

## Address delivered at Mass Meeting at St. James Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630410-025>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630410-025  
Document Date: [4/10/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 14.7 min.  
Dates: 4/14/1963  
4/12/1963  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Hibbler, Al  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Connor, Eugene  
Organizations: St. James Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Boycotts  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Nonviolence  
Code for Location of Original: SAAPC-AIBiCRI  
Location of Original: Society for the Advancement of American Philosophy Collection, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 1, CD 5, side 1  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/20/2008 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/5/2009  
11/5/2009 susane  
Date Updated: 3/30/2017 12:08:18 PM

## Address delivered at Mass Meeting at Sixth Avenue Baptist Church, Birmingham, Ala.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630411-016>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630411-016  
Document Date: 4/11/1963  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Type of Version: Fragment  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 7.67 mins.  
Document Note: Speech is cut-off.  
Dates: 4/7/1963  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Connor, Eugene  
Jenkins, William A.  
Organizations: Sixth Street Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Places: New York, N.Y.  
London, England  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Travels  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.  
Code for Location of Original: SAAPC-AIBICRI  
Location of Original: Society for the Advancement of American Philosophy Collection, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 1, CD 6, side 2  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/27/2008 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/5/2009  
11/5/2009 susane  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:49 AM

# "Letter From A Birmingham Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630416-001  
Document Date: [4/16/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Birmingham, Ala.]  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 45 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Wallace, George C.  
Tillich, Paul  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Hitler, Adolf  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Barnett, Ross R.  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley)  
Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
White Citizens Council  
Ku Klux Klan  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Alabama Department of Public Safety  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Atlanta, Ga.  
Hungary  
Germany  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.  
Plymouth, Mass.  
Topics: Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas

	Montgomery Bus Boycott
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics
	Letter from a Birmingham Jail
	Direct action
	Black nationalism
Other Topics:	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
	Free Choice of the Will, Book 1, section 5
	I and Thou
	Matthew 5:44
	Amos 5:24
	Galatians 6:17
	The Imperial Diet of Worms
	Declaration of Independence
Code for Location of Original:	SCLCT-INP
Location of Original:	Southern Christian Leadership Conference Tape Collection, In Private Hands
Location of Original - Detail:	C10
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Copy Location (2):	MLKEC-INP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands
Filing Info:	NYC 2A & 2B, MLKS 693 & 694
Date Created:	12/5/1990 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	12/16/1999
Date Updated:	1/8/2013 2:46:26 PM

## Address delivered at Mass Meeting at Sixth Avenue Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630422-025>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630422-025  
Document Date: 4/22/1963  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 20.01 mins.  
Dates: 3/8/1957  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
King, Coretta Scott  
Powell, Adam Clayton [United States. Congress. House of Representatives]  
Diggs, Charles C. [United States. Congress. House of Representatives]  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
Nkrumah, Kwame  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Walker, Wyatt Tee  
Young, Andrew  
Connor, Eugene  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Elijah Muhammad  
Jesus Christ  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Luther, Martin  
Key, Francis Scott  
Organizations: Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Nation of Islam  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
Sixth Avenue Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Places: Ghana, Africa  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Topics: Africa trip, 1957  
Birmingham, 1963  
Black nationalism  
Lunch counter sit-in, 1960  
Colonialism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family - Coretta Scott King  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
Sit-ins  
Slavery

Other Topics: Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Moral Man and Immoral Society  
Declaration of Independence  
U.S. Constitution  
Star Spangled Banner  
Amos 5:24  
Matthew 5:44

Code for Location of Original: SAAPC-AIBICRI

Location of Original: Society for the Advancement of American Philosophy Collection, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute

Location of Original - Detail: Box 1, CD 3, side 1

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 5/2/2008 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 11/5/2009  
11/5/2009 susane

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:48 AM

## Address delivered at Mass Meeting, St. Paul AME Church, Birmingham, Ala.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630501-017>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630501-017  
Document Date: 5/1/1963  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: v. cut  
Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 21.1  
Dates: 4/30/1963  
1960  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Alexander, Lord  
Sparkman, John J.  
Burton, Harold H. (Harold Hitz)  
Hill, Lister  
King, Coretta Scott  
Ezekiel (Biblical prophet)  
Moses (Biblical leader)  
Organizations: Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Spelman College  
Morris Brown College  
Atlanta University  
University of Virginia  
Georgia State Capitol  
Places: Memphis, Tenn.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
London, England  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Lunch counter sit-in, 1960  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family - Coretta Scott King  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--meetings  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Direct action  
Voter registration  
Other Topics: Exodus 14:15  
Ezekiel 2:1

Code for Location of Original: SAAPC-AIBiCRI  
Location of Original: Society for the Advancement of American Philosophy Collection, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute  
Location of Original - Detail: CD 4, side 2  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/16/2008 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 7/16/2008 20:3:24  
susane  
Date Updated: 3/27/2017 2:50:43 PM

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## "Letter from Birmingham Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630612-005>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630612-005  
Document Date: 6/12/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 8 pp.  
Dates: 9/1962  
4/14/1963  
3/1963  
5/17/1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Stallings, Earl  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Braden, Anne

Boyle, Sarah-Patton  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]

Meredith, James

Organizations:

Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Places:

Birmingham, Ala.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Tarsus, Turkey  
Macedonia  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Asia  
Africa  
New Orleans, La.  
Texas  
Germany  
Hungary  
South America  
Caribbean  
Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.  
Plymouth, Mass.

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Birmingham, 1963  
Direct action  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Civil Disobedience  
Church and Race Relations  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Natural law  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
World Politics  
Sit-ins  
Freedom rides  
Nonviolence

Other Topics: Matthew 5:44  
Amos 5:24  
Galatians 6:17  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-1P  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: MS 22, #693  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/24/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/15/1999  
Date Updated: 10/26/2016 1:50:06 PM

## "Martin Luther King Jr. Writes Co-Religionists from Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630613-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630613-000  
Document Date: 6/13/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: Tunkhannock, Pa.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Published In: The Witness 48 (13 June 1963): 3-6, 16.  
Dates: 6/27/1963  
Names: Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene [Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety]  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton [Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor]  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Carpenter, C. C. Jones [Episcopal Diocese of Alabama]  
Murray, George M. [Episcopal Diocese of Alabama]  
Organizations: Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Episcopal Diocese of Alabama  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Church and Race Relations  
Nonviolence  
Letter from a Birmingham Jail

Code for Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
CSKC-INP

Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands

Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 5/14/1996 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 05/29/1996

Date Updated: 6/29/2016 2:23:42 PM

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## "Letter From Birmingham City Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630624-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630624-000  
Document Date: 6/24/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 10 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 630621-001.  
Published In: New Leader 66 (24 June 1963): 3-11.  
Dates: 4/16/1963  
9/1962  
3/1963  
1954  
4/12/1963  
4/7/1963  
Names: Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene [Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety]  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton [Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor]  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry

Dabbs, James McBride  
Stallings, Earl [First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)]  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
King, Martin Luther  
Williams, Adam Daniel (A. D.)  
Williams, Willis  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)

Organizations:

Meredith, James  
Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
United States. Supreme Court  
Alabama. Legislature. Senate.  
Alabama. Legislature. House of Representatives.  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Places:

Atlanta, Ga.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
New Orleans, La.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Albany, Ga.  
Texas  
Mississippi  
Germany  
Hungary  
Plymouth, Mass.

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Albany Movement  
Birmingham, 1963  
Civil Disobedience  
Civil rights  
Direct action  
Jews  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Natural law  
Nonviolence  
Police - Complaints against  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Church and Race Relations

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Sit-ins

Other Topics:

Freedom rides  
Matthew 5:44  
Amos 5:24  
Galatians 6:17  
Acts 5:29

Code for Location of Original:

labc-MIU

Location of Original:

Labadie Collection, University of Michigan, Hatcher Library, Ann Arbor

Copy Location (1):

RJBPC-CLU-AR, Ralph J. Bunche Collection (2051), University of California, Los Angeles, Charles E. Young Research Library, Special Collections, Los Angeles, Calif.

Copy Location (2):

MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (3):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

5/15/1996 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

05/17/1996

Date Updated:

3/22/2016 4:54:09 PM

## "Martin Luther King Jr. Writes Co-Religionist from Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630627-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630627-000  
Document Date: 6/27/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: Tunkhannock, Pa.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 6 pp.  
Published In: Witness 48 (27 June 1963): 3-7.  
Dates: 4/7/1963  
Names: Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Stallings, Earl [First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)]  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
King, Martin Luther  
Williams, Adam Daniel (A. D.)  
Williams, Willis  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Meredith, James  
Connor, Eugene  
Organizations: Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963

Church and Race Relations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Nonviolence  
Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
MLKJP-GAMK

Code for Location of  
Original:

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc.,  
Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (1): CSKC-INP, Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 5/14/1996 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 05/29/1996

Date Updated: 6/29/2016 2:38:22 PM

## "Direct Action for Negroes: Is It Unnecessary?"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630800-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630800-003  
Document Date: 8/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Published In: Current (August 1963): 16-20.  
Dates: 9/1962  
1954  
4/16/1963  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
King, Yolanda  
Elijah Muhammad  
Jesus Christ  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Hitler, Adolf  
Meredith, James  
Organizations: Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Alabama. Legislature  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
White Citizens Council  
Ku Klux Klan  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
New Orleans, La.  
Germany  
Hungary  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Birmingham, 1963  
Nonviolence  
Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Direct action  
Sit-ins  
Freedom rides  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc.,

Copy Location (1): Atlanta, Ga.  
MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/21/1996 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/29/1996  
Date Updated: 4/21/2016 1:43:57 PM