

## Foreword, "The Negro Leadership Class"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630000-043>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630000-043  
Document Date: 1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Place Written: Englewood Cliffs, N.J.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Published In: Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1963.  
Names: Thompson, Daniel C.  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Organizations: Ku Klux Klan  
University of Mississippi (Oxford, Miss.)  
Coordinating Council of Greater New Orleans  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
Alabama  
New Orleans, La.  
Tennessee  
Mississippi  
Europe  
Asia  
Africa  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Riots  
Civil Disobedience  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/27/1994 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/31/1994  
4/25/2016 tenisha  
10/31/2016 tenisha  
Date Updated: 10/31/2016 8:48:31 AM

# Draft, "The Splitting South and the Kennedy Administration"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630313-032>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630313-032  
Document Date: [3/13/1963]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 10 pp.  
Dates: 1960  
1/1962  
1/1963  
Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Meredith, James  
Kennedy, Robert F. [United States. Dept. of Justice]  
Guihard, Paul  
Gunter, Ray  
Russell, Donald S. [South Carolina. Office of the Governor]  
Sanford, Terry [North Carolina. Office of the Governor]  
Sanders, Carl Edward [Georgia. Office of the Governor]  
Allen, Ivan [Atlanta (Ga.). Office of the Mayor]  
Weltner, Charles L. [United States. Congress. House of Representatives]  
Johnson, Leroy R. [Georgia. State Senate]  
Johnson, Samuel  
Lincoln, Abraham [United States. White House]  
Organizations: The Nation  
United States. Congress. Senate  
United States. White House  
University of Mississippi (Oxford, Miss.)  
United States. National Labor Relations Board  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
Atlanta Constitution  
North Carolina. Office of the Governor  
South Carolina. Office of the Governor  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
Georgia. Office of the Governor  
Atlanta (Ga.). Office of the Mayor  
Georgia. State Senate  
Places: Oxford, Miss.  
Albany, Ga.  
Cuba  
Asia  
Africa

Topics: Albany Movement  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Federal intervention  
United States - Constitutional law  
School integration

Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 69, folder 5

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 11/19/2004 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 10/31/2012 szwald

Date Updated: 7/11/2017 12:06:50 PM

## Letter from a Birmingham Jail

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630416-000  
Document Date: 4/16/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 11 pp.  
Dates: 9/1962  
3/1963  
1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Buber, Martin  
Connor, Eugene  
Tillich, Paul  
Elijah Muhammad  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Jesus Christ  
Carpenter, C. C. Jones  
Durick, Joseph A.  
Grafman, Milton L.  
Hardin, Paul  
Harmon, Noland B.  
Murray, George M.  
Ramage, Edward V.  
Stallings, Earl  
Socrates  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Hitler, Adolf  
Luther, Martin  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Pritchett, Laurie  
Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Meredith, James  
King, Yolanda

King, Martin Luther, III  
 Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
 Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
 Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
 Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
 Meshach (Biblical figure)  
 Abednego (Biblical figure)  
 Organizations: Lincoln, Abraham  
 Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
 United States. Supreme Court  
 Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
 White Citizens Council  
 Ku Klux Klan  
 Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
 Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
 Alabama. Legislature  
 Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
 Alabama. Office of the Governor  
 Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
 Places: Atlanta, Ga.  
 Montgomery, Ala.  
 Albany, Ga.  
 New Orleans, La.  
 Tarsus, Turkey  
 Macedonia  
 Asia  
 Africa  
 Hungary  
 Germany  
 Texas  
 Caribbean  
 South America  
 Mississippi  
 Plymouth, Mass.  
 Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
 Birmingham, 1963  
 Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
 Segregation--law and legislation  
 Discrimination in public accommodations  
 Direct action  
 Nonviolence  
 Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
 Other Topics: Matthew 5:44  
 Amos 5:24  
 Galatians 6:17  
 Code for Location of Original: WGC-INP  
 Location of Original: William Gregory Collection, In Private Hands  
 Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
 Date Created: 8/10/1989 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 01/31/1991  
Date Updated: 9/14/2016 2:22:54 PM

## Letter from a Birmingham Jail

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-019>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630416-019  
Document Date: 4/16/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 23 pp.  
Dates: 9/1962  
4/14/1963  
3/1963  
5/17/1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Higginbotham, Joe C.  
Carpenter, C. C. Jones  
Durick, Joseph A.  
Grafman, Milton L.  
Harmon, Nolan  
Murray, George M.  
Ramage, Edward V.  
Stallings, Earl  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham

Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Meredith, James

Organizations:

Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Places:

Atlanta, Ga.  
Tarsus, Turkey  
Macedonia  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Asia  
Africa  
New Orleans, La.  
Texas  
Germany  
Hungary  
South America  
Caribbean  
Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.  
Plymouth, Mass.

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Birmingham, 1963  
Direct action  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Civil Disobedience  
Church and Race Relations  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Natural law  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
World Politics



Sit-ins  
Freedom rides  
Other Topics: Nonviolence  
Matthew 5:24  
Amos 5:24  
Galatians 6:17  
Code for Location of Original: AU  
Location of Original: University of Alabama (University, AL)  
Copy Location (1): ABBP-AB, Albert Burton Boutwell Papers, Birmingham Public and Jefferson County Free Library, Birmingham, Ala.  
Filing Info: Box 12, folder 43  
Copy Location (2): LMHHP-AIBiCRI, Lola Hendricks Collection, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute  
Filing Info: Box 8, folder 5  
Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/24/2006 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/5/2009  
11/5/2009 susane  
Date Updated: 9/14/2016 2:47:03 PM

## Letter from a Birmingham Jail

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-020>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630416-020  
Document Date: 4/16/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 11 pp.  
Dates: 9/1962  
4/14/1963  
3/1963  
5/17/1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Higginbotham, Joe C.  
Carpenter, C. C. Jones  
Durick, Joseph A.  
Grafman, Milton L.  
Hardin, Paul  
Harmon, Nolan  
Murray, George M.  
Ramage, Edward V.  
Stallings, Earl  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham

Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Meredith, James

Organizations:

Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Places:

Atlanta, Ga.  
Tarsus, Turkey  
Macedonia  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Asia  
Africa  
New Orleans, La.  
Texas  
Germany  
Hungary  
South America  
Caribbean  
Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.  
Plymouth, Mass.

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Birmingham, 1963  
Direct action  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Civil Disobedience  
Church and Race Relations  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Natural law  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
World Politics

Sit-ins

Freedom rides

Nonviolence

AFSCC-ICD

Code for Location of Original:

Location of Original: American Friends Service Committee (Chicago) Papers, University of Illinois at Chicago Circle, Chicago, Ill.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 38, folder 2

Copy Location (1): BMPP-MBJFK, Burke Marshall Personal Papers, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.

Filing Info: Box 5, folder May 1963

Copy Location (2): JFKWHCSF-MBJFK, John F. Kennedy Presidential Papers, White House Central Subject Files, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.

Filing Info: Box 367, folder 6

Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 8/3/2006 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 8/24/2006 13:24:44

bhunter

Date Updated: 9/14/2016 2:54:55 PM

## Letter from a Birmingham Jail

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-027>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630416-027  
Document Date: 4/16/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 11 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 630606-039.  
Dates: 9/1962  
4/14/1963  
3/1963  
5/17/1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Carpenter, C. C. Jones  
Durick, Joseph A.  
Grafman, Milton L.  
Harmon, Nolan  
Murray, George M.  
Ramage, Edward V.  
Stallings, Earl  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham

Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Meredith, James

Organizations:

Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Places:

Atlanta, Ga.  
Tarsus, Turkey  
Macedonia  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Asia  
Africa  
New Orleans, La.  
Texas  
Germany  
Hungary  
South America  
Caribbean  
Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.  
Plymouth, Mass.

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Birmingham, 1963  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Civil Disobedience  
Natural law  
Hungary Revolution, 1956  
Black nationalism  
Church and Race Relations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views

Other Topics:

Amos 5:24

Matthew 5:44  
 Galatians 6:17  
 Philippians 3:20  
 Declaration of Independence  
 Code for Location of Original: CCRA-Carbs  
 Location of Original: Christian Century Foundation Archives, Special Collections Research Center, Morris Library, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Ill.  
 Copy Location (1): BMCRFA-AB, Burke Marshall, Files on Civil Rights in Alabama, Birmingham Public and Jefferson County Free Library, Birmingham, Ala.  
 Filing Info: Box 1, folder 5  
 Copy Location (2): DJG-GEU-S, David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.  
 Filing Info: Box 1.1  
 Copy Location (3): CB-CtY-BR, Chester Bowles Collection, Yale University, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, New Haven, Conn.  
 Copy Location (4): MMBC-INP, Malcolm M. Bliss Collection, In Private Hands  
 Copy Location (5): JMRP-GEU-S, Jacob M. Rothschild Papers, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.  
 Filing Info: Box 6, folder 7  
 Copy Location (6): BMPP-MBJFK, Burke Marshall Personal Papers, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.  
 Filing Info: Box 8  
 Copy Location (7): BMPP-MBJFK, Burke Marshall Personal Papers, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.  
 Filing Info: Digital file 001351-009-0001  
 Copy Location (8): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
 Date Created: 5/7/2012 12:00:00 AM  
 Date Verified: 5/14/2012 alexmw  
 Date Updated: 10/17/2016 2:15:58 PM

## Letter from a Birmingham Jail

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-033>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630416-033  
Document Date: 4/16/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 22 pp.  
Dates: 9/1962  
4/14/1963  
3/1963  
5/17/1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Carpenter, C. C. Jones  
Durick, Joseph A.  
Grafman, Milton L.  
Harmon, Nolan  
Hardin, Paul  
Murray, George M.  
Ramage, Edward V.  
Stallings, Earl  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas



McGill, Ralph  
 Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
 Golden, Harry  
 Dabbs, James McBride  
 Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
 Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
 Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
 Meredith, James  
 Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
 Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
 Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
 Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
 Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
 United States. Supreme Court  
 Ku Klux Klan  
 White Citizens Council  
 Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
 Alabama. Office of the Governor  
 Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
 Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
 Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Organizations:

Places:

Topics:

Other Topics:

Atlanta, Ga.  
 Tarsus, Turkey  
 Macedonia  
 Montgomery, Ala.  
 Asia  
 Africa  
 New Orleans, La.  
 Texas  
 Germany  
 Hungary  
 South America  
 Caribbean  
 Mississippi  
 Albany, Ga.  
 Plymouth, Mass.  
 Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
 Birmingham, 1963  
 Direct action  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
 Civil Disobedience  
 Church and Race Relations  
 Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
 Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
 Natural law  
 Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
 Matthew 5:44  
 Amos 5:24  
 Galatians 6:17

Code for Location of Original: JTPC-AIBiCRI  
Location of Original: John Thomas Porter Collection, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 1, folder 1  
Copy Location (1): SCs-AIBiCRI, Small Collections, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute  
Filing Info: Collection 97-0051, Box 2  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 12/15/2015 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 9/14/2016 3:01:39 PM

## Letter from a Birmingham Jail

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-034>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630416-034  
Document Date: 4/16/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Version: Copy  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 19 pp.  
Dates: 9/1962  
4/14/1963  
3/1963  
5/17/1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Carpenter, C. C. Jones  
Durick, Joseph A.  
Grafman, Milton L.  
Harmon, Nolan  
Murray, George M.  
Ramage, Edward V.  
Stallings, Earl  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas

McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Meredith, James

Organizations:

Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.

Places:

Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Atlanta, Ga.

Tarsus, Turkey

Macedonia

Montgomery, Ala.

Asia

Africa

New Orleans, La.

Texas

Germany

Hungary

South America

Caribbean

Mississippi

Albany, Ga.

Plymouth, Mass.

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests

Birmingham, 1963

Direct action

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics

Civil Disobedience

Church and Race Relations

Afro-Americans--Intimidation of

Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas

Natural law

Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations

Other Topics:

Matthew 5:44

Amos 5:24

Galatians 6:17

Code for Location of Original: SDLC-INP  
Location of Original: Stanley D. Levison Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 12/15/2015 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 9/14/2016 3:02:46 PM

## "Letter from Birmingham City Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630500-013>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630500-013  
Document Date: 5/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Philadelphia, Pa.  
Genre: Pamphlet  
Document Length: 16 pp.  
Dates: 4/16/1963  
9/1962  
3/1963  
1/1963  
4/12/1963  
Names: Bell, Colin W. [American Friends Service Committee]  
Fox, George [Religious Society of Friends]  
Carpenter, C.C. Jones  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Durick, Joseph A.  
Grafman, Milton L.  
Hardin, Paul  
Harmon, Nolan B.  
Murray, George M.  
Ramage, Edward V.  
Stallings, Earl  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene [Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety]  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton [Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor]  
Neibuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
Hitler, Adolf  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin

Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Meredith, James  
Jefferson, Thomas

Organizations:

Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
American Friends Service Committee  
Religious Society of Friends  
Birmingham (Ala.). City Jail  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Places:

Atlanta, Ga.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Tarsus  
New Orleans, La.  
Africa  
Asia  
Germany  
Hungary  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Albany, Ga.  
Plymouth, Mass.  
Texas  
Mississippi

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Albany Movement  
Birmingham, 1963  
Civil Disobedience  
Civil rights  
Direct action  
Jews  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints

Montgomery Bus Boycott  
 Natural law  
 Nonviolence  
 Police - Complaints against  
 Segregation--law and legislation  
 Church and Race Relations  
 Matthew 5:44  
 Amos 5:24  
 Galatians 6:17  
 Letter from a Birmingham Jail

Other Topics:

Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL

Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: 2.4.0.270

Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 2, folder 33

Copy Location (2): SCs-ALBICRI, Small Collections, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute

Filing Info: Box 2, f 97-0051

Copy Location (3): SCLCE-GEU-S, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1864-2007, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 549, folder 7

Copy Location (4): NAACPP-DLC, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Collection, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Filing Info: Digital file 001473-012-0735

Copy Location (5): SCLCE-GEU-S, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1864-2007, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 549, folder 7

Copy Location (6): RFKAG-MBJFK, Robert F. Kennedy, Attorney General Papers, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.

Filing Info: Box 25, folder 17

Copy Location (7): ACLUR-NJP-SC, American Civil Liberties Union Records, Department of Rare Books and Special Collections, Princeton University Library, Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.

Copy Location (8): FDAP-NcCU, Fred D. Alexander Papers, University of North Carolina, Charlotte, N.C.

Filing Info: Box 54, folder 8

Copy Location (9): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 2/24/1999 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 03/15/1999

3/8/2017 dalai

Date Updated: 3/8/2017 4:09:05 PM



## Address delivered at Mass Meeting at Sixteenth Street Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630503-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630503-001  
Document Date: 5/3/1963  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 20.5 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
1 CD  
Dates: 5/2/1963  
5/4/1963  
1960  
1955  
6/5/1963  
5/1/1963  
Names: Connor, Eugene  
King, Alfred Daniel  
Johnson, Samuel  
Fautroy, Walter E.  
Hobson, Julius W.  
Jackson, E. Franklin  
Organizations: Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Birmingham (Ala.). City Jail  
Birmingham (Ala.). City Hall  
Huntley-Brinkley Report  
United States. Supreme Court  
Albany (Ga.). City Jail  
Places: Atlanta, Ga.  
Chattanooga, Tenn.  
Washington, D.C.  
Albany, Ga.  
Huntsville, Ala.  
Asia  
Africa  
Russia  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Birmingham, 1963  
Nonviolence  
Police - Complaints against  
School integration  
Lunch counter sit-in, 1960  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in public accommodations

Other Topics:	Strength to Love Strength to Love
Code for Location of Original:	DCST-AB
Location of Original:	Dallas County Sheriff's Dept. Surveillance Tapes, Birmingham Public and Jefferson County Free Library, Birmingham, Ala.
Copy Location (1):	SAAPC-AIBICRI, Society for the Advancement of American Philosophy Collection, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute
Filing Info:	CD 7, side 2
Copy Location (2):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	6/17/1997 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	06/25/1997
Date Updated:	5/4/2017 4:10:09 PM