott
	Nonviolence
Other Topics:	Liberation
	CORElater
	Crisis
	Independant
	Life
Code for Location of Original:	MLKP-MBU
Location of Original:	Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail:	Box 2, folder 2
Copy Location (1):	CB-CtY-BR, Chester Bowles Collection, Yale University, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, New Haven, Conn.
Copy Location (2):	SLA-GASU, Southern Labor Archives, Special Collections Department, William Russell Pullen Library, Georgia State University, Atlanta, Ga
Copy Location (3):	NAACPP-DLC, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Collection, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
Copy Location (4):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	5/19/1988 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	06/03/1988
Date Updated:	7/31/2015 1:15:55 PM

# "The Birth of a New Nation"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570407-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.

Author Dates: 1929-1968

Document ID: 570407-002

Document Date: [4/7/1957]

Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand

Document Type: Audio Transcript

Status: Cal. 6

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Sermon

Document Length: 22 pp.

Dates: 3/6/1957  
12/5/1957

Names: Nixon, Richard M. (Richard Milhous)  
Moses  
Shakespeare, William  
Nkrumah, Kwame  
Powell, Adam Clayton  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
MacMillan, Harold  
Nehru, Jawaharlal  
Gbedemah, K. A. (Komla Agbeli)  
Diggs, Charles C.  
Manley, Norman Washington  
Bond, Horace Mann  
Jones, Richard L.  
Johnson, Mordecai W. (Mordecai Wyatt)  
King, Coretta Scott  
Jones, David Dallas  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Engelhardt, Samuel  
Sellars, Clyde  
Parks, Franklin  
Churchill, Winston, Sir  
Gayle, W. A.

Organizations: Dexter Avenue Baptist Church  
Lincoln University (Pa.)  
University of Pennsylvania  
London School of Economics and Political Scienceennet College

Places: Accra, Ghana  
Africa  
New York, N. Y.  
India  
China  
Montgomery, Ala.  
London, England

Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Africa trip, 1957  
Imperialism  
Slavery  
Gandhism  
Nonviolence  
Montgomery Bus Boycott

Other Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Travels  
Othello  
Ten Commandments  
Exodus

Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 107

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 8/9/1989 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 11/14/1990

Date Updated: 9/9/2009 1:45:57 PM

# "The Birth of a New Nation," Sermon delivered at Dexter Avenue Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570407-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 570407-003  
Document Date: [4/7/1957]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 4  
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 53.7 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Names: Moses  
Shakespeare, William  
Nkrumah, Kwame  
Powell, Adam Clayton  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
MacMillan, Harold  
Nehru, Jawaharlal  
Gbedemah, K. A. (Komla Agbeli)  
Diggs, Charles C.  
Manley, Norman Washington  
Bond, Horace Mann  
Jones, Richard L.  
Johnson, Mordecai W. (Mordecai Wyatt)  
King, Coretta Scott  
Jones, David Dallas  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Engelhardt, Samuel  
Sellars, Clyde  
Parks, Franklin  
Churchill, Winston, Sir  
Gayle, W. A.  
Organizations: Dexter Avenue Baptist Church  
Lincoln University (Pa.)  
University of Pennsylvania  
London School of Economics and Political Scienceennet College  
Places: Accra, Ghana  
Africa  
New York, N. Y.  
India  
China  
Montgomery, Ala.  
London, England  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Africa trip, 1957  
Imperialism  
Slavery



Other Topics: Gandhism  
Nonviolence  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Travels  
Othello  
Ten Commandments  
Exodus

Code for Location of Original: MLKEC-INP

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands

Location of Original - Detail: ET - 66, side 2

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 10/26/1993 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 01/10/2000

Date Updated: 7/2/2012 11:02:29 AM