

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## Article on the current state of civil rights in Montgomery, Ala.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650200-011>

Author: [Braden, Carl]  
Author Dates: 1914-1975  
Document ID: 650200-011  
Document Date: [2/1965]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Copy  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Dates: 1955  
1964  
1961  
Names: Gregory, Hazel R. [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)  
King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
United States. Supreme Court  
United States. Interstate Commerce Commission  
United States. Congress  
Places: Huntsville, Ala.  
Topics: Segregation--law and legislation  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
School integration  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Freedom rides  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing  
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff  
Voter registration  
Code for Location of Original: CAABP-WHi  
Location of Original: Carl and Anne Braden Papers, State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 1, folder 9  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/20/2009 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 9/23/2009  
9/23/2009 jmkunz  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:54 AM



# Testimony in Hosea Williams v. George C. (George Corley) Wallace

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650311-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 650311-001  
Document Date: 3/11/1965  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]  
Genre: Legal  
Document Length: 38 pp.  
Dates: 1/2/1965  
12/17/1964  
3/7/1965  
3/9/1965  
3/10/1965  
Names: Collins, LeRoy  
Williams, Hosea [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Greenberg, Jack [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Pitts, McLean  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley)  
X, Malcolm  
Lingo, Al [Alabama State Troopers]  
Young, Andrew  
Clark, James  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Johnson, Frank Minis  
Organizations: Alabama State Troopers  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
United States Dept. of Justice  
Brown's Chapel Baptist AME (Selma, Ala.)  
Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Places: Selma, Ala.  
Topics: Selma-Montgomery Rights March, 1965  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.  
Nonviolence  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Civil Disobedience  
Voter registration  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--trials, litigation, etc.  
Segregation--law and legislation

Other Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Alabama Journal  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/27/1998 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/18/1998  
Date Updated: 10/20/2010 3:30:22 PM

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# "Address to a Joint Convention of the Two Houses of the General Court of Massachusetts on 4/22/1965"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650422-015>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 650422-015  
Document Date: 4/22/1965  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Boston, Mass.  
Genre: Published speech  
Document Length: 9 pp.  
Published In: Commonwealth of Massachusetts House of Representatives, Special Reports, pp. 7-14.  
Dates: 4/22/1965  
Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Harrington, Michael  
Liuzzo, Viola  
Reeb, James  
Dirksen, Everett McKinley  
Quinn, Robert H.  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Jesus Christ  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
Places: Dallas, Texas  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Communism  
Voting Rights Act, 1965  
Nonviolence  
Poverty  
Discrimination in housing  
Discrimination in Employment  
School integration  
Other Topics: The Ugly American  
Amos 5:24  
Matthew 5:44  
Declaration of Independence

Code for Location of Original: Star Spangled Banner  
MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 116

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 3/11/1996 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 03/11/1996

Date Updated: 10/13/2014 9:04:35 AM

## Draft, Address at Law Day U.S.A.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650501-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 650501-001  
Document Date: [5/1/1965]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: [Philadelphia, Pa.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 36 pp.  
Dates: 4/21/1965  
5/17/1964  
3/7/1965  
Names: Abernathy, Ralph  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Holmes, Oliver Wendell  
Marshall, Thurgood  
Motley, Constance Baker  
Delaney, Hubert  
Ming, William  
Darrow, Clarence  
Altgeld, John Peter  
Donne, John  
Griswold, Erwin N. (Erwin Nathaniel) [Harvard Law School]  
Einstein, Albert  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Prinz, Joachim  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Brandeis, Louis D.  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Greenberg, Jack  
Rainey, Lawrence  
Clark, James  
Liuzzo, Viola  
Jackson, Jimmie Lee  
Organizations: Harvard Law School  
Philadelphia Bar Association  
Bar Association of New York  
United States. Supreme Court  
NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund  
Places: Selam, Ala.  
Topics: Segregation--law and legislation  
Birmingham, 1963

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Bombings  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Voting Rights Act, 1965  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.  
MLKJP-GAMK

Code for Location of Original:

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: Vault box 3, folder 35

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 11/18/1999 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 11/22/1999

Date Updated: 10/20/2010 4:24:04 PM



## Address delivered at mass meeting at Brown Chapel A.M.E. Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650531-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 650531-001  
Document Date: [5/31/1965]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Selma, Ala.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 29.3 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 1/1965  
1954  
Names: Reese, Frederick D.  
Lewis, P.H. [Brown Chapel A.M.E. Church (Selma, Ala.)]  
Boynton, Amelia P.  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Connor, Eugene  
Marx, Karl  
Reuther, Walter  
Baker, Wilson  
Young, Andrew  
Middlebrook, Harold  
Smith, S.H.  
Buford, Kenneth L.  
Conant, James Bryant [Harvard University]  
King, Coretta Scott  
Organizations: Harvard University  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Dobbs' House Restaurant  
Brown Chapel A.M.E. Church (Selma, Ala.)  
Tuskegee Institute  
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Congress. Senate  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
Places: Atlanta, Ga.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: School integration  
Voting Rights Act, 1965  
Student movements  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--trials, litigation, etc.  
Communism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Voter registration

Coretta Scott King - Public speaking

Segregation--law and legislation

Poverty

Selma, Ala. - race relations

Code for Location of  
Original:

CBC-INP

Location of Original:

Carl Benkert Collection, In Private Hands

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

10/28/1999 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

12/9/2003 16:42:27

jgandhi

Date Updated:

6/2/2015 9:18:59 AM

## Address at Mass Meeting at Brown Chapel

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650531-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 650531-002  
Document Date: 5/31/1965  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Audio Transcript  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Selma, Ala.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 10 pp.  
Dates: 1/1965  
Names: Reese, Frederick D.  
Lewis, P.H. [Brown Chapel A.M.E. Church (Selma, Ala.)]  
Boynton, Amelia P.  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Connor, Eugene  
Marx, Karl  
Reuther, Walter  
Baker, Wilson  
Young, Andrew  
Middlebrook, Harold  
Smith, S.H.  
Buford, Kenneth L.  
Conant, James Bryant [Harvard University]  
Organizations: Harvard University  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Dobbs' House Restaurant  
Brown Chapel A.M.E. Church (Selma, Ala.)  
Tuskegee Institute  
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Congress. Senate  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
Booker T. Washington High School (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Places: Atlanta, Ga.  
Topics: Bible, O.T.  
School integration  
Voting Rights Act, 1965  
Student movements  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--trials, litigation, etc.  
Communism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Voter registration  
Code for Location of CBC-INP

Original:  
Location of Original: Carl Benkert Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/28/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/01/1999  
Date Updated: 4/8/2010 5:29:46 PM

# "Modern Man's Crucial Problem," Sermon delivered at Ebenezer Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650606-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 650606-000  
Document Date: [6/6/1965]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 35.6 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Names: Thoreau, Henry David  
Harrington, Michael  
Liuzzo, Viola  
Jackson, Jimmie Lee  
Evers, Medgar Wiley  
Reeb, James  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Lowell, James Russell  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Isaiah (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Washington, D.C.  
Selma, Ala.  
Plymouth, Mass.  
Topics: Poverty  
war and morals  
India trip  
racism  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Discrimination in public accomodations  
Discrimination in Employment  
Communism  
Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975  
Nuclear Disarmament  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Segregation--law and legislation  
War on Poverty  
Disarmament  
Race relations  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963  
Arrest  
Other Topics: The Other America  
Acts 17  
Isaiah 40

Matthew 16:26  
Declaration of Independence  
We Shall Overcome  
Star Spangled Banner  
Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL  
Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: 6.2.0.4140  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/6/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 12/9/2003 16:42:52  
jgandhi  
Date Updated: 8/11/2015 1:29:13 PM

## Press conference on Summer Community Organization and Political Education (SCOPE)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650616-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Rustin, Bayard  
Williams, Hosea

Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference

Document ID: 650616-001

Document Date: 6/16/1965

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Type of Version: Fragment

Status: Undecided

Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]

Genre: Interview

Document Length: 7 pp.

Dates: 6/15/1965

Names: Willis, Benjamin C.  
Goldwater, Barry M. (Barry Morris)  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Abernathy, Ralph

Organizations: Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Summer Community Organization and Political Education (SCOPE)  
Council of Federated Organizations (COFO)  
Congress of Racial Equality  
South Carolina Voter's League  
Georgia Voter's League  
Hammermill Paper Company  
Dan River Mills Inc.

Places: Chicago, Ill.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Erie, Pa.

Topics: Afro-American student movements  
Voter registration  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Interviews  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Labor Movement  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--organizational structure  
School integration  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--publicity  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--strategic planning  
political participation

Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Box 116  
Detail:  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 1/27/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 01/29/1997  
Date Updated: 4/15/2010 1:03:29 PM



# Introduction of Clarence Mitchell at the Southern Christian Leadership Conference's SCOPE (Summer Community Organization and Political Education) Project

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650617-004>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 650617-004  
Document Date: 6/17/1965  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Audio tape  
Document Length: 3.4 minutes  
Dates: 1957  
1960  
9/14/1962  
1/23/1964  
6/13/1965 - 6/19/1965  
Names: Bricker, John  
Clark, James  
Kennedy, Edward Moore  
Mitchell, Clarence M. (Clarence Maurice)  
Pepper, Claude  
Rivers, L. Mendel (Lucius Mendel)  
Russell, Richard B. (Richard Brevard)  
Young, Andrew  
Churchill, Winston, Sir  
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
United States. Congress. Senate  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Summer Community Organization and Political Education  
Places: Selma, Ala.  
Tuskegee, Ala.  
Topics: Voter registration  
Voting Rights Act, 1965  
racism  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Civil Rights Act, 1957  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Code for Location of Original: MLK/OH-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Oral History Collection, 1950-1968, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/24/2009 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 11/30/2010 6:23:12 PM

# Introduction of Clarence Mitchell at the Southern Christian Leadership Conference's SCOPE (Summer Community Organization and Political Education) Project

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650617-005>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 650617-005  
Document Date: 6/17/1965  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Audio tape  
Document Length: 3.4 minutes  
Dates: 1964  
1/1965  
6/13/1965 - 6/19/1965  
Names: Nash, Diane  
Bevel, James L. (James Luther)  
Boynnton, Amelia  
Churchill, Winston, Sir  
Clark, James  
Fauntroy, Walter E.  
Hill, Norman  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jackson, Jimmie Lee  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Mitchell, Clarence M. (Clarence Maurice)  
Morgan, Charles  
Moses, Robert Parris  
Orange, James  
Patton, W. C.  
Valeriani, Richard  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley)  
Kennedy, Edward Moore  
Cotton, Dorothy  
Reeb, James  
Lingo, Al  
Ponder, Annell  
Hall, Prathia  
Organizations: Ku Klux Klan  
Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
United States. Congress. Senate  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
Sixteenth Street Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Dallas County Voters League  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Places: Auschwitz, Germany

Birmingham, Ala.  
Gadsden, Ala.  
Marion, Ala.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Selma, Ala.  
Jackson, Miss.  
racism

Topics: Voting Rights Act, 1965  
Voter registration  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--meetings  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Civil rights movements  
Civil Rights Act, 1957  
Civil Rights Act, 1964

Code for Location of Original: MLK/OH-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Oral History Collection, 1950-1968, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 2/26/2009 12:00:00 AM

Date Updated: 11/30/2010 6:24:47 PM