

## "Pro and Con, Alabama's Bus Boycott: What It's All About"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560803-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Hall, Grover C.

Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 560803-000

Document Date: 8/3/1956

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal 5

Place Written: Washington, D.C.

Genre: Speech

Document Length: 4 pp.

Published In: U.S. News and World Report, 3 August 1956, pp. 82, 87-89.

Dates: 12/1/1955  
12/4/1955  
12/5/1955  
5/17/1954  
6/27/1956

Names: Scott, Dred  
Noah (Biblical figure)  
Aristotle  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Cowper, William  
Parks, Rosa  
Marshall, Thurgood  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Davis, Jefferson  
Sellers, Clyde  
Folsom, James Elisha  
Watson, Thomas E. (Thomas Edward)  
Engelhardt, Sam  
Hill, Lester  
Myrdal, Gunnar  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Lowell, James Russell  
Warren, Earl  
Williams, G. Mennen  
Faulkner, William  
White, Walter Francis  
Hughes, Langston  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Stowe, Harriet Beecher

Organizations: Montgomery Advertiser  
Holt Street Baptist Church  
Boston University

Boston University  
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church  
New York Times  
Ebenezer Baptist Church  
White Citizens Council  
University of Alabama  
United States. Supreme Court  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
National City Lines

Places:

Montgomery, Ala.

San Francisco, Calif.

Topics:

Montgomery Bus Boycott

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications

Afro-American families

Afro-Americans - Religion

Afro-Americans - Economic conditions

Afro-Americans - Civil rights

Communism

Gandhism

Imperialism

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against

Martin Luther King, Jr.--membership in organizations

Nonviolence

Race relations

Segregation in transportation

United States - Constitutional law

Democratic Convention, 1956

Voter registration

Code for Location of Original:

FORR-PSC-P

Location of Original:

Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973 , Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.

Copy Location (1):

MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gottlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Filing Info:

Box 3, folder 62

Copy Location (2):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

8/15/1988 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

2/22/2010

2/22/2010 szwald

Date Updated:

6/2/2015 9:18:52 AM

# "Facing the Challenge of a New Age," Address at the first annual Institute of Nonviolence and Social Change at Holt Street Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561203-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Document ID: 561203-000  
Document Date: 12/3/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: In Vol. 3  
Cal. 6  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 21 pp.  
Document Note: Marginal comments by King  
Dates: 1619  
5/17/1954  
Names: Heraclitus, of Ephesus  
Donne, John  
Emerson, Ralph Waldo  
Shakespeare, William  
Malloch, Douglas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Holland, J. G. (Josiah Gilbert)  
Hegel, George Wilhelm Friedrich  
Scott, Dred  
Hope, Bob  
Michelangelo Buonarroti  
Beethoven, Ludwig van  
Jesus Christ  
Caesar, Julius  
Organizations: Institute on Non-Violence and Social Change  
Holt Street Baptist Church  
United States. Supreme Court  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
Democratic Party  
Republican Party  
Places: Asia  
Africa  
Egypt  
Hungary  
China  
Plymouth  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Social Activism

Social Gospel  
 Imperialism  
 Slavery  
 Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
 Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
 Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
 Agape  
 Nonviolence  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
 Plessy Doctrine  
 Matthew 5:44-45  
 The Star Spangled Banner

Other Topics:

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gottlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 3, folder 11

Copy Location (1): SLA-GASU, Southern Labor Archives, Special Collections Department, William Russell Pullen Library, Georgia State University, Atlanta, Ga

Copy Location (2): RGP-INP, Robert Graetz Papers, In Private Hands

Copy Location (3): LDRP-NN-Sc, Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.

Filing Info: Box 3, folder 11

Copy Location (4): CSKC-INP, Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands

Filing Info: Sermon file, folder 135, "Facing the Challenge of a New Age"

Copy Location (5): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 2/25/1988 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 03/03/1988

2/1/2010 szwald

Date Updated: 11/18/2015 2:27:26 PM

# "The Struggle for Racial Equality; Facing the Challenge of a New Age"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570200-009>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 570200-009  
Document Date: 2/1957  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 6  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 12 pp.  
Published In: Fellowship 23 (February 1957)  
Dates: 12/3/1956  
Names: Heraclitus, of Ephesus  
Emerson, Ralph Waldo  
Lowell, James Russell  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Holland, J. G. (Josiah Gilbert)  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Organizations: Fellowship of Reconciliation  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
Institute on Non-Violence and Social Change  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Segregation in transportation  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Slavery  
Imperialism  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
School integration  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Nonviolence  
Agape  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Other Topics: Matthew 5:44-45  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 15  
Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Filing Info: Box 15

Date Created: 3/3/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/04/1988  
Date Updated: 4/2/2009 10:20:13 AM

# The Montgomery Story, Address delivered at Iowa State Teachers College

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document591111-012>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 591111-012  
Document Date: [11/11/1959]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 5  
Place Written: [Cedar Falls, Iowa]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 44.4 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 1619  
1957  
1896  
12/5/1955  
Names: Noah (Biblical figure)  
Ham (Biblical figure)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Parks, Rosa  
Jesus Christ  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Plato  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Poes, Edgar Allan  
Shakespeare, William  
Whitehead, Alfred North  
Wieman, Henry Nelson  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Plymouth, Mass.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Nonviolence  
Agape  
India trip  
Dred Scott  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Segregation in transportation  
Other Topics: Ephesians 6:5

Dialogues  
Annabel Lee  
Sonnet 116  
Matthew 5:43-48  
The French Revolution  
The Battle-Field  
The Present Crisis  
Galatians 6:7  
Amos 5:24  
United States Constitution

Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: 88-2

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 3/18/1997 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 06/01/1999

Date Updated: 10/12/2010 11:37:01 AM



## Citation to Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document601117-003>

Author: Terrill, L. M.  
Author Affiliation: General Missionary Baptist State Convention of Georgia  
Document ID: 601117-003  
Document Date: 11/17/1960  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: Cal. 5  
Place Written: Athens, Ga.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
King, Martin Luther  
King, Alberta Williams  
Jesus Christ  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Organizations: Crozer Theological Seminary  
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Boston University  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Honors  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Presidential Elections  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Biography  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Parents  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 121, folder 27  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/25/1996 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 07/29/1996  
Date Updated: 10/28/2009 2:43:28 PM

# The Man Who Was a Fool, Sermon delivered at the Detroit Council of Churches' noon Lenten services

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610306-028>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 610306-028  
Document Date: 3/6/1961  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Vol. 6  
Cal. 7  
Place Written: Detroit, Mich.  
Genre: Audio Sermon  
Document Length: 33.8 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Names: Bryant, William Cullen  
Sorokin, Pitirim Aleksandrovich [Harvard University]  
Donne, John  
Plato  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Jesus Christ  
Lowell, James Russell  
Luke, Saint  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Organizations: Mayo Clinic  
Harvard University  
Places: India  
Africa  
South America  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Capitalism  
Communism  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Travels  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Disarmament  
Other Topics: Luke 12:16-21  
Luke 18:18-22  
Life in the Woods  
Republic  
Meditation XVII  
The Present Crisis  
Psalm 8:3-4  
The French Revolution  
Mark 8:36  
Numbers 6:24-26  
Code for Location of Original: MAWC-INP  
Location of Original: Mervyn A. Warren Collection, In Private Hands

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/29/2001 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 10/17/2016 11:19:03 AM

# "The Church on the Frontier of Racial Tension," Lecture delivered at Southern Baptist Theological Seminary

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610419-015>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 610419-015  
Document Date: 4/19/1961  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 6  
Cal. 7  
Place Written: Louisville, Ky.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 47.2 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 5/17/1954  
Names: MacMillan, Harold  
Howington, Nolan P.  
James, William  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Hope, Bob  
Donne, John  
Jesus Christ  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Sorokin, Pitirim Aleksandrovich [Harvard University]  
Lowell, James Russell  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Carlyle, Thomas  
King, Alberta Williams  
King, Coretta Scott  
Organizations: Harvard University  
Southern Baptist Theological Seminary  
National Baptist Convention of the United States of America  
National Baptist Convention of the United States of America. Women's Auxiliary  
Ku Klux Klan  
Topics: India trip  
Imperialism  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
School integration  
Church and Race Relations  
Africa trip, 1957  
Agape  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Christianity, History  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Other Topics: Crisis of Our Age  
A Yearning of the Souls for the Realm of the Divine

Matthew 5:44  
Amos 5:24  
Code for Location of Original: KyLoS  
Location of Original: Archives and Special Collections, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky.  
Copy Location (1): MLKEC-INP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands  
Filing Info: J-31; A TR-17  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/18/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/13/2009  
5/16/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:55 AM

## Progress in the Area of Race Relations, Address at Central Hall Westminster

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document611030-014>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 611030-014  
Document Date: 10/30/1961  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Audio Transcript  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 7  
Place Written: London, England.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 13 pp.  
Dates: 5/17/1954  
11/1/1961  
Names: Collins, L. John  
Hall, Stuart  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Plato  
Poe, Edgar Allan  
Shakespeare, William  
Darwin, Charles  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Lowell, James Russell  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Organizations: Christian Action  
White Citizens Council  
Ku Klux Klan  
United States. Interstate Commerce Commission  
Places: Little Rock, Ark.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Topics: Afro-American Education  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
African American History  
Agape  
Blacks - Diaspora  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Church and Race Relations  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Economic development  
Freedom rides  
Gandhism  
Little Rock School Crisis, 1957  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Travels

Nonviolence  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
political participation  
School integration  
Segregation in transportation  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Sit-ins  
Slavery  
Voter registration  
The Negroes Complaint  
Other Topics: Acts 17:26  
Annabel Lee  
Sonnet 116  
Amos 5:24  
Code for Location of Original: LJCC-UK-LoLPL  
Location of Original: Lewis John Collins Collection, Lambeth Palace Library, London SE1 7JU, United Kingdom  
Location of Original - Detail: MS3297, folios 132-144  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 9/11/2006 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 4/8/2014 12:50:48 PM

# "The Future of Integration" Address delivered at Los Angeles Valley College

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document611207-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 611207-002  
Document Date: 12/7/1961  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal 7  
Place Written: Van Nuys, Calif.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 55 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 1619  
1857  
1896  
1955  
1957  
Names: Roosevelt, Eleanor  
Hutchkins, Robert  
Adler, William  
Lincoln, Abraham  
McNelis, William  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Dwight David)  
Jesus Christ  
Cowper, William  
Watts, Isaac  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Poe, Edgar Allan  
Shakespeare, William  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Organizations: Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Crozer Theological Seminary  
Boston University  
Los Angeles Valley Junior College  
Time Magazine  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
United States. Supreme Court  
United States. Federal Housing Administration.  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Congress of Racial Equality  
United States. Interstate Commerce Commission  
Places: Atlanta, Ga.



	Little Rock, Ark.
	South Carolina
	Alabama
	Mississippi
	Anniston, Ala.
Topics:	New York, N.Y.
	Afro-American Education
	Afro-American student movements
	Afro-Americans - Civil rights
	Afro-Americans - Economic conditions
	Agape
	Church and Race Relations
	Discrimination in Employment
	Discrimination in housing
	Discrimination in public accommodations
	Freedom rides
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
	Nonviolence
	Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896
	Race relations
	School integration
	Second Emancipation Proclamation
	Segregation--law and legislation
	Sit-ins
	Stride Toward Freedom
	United States - Constitutional law
	Voter registration
	Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
	Communism
	Disarmament
Other Topics:	The Negro's Complaint
	U.S. Constitution
	In Christ There is No East or West
	Annabelle Lee
	Sonnet 116
	Amos 5:24
	Matthew 5:44
Code for Location of Original:	CVnL
Location of Original:	Los Angeles Valley College, Van Nuys, Calif.
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	11/4/2003 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	11/5/2003 16:29:59
	ebrummel
Date Updated:	6/2/2015 9:19:12 AM

## Racial Justice and Nonviolent Resistance, Address delivered at Chapman College

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document611210-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 611210-001  
Document Date: 12/10/1961  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 7  
Place Written: Orange, Calif.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 47.5 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 5/17/1954  
11/1/1961  
Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Aristotle  
Cowper, William  
Azikiwe, Nnamdi  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
Plato  
Poe, Edgar Allan  
Shakespeare, William  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Lowell, James Russell  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Jesus Christ  
Organizations: Chapman College  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
United States. Supreme Court  
United States. Federal Housing Administration.  
United States. Interstate Commerce Commission  
United Nations  
Places: Little Rock, Ark.  
Anniston, Ala.  
Topics: Race relations  
Voter registration  
Literacy tests  
Disarmament  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Africa trip, 1957  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Lunch counter sit-in, 1960  
Discrimination in housing

Dred Scott  
Freedom rides  
Agape  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
Communism  
Colossians 3:22  
Ephesians 6:5  
Dialogues  
Annabelle Lee  
Sonnet 116  
Amos 5:24  
Matthew 5:44

Other Topics:

Code for Location of Original: FMPL-SCA-CORC

Location of Original: Frank Mt. Pleasant Library of Special Collections and Archives, Leatherby Libraries, Chapman University, Orange, Calif.

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 5/18/1999 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 11/19/2003 17:21:52

jgandhi

Date Updated: 7/31/2015 3:51:55 PM