

## Letter to Tran Van Ky

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document621211-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 621211-003  
Document Date: 12/11/1962  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Version: Copy  
Status: v. cut  
Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Names: Ky, Tran Van  
Kennedy, Robert F. [United States. Dept. of Justice]  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Meredith, James  
Organizations: United States. White House  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
Arden House (Harriman, N.Y.)  
Nation Magazine  
University of Mississippi (Oxford, Miss.)  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
American Negro Leadership Conference on Africa  
Places: Oxford, Miss.  
Albany, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Afro-Americans--Relations with Africans  
Discrimination in housing  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
School integration  
Federal intervention  
Other Topics: Equality Now  
Fumbling on the New Frontier  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 7, folder 4  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/11/2000 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 08/14/2000  
Date Updated: 4/19/2017 2:51:01 PM



# Draft, "'The Spirit and the Letter:' An Analysis of the Ethical Demands of Integration in the South"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document621228-009>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 621228-009  
Document Date: [12/28/1962]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 11 pp.  
Dates: 5/17/1954  
9/30/1962  
Names: Tillich, Paul  
Kant, Immanuel  
Jesus Christ  
Buber, Martin  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Dwight David) [United States. White House]  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Meredith, James  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
University of Mississippi (Oxford, Miss.)  
United Nations  
United States. White House  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
Oxford, Miss.  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
New York, N.Y.  
Chicago, Ill.  
London, England  
Topics: Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Nonviolence  
Communism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
School integration  
Other Topics: Acts 17:26  
Code for Location of Original: WTWP-INP  
Location of Original: Wyatt Tee Walker Papers, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/10/2012 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 11/5/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 4/17/2017 3:28:58 PM

# "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address on 1/17/1963

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630000-085>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630000-085  
Document Date: 1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 15 pp.  
Published In: Mathew Ahmann, ed. Race: Challenge to Religion, Chicago: H. Regnery Co., 1963, pp. 155-169.  
Dates: 1/17/1963  
Names: Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Kant, Immanuel  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Milton, John  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Chambers, Whittaker  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Carlyle, Thomas  
King, Yolanda  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Organizations: National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Social Gospel  
Church and Race Relations  
Freedom rides  
School integration  
Nonviolence  
Afro-Americans - Religion  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Other Topics: Race: Challenge to Religion  
Jeremiah 1:10  
Romans 12:2  
Matthew 18:22  
1 Corinthians 13:1  
Amos 5:24  
Isaiah 58:1

Code for Location of Original: CSKCH-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Home Study Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): DJG-GEU-S, David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.  
Filing Info: Box 1.1  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/27/1994 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/31/1994  
Date Updated: 5/16/2017 11:59:50 AM

---

## Instead of Violence

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630000-099>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630000-099  
Document Date: 1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Book  
Document Length: 486 pp.  
Published In: New York: Grossman Publishers, 1963.  
Dates: 4/13/1960  
1955  
1950  
1954  
2/1959  
Names: Kant, Immanuel  
Hume, David  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Kierkegaard, Soren  
Nietzsche, Fredrick Wilhelm  
Sartre, Jean-Paul  
Heidegger, Martin  
Jaspers, Karl  
Tillich, Paul  
Rauschenbusch, Walter  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Hegel, George Wilhelm Friedrich  
Jesus Christ  
Organizations: Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
India  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education  
Church and Race Relations  
Pacifism  
Personalism  
Satyagraha  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Nonviolence  
Nuclear Disarmament  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion  
Existentialism  
India trip  
Other Topics: Stride Toward Freedom  
Christianity and the Social Crisis  
Code for Location of MLKPP

Original:  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/11/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 08/13/1999  
Date Updated: 4/26/2017 4:25:03 PM



## Letter to Martin Luther King, Jr.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630108-010>

Author: Reddick, Lawrence Dunbar  
Author Dates: 1910-1995  
Author Affiliation: Coppin State Teachers College (Baltimore, Md.)  
Document ID: 630108-010  
Document Date: 1/8/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Baltimore, Md.  
Genre: **Letter**  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Dates: 1/11/1963  
1/12/1963  
1/13/1963  
1/10/1963  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Young, Andrew  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Organizations: United States. White House  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
Africa  
Topics: Southern Christian Leadership Conference--strategic planning  
Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Presidential meetings  
Boycotts  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 69, folder 21  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/20/2005 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 8/29/2005 13:31:38  
bhunter  
Date Updated: 5/2/2017 11:52:46 AM

# "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address at the National Conference on Religion and Race

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630117-007>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630117-007  
Document Date: [1/17/1963]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Chicago, Ill.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 18 pp.  
Names: Thoreau, Henry David  
Buber, Martin  
Kant, Immanuel  
Tillich, Paul  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Milton, John  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Chambers, Whittaker  
Organizations: National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Judaism  
Freedom rides  
Church and Race Relations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion  
Social Gospel  
Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Other Topics: Jeremiah 1:10  
Amos 5:24  
Romans 12:1-2  
Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL  
Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: 2.3.0.580  
Copy Location (1): CBGTU, Graduate Theological Union, Berkeley, Calif.  
Copy Location (2): WTWP-INP, Wyatt Tee Walker Papers, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/7/2000 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 02/11/2000  
Date Updated: 5/16/2017 11:52:35 AM



# "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address delivered at the National Conference on Religion and Race

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630117-042>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630117-042  
Document Date: [1/17/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Cal. 7  
Place Written: [Chicago, Ill.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 45.7 min.  
Document Note: 1 compact disc.  
Names: Cohen, Seymour J.  
Mays, Benjamin E. (Benjamin Elijah) [National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963]  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Kant, Immanuel  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Milton, John  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Chambers, Whittaker  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Carlyle, Thomas  
King, Yolanda  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Organizations: National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro Americans - Jewish relations  
Afro-Americans - Religion  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Albany Movement  
Catholic Church  
Christian Education  
Christianity, History  
Church and Race Relations  
Direct action  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing

	Discrimination in public accommodations
	Economic development
	Emancipation Proclamation
	Freedom rides
	Freedom songs
	Judaism
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion
	Natural law
	Nonviolence
	Poverty
	Protestantism
	Segregation--law and legislation
	Social Gospel
Other Topics:	Theology
	Jeremiah 1:10
	Romans 12:2
	Matthew 18:22
	1 Corinthians 13:1
	Amos 5:24
	Isaiah 58:1
Code for Location of Original:	NCCIJR-WMM
Location of Original:	National Catholic Conference for Interracial Justice Records Collection, Special Collections & University Archives, Raynor Memorial Libraries, Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis.
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	3/21/2008 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	5/6/2008 11:20:5
	5/4/2011 jmkunz
Date Updated:	4/4/2016 5:06:16 PM

# Facing the Challenge of a New Age, Address delivered at Temple B'nai Abraham

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630117-045>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630117-045  
Document Date: 1/17/1963  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Newark, N.J.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 49.32 min  
Document Note: 1 compact disc.  
Dates: 1957  
1619  
1620  
1857  
1896  
1954  
Names: Prinz, Joachim [Temple B'nai Abraham (Newark, N.J.)]  
Scott, Dred  
James, William  
Noah (Biblical figure)  
Ham (Biblical figure)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Aristotle  
Hope, Bob  
Donne, John  
Weber, Alfred  
MacIver, Robert M. (Robert Morrison)  
Thoreau, Henry David  
King, Coretta Scott  
Buber, Martin  
Kant, Immanuel  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Plato  
Shakespeare, William  
Poe, Edgar Allan  
Lee, Annabel  
Jesus Christ  
Moses (Biblical leader)  
Ezekiel (Biblical prophet)  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Meredith, James  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Organizations: Temple B'nai Abraham (Newark, N.J.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Ghana

	Plymouth, Mass.
	India
	New York, N.Y.
	Los Angeles, Calif.
	Tokyo, Japan
	Seattle, Wash.
	Newark, N.J.
	Boston, Mass.
	Anniston, Ala.
	Oxford, Miss.
Topics:	Sasser County, Ga.
	Africa trip, 1957
	Afro-Americans - Religion
	Church and Race Relations
	India trip
	International Cooperation
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
	Nonviolence
	Slavery
	war and morals
	Voter registration
	Segregation--law and legislation
	Dred Scott
	Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896
	Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
	Agape
	Civil rights movements
	Freedom rides
Other Topics:	Genesis 9:20-27
	Ephesians 6:5
	Walden
	War and Peace
	Matthew 5:38-48
	Exodus 14:12
	Exekiel 2:1
	Amos 5:24
Code for Location of Original:	JP-TA
Location of Original:	The Temple B'Nai Abraham and the family of Joachim Prinz, The Temple B'Nai Abraham and the family of Joachim Prinz
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	4/24/2009 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	5/4/2011
	5/4/2011 jmkunz
Date Updated:	5/16/2017 12:39:46 PM

## "People in Action: Merits of Maladjustment"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630119-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630119-000  
Document Date: 1/19/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: v. cut  
Cal. 8  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Published In: New York Amsterdam News, 19 January 1963.  
Names: Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Places: Chicago, Ill.  
Philadelphia, Pa.  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
Anniston, Ala.  
Mississippi  
Topics: Segregation--law and legislation  
Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Nuclear Disarmament  
Other Topics: Amos 5:24  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/21/1996 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 09/16/1996  
Date Updated: 5/16/2017 3:17:52 PM



## 20th Century Uncle Toms!, Address delievered at Michigan State University

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630123-019>

Author: X, Malcolm  
Author Dates: 1925-1965  
Author Affiliation: Nation of Islam  
Document ID: 630123-019  
Document Date: [1/23/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: undecided  
Place Written: East Lansing, Mich.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 68.2 min.  
Document Note: 1 audio cassette; analog  
Dates: 1/17/1963  
12/1960  
1959  
1965  
5/1962 - 6/1962  
Names: Elijah Muhammad  
Kennedy, Robert F. (Robert Francis)  
Boyd, Malcolm  
Bilbo, Theodore G. (Theodore Gilmore)  
Talmadge, Herman E. (Herman Eugene)  
Horne, Lena  
Kitt, Eartha  
Davis, Sammy, Jr.  
Belafonte, Harry  
Graham, Billy  
Pike, James A. (James Albert)  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Sanford, Terry  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
Marshall, Thurgood  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Lomax, Louis (Harper's Magazine)  
Washington, George  
Henry, Patrick  
Organizations: Michigan State African Students Association  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Detroit News  
Wayne State University  
White Citizens Council  
United States. Congress. Senate  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
Look Magazine  
Time Magazine  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States. Supreme Court  
Taconic Foundation

Places:	Peace Corps New York Post Chicago, Ill. Timbuktu New York, N.Y. Oxford, Miss. Cuba South Vietnam Georgia Alabama Grand Rapids, Mich.
Topics:	Afro-American Education Afro-Americans - Civil rights Afro-Americans - Economic conditions Afro-Americans--Relations with Africans Afro-Americans - Religion Afro-Americans - Social conditions Black nationalism Blacks - Diaspora Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas Civil rights Discrimination Discrimination in Employment equality Freedom rides Human Rights Interracial marriage Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics Nonviolence political participation Race relations racism School integration Slavery Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975 World Politics
Code for Location of Original:	CCCSU-INP
Location of Original:	Clayborne Carson Collection, In Private Hands
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	3/16/2007 12:00:00 AM
Date Updated:	12/3/2010 3:21:23 PM