

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## Address to the House of Representatives of the First Legislature, State of Hawaii, on 9/17/1959

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document600000-124>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 600000-124  
Document Date: 1960  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: In Vol. 5  
Place Written: Honolulu, Hawaii  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Published In: Journal of the House of Representatives of the First Legislature, State of Hawaii, First Special Session of 1959  
Dates: 9/17/1959  
8/31/1959 - 10/22/1959  
Names: Nkrumah, Kwame  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Little Rock, Ark.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Travels  
Little Rock School Crisis, 1957  
Voter registration  
Economic development  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Other Topics: Question of Progress in the Area of Race Relations  
Code for Location of Original: HSA  
Location of Original: Hawaii State Archives, Iolani Palace Grounds, Honolulu, Hawaii  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/26/2001 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/26/2001  
Date Updated: 9/2/2009 9:40:38 AM

## Question and answer session at the Twin Cities Pastoral Conference Forum

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document600000-207>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 600000-207  
Document Date: [1960]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: undecided  
Place Written: [Minneapolis, Minn.]  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 55.3 min  
Document Note: Two tracks on one CD.  
Dates: 12/1955  
12/5/1955  
Names: Massey, Floyd  
Peterson, Rhinehold  
King, Martin Luther  
Culver, John  
Caesar, Julius  
Jesus Christ  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Graham, Billy  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Graetz, Robert S.  
Branell, Herbert  
McCarthy, Joseph  
Humphrey, Hubert H. (Hubert Horatio)  
Stright, Hayden L.  
Parks, Rosa  
Luther, Martin  
Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Dwight David)  
Hagel, John  
Nelson  
Conover  
Gilmet  
Danielson  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Trinity Lutheran Church  
Pilgrim Baptist Church  
Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Life magazine  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States. Congress. Senate  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Atlanta, Ga.

	Dallas, Texas
	Houston, Texas
	Washington, D.C.
	Louisville, Ky.
Topics:	Clinton, Tenn.
	Church and Race Relations
	Churches-vandalism
	City of Montgomery vs. Martin L. King
	Civil rights demonstrations
	Civil rights movements
	Gandhism
	Montgomery Improvement Association--Assaults against
	Montgomery Improvement Association--fund raising
	Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
	Segregation in transportation
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
	Segregation--law and legislation
	Social Justice
	Montgomery Improvement Association--Finance
	Martin Luther King, Jr.-- Personal finances
Code for Location of Original:	ICEL
Location of Original:	Archives of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, Chicago, Ill.
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	4/20/2004 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	5/3/2004 13:20:24
	ebrummel
Date Updated:	6/2/2015 9:19:17 AM

# "The Great Debate: Is Violence Necessary to Combat Injustice?"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document600100-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 600100-000  
Document Date: 1/1960  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: In Vol. 5  
Cal. 5  
Cal. 6  
Place Written: Louisville, Ky.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Document Note: Reprint of Liberation  
Published In: Southern Patriot 18 (January 1960): 3.  
Names: Williams, Robert F. [National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)]  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Topics: Non-violence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Other Topics: Liberation  
Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL  
Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: 2.4.0.120  
Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Filing Info: Box 2, folder 10; Box 102, folder 2  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/8/1989 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/30/1990  
Date Updated: 10/9/2015 9:18:08 AM

## Letter to Martin Luther King, Jr.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document600106-005>

Author: Wilkins, Roy  
Author Dates: 1901-  
Author Affiliation: Leadership Conference on Civil Rights  
Document ID: 600106-005  
Document Date: 1/6/1960  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: Cal. 5  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: **Letter**  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Document Note: Includes enclosure.  
Dates: 1/13/1960  
2/15/1960  
1/14/1960  
1/13/1960 - 1/14/1960  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Eastland, James O. (James Oliver)  
Dirksen, Everett McKinley  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Rayburn, Sam  
Morton, Thruston B. (Thruston Ballard)  
Butler, Paul M. (Paul Mulholland)  
Nixon, Richard M. (Richard Milhous)  
Rogers, William P. (William Pierce)  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
United States. Supreme Court  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
United States. Congress. Senate  
Willard Hotel (Washington, D.C.)  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Washington, D.C.  
Topics: Civil rights  
political participation  
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with other organizations  
Voter registration  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/5/1993 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/07/1993  
Date Updated: 9/2/2009 11:05:46 AM

# "The Moral Challenges of a New Age," Address at Iowa State University

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document600122-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 600122-002  
Document Date: 1/22/1960  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 5  
Place Written: Ames, Iowa  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 7 pp.  
Names: King, Coretta Scott  
Scott, Dred  
Nkrumah, Kwame  
James, William  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Lowell, James Russell  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
Donne, John  
MacIver, Robert M. (Robert Morrison)  
Weber, Max  
Poe, Edgar Allan  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Spencer, Herbert  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Peter, the Apostle, Saint  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Jesus Christ  
Organizations: Iowa State University  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Ghana, Africa  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Imperialism  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Agape  
Africa trip, 1957  
Other Topics: Amos 5:24  
Matthew 26:52  
Code for Location of Original: SRCR-IaAS  
Location of Original: Student Religious Council Records, Special Collections, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa  
Location of Original - Box 2, folder 1

Detail:

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 7/20/1998 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 08/10/1998

Date Updated: 9/9/2009 9:59:18 AM

# "Transcript of proceedings before the Volunteer Civil Rights Commission"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document600131-009>

Document ID: 600131-009  
Document Date: 1/31/1960  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 5  
Cal. 7  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Report  
Document Length: 59 pp.  
Names: Henry, Aaron [Mississippi Regional Council of Negro Leadership]  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Bradley, Hilbert L. [National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)]  
Moore, Amzie  
Wynn, Daniel Webster  
Adams, Fidelia Jo Anne  
Blankenship, J. N.  
Nero, S. T.  
Gray, Grafton R.  
Lassiter, Louise  
Baber, George W. [African Methodist Episcopal Church]  
Borders, William Holmes [National Fraternal Council of Churches]  
Camponeschi, Philip A. [Equal Opportunity Employment Commission]  
Mackay, Roland P.  
Oxnam, G. Bromley (Garfield Bromley)  
Tucker, C. Ewbank  
Reeb, James J.  
Foy, James  
Gomillion, Charles G. [Tuskegee Institute]  
Williams, Aubrey Willis [Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc.]  
Baker, Ella [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
McFerren, John  
Love, Edgar A.  
Jackson, E. Franklin [National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)]  
Hoover, J. Edgar  
Long, Earl K.  
Williams, Joe B.  
Reeves, Joe A.  
Sims, Pauline  
Mazique, Jewell R.  
Boyd, Curry P.  
Lawson, Belford V.  
Curtis, James E.  
Organizations: Volunteer Civil Rights Commission  
United States. Commission on Civil Rights  
Mississippi Regional Council of Negro Leadership  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)



National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
African Methodist Episcopal Church  
National Fraternal Council of Churches  
Equal Opportunity Employment Commission  
Tuskegee Institute  
Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc.  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
United States. Congress. Senate

Places: United States. Supreme Court  
Shreveport, La.

Birmingham, Ala.

Topics: Voter registration  
Civil Rights Act, 1957  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Literacy tests

Other Topics: United States v. John Kershaw

Code for Location of Original: SCLCR-GAMK

Location of Original: Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1954-1970, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 37, folder 5

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 8/8/2002 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 8/25/2011

8/25/2011 jmkunz

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:53 AM

## Statement on Integration of Public Facilities

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document600200-004>

Author: [King, Martin Luther, Jr.]  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 600200-004  
Document Date: [2/1960]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Fragment  
Status: Cal. 5  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Press release  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Topics: Discrimination in public accomodations  
Montgomery Improvement Association--trials, litigation, etc.  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/15/1992 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 9/9/2009 10:56:26 AM

## "A Testimonial of Love and Loyalty"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document600201-018>

Author: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 600201-018

Document Date: [2/1/1960]

Document Type: Audio Tape

Status: Cal. 5

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Audio

Document Length: 140 min.

Document Note: 3 sound cassettes: analog

Dates: 1957  
4/18/1959  
6/1959  
12/5/1955  
12/2/1955

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Martin, William  
Johnson, Inell  
Hubbard, H. H. [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
King, Coretta Scott  
Washington, Booker T.  
Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth  
Ligon, Eugene  
Underwood, Jefferson [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Roosevelt, Franklin D. (Franklin Delano)  
Steele, C. Kenzie [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Washington, George  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Simpkins, C. O. [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Williams, C. R.  
Nesbitt, R.D. (Robert D.) [Dexter Avenue Baptist Church]  
Forest, William Holme  
Abernathy, Ralph [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Wilson, A.W [Baptist Minister's Union]  
Powell, William J. [Interdenominational Alliance]  
Smith, Charles  
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden) [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Dubose, Robert E. [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Dungee, Erna A. [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Palmer, H. J. [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Christ, Jesus  
King, Yolanda  
Abernathy, Juanita Odessa Jones  
King, Alfred Daniel  
Moses (Biblical leader)

Organizations:

- Montgomery Improvement Association
- First Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)
- Montgomery Advancement of Colored Women Club
- National Beauty Colored League
- Southern Christian Leadership Conference
- Revelation Baptist Church
- Ezel Baptist Church
- Hope Street Baptist Church
- St. James Baptist Church
- Weeping Willow
- Brick Layer's Union
- Hutchinson Street Baptist Church
- Orleelan
- North Court Street Baptist Church
- Sojourner Truth Club
- Bethel Church
- American Beauty Lodge
- Mt. Zion Lodge
- Old Ship Church
- St. John's Church
- Ralph Church Christian Church
- Shallow Baptist Church
- Dexter Avenue Baptist Church
- Boston University
- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
- Baptist Minister's Union
- Interdenominational Alliance
- United States. Supreme Court
- Maggie Street Baptist Church
- United States. Department of State

Places:

- University of Alabama
- Atlanta, Ga.
- Egypt
- Red Sea
- Jordan River
- Jericho
- Washington, D.C.
- Chattanooga, Tenn.
- Cannon
- Tallahassee, Fla.
- San Francisco, Calif.
- Chicago, Ill.
- Tuskegee, Ala.

Topics:

- Atlanta Move, 1960
- Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
- Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings
- Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
- Martin Luther King, Jr. - Honors
- Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
- Martin Luther King, Jr. - Friends and Associates

	Bible, N.T.
	Bible, O.T.
	Afro-Americans - Religion
	Social Justice
	Montgomery Improvement Association--Finance
	Montgomery Improvement Association--strategic planning
	Coretta Scott King - Public speaking
	Police - Complaints against
Other Topics:	Race relations
	A Psalm of Life
	Mark 8:36
	Declaration of Independence
	Emancipation Proclamation
	I John 4:18
	Proverbs 22:6
	Merriam-Webster Dictionary
	Matthew 6:10
	Someday (Beams of Heaven)
	John 15:13
	John 12:32
	John 3:30
	Let My People Go
Code for Location of Original:	MLKEC-INP
Location of Original:	Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands
Location of Original - Detail:	ET-53 & ET-54
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	1/15/2003 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	2/21/2003 16:31:5
	ebrummel
Date Updated:	6/2/2015 9:19:04 AM

## Statement on Henry Winston

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document600212-008>

Author: Bronx Committee for the Freedom of Henry Winston

Document ID: 600212-008

Document Date: [2/12/1960]

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 5

Place Written: Bronx, N.Y.

Genre: Letter

Document Length: 1 p.

Document Note: Enclosed in 600212-003.

Dates: 2/2/1960  
1/30/1960  
1/26/1960

Names: Winston, Henry  
Reed, George J.  
Rogers, William P. (William Pierce)  
Polichetti, Joseph  
Altschuler, Bella  
Hawkins, Edler Garnett  
Lynn, Conrad J.  
Patterson, Samuel  
Bennet, James

Organizations: Montegiori Hospital  
United States. Supreme Court

Places: Washington, D.C.  
Springfield, Mo.  
Terre Haute, Ind.

Topics: Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
United States - Constitutional law  
Police - Complaints against

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 23A, folder 20

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 7/20/1999 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 07/20/1999

Date Updated: 9/10/2009 10:42:34 AM

## "Human Background of the Civil Rights Issue"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document600214-004>

Author: Lewis, Anthony

Document ID: 600214-004

Document Date: 2/14/1960

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 6

Place Written: New York, N.Y.

Genre: Article

Document Length: 4 pp.

Document Note: Reprint of New York Times Magazine, 2/14/1960

Published In: New York Times Magazine

Names: Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Dwight David)  
Myrdal, Gunnar  
Parker, Mack Charles  
Rogers, William P. (William Pierce) [United States. Dept. of Justice]  
Roosevelt, Franklin D. (Franklin Delano)  
Truman, Harry S.  
McGill, Ralph [Atlanta Constitution]  
Greenberg, Jack

Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
United States. Commission on Civil Rights  
Atlanta Constitution  
United States. Dept. of Justice

Places: Chicago, Ill.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Little Rock, Ark.

Topics: Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
School integration  
Voter registration  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of

Other Topics: An American Dilemma  
Sunrise at Campobello  
Race Relations and American Law

Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP

Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands

Location of Original - Detail: Sermon file, folder 139, "Articles on 'Sit-ins' and Civil Rights Debate"

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 11/10/2003 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 9/10/2009 10:45:30 AM