

## "Letter From A Birmingham Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630416-001  
Document Date: [4/16/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Birmingham, Ala.]  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 45 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Wallace, George C.  
Tillich, Paul  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Hitler, Adolf  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Barnett, Ross R.  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley)  
Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
White Citizens Council  
Ku Klux Klan  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Alabama Department of Public Safety  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Atlanta, Ga.  
Hungary  
Germany  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Mississippi  
Alabama, Co.

	Atlanta, Ga.
	Plymouth, Mass.
Topics:	Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
	Montgomery Bus Boycott
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics
	Letter from a Birmingham Jail
	Direct action
	Black nationalism
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
Other Topics:	Free Choice of the Will, Book 1, section 5
	I and Thou
	Matthew 5:44
	Amos 5:24
	Galatians 6:17
	The Imperial Diet of Worms
	Declaration of Independence
Code for Location of Original:	SCLCT-INP
Location of Original:	Southern Christian Leadership Conference Tape Collection, In Private Hands
Location of Original - Detail:	C10
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Copy Location (2):	MLKEC-INP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands
Filing Info:	NYC 2A & 2B, MLKS 693 & 694
Date Created:	12/5/1990 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	12/16/1999
Date Updated:	1/8/2013 2:46:26 PM

# "I Have a Dream," Address delivered at the March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630828-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630828-000  
Document Date: 8/28/1963  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 16.8 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Published In: Hollywood, Calif. 90028: Motown Record Company, MCA Distributing, Inc., 1963  
Dates: 1863  
Names: Lincoln, Abraham  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
King, Dexter  
King, Bernice A.  
Organizations: Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Places: Mississippi  
New York, N.Y.  
Alabama  
South Carolina  
Georgia  
Louisiana  
New Hampshire  
Pennsylvania  
Colorado  
California  
Stone Mountain, Ga.  
Lookout Mountain, Tenn.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Civil rights  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Civil rights movements  
I Have a Dream  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Police - Complaints against  
Nonviolence  
Discrimination in housing  
Voter registration  
Other Topics: Isaiah 40:4-5  
Amos 5:24  
I Have a Dream  
Code for Location of MLKEC-INP

Original:  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Misc 20  
Detail:  
Copy Location (1): SCLCT-INP, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Tape Collection, In Private Hands  
Filing Info: C24  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/22/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 04/01/1990  
Date Updated: 6/23/2016 8:55:42 AM

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## "Making the Best of a Bad Mess," Sermon delivered at Ebenezer Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document660424-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 660424-001  
Document Date: [4/24/1966]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 28.8 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Names: Carver, George Washington  
Beethoven, Ludwig van  
Handel, George Frideric  
Milton, John  
Mays, Wille [San Francisco Giants]  
Washington, Booker T.  
King, Coretta Scott  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Anderson, Marian  
Shakespeare, William  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Titus (Biblical figure)  
Organizations: Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Places: Crete  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion  
Other Topics: Macbeth  
Making it in on Broken Pieces  
When Your A String Breaks  
Titus 1:5  
Code for Location of Original: MLKEC-INP  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: NYC-20  
Copy Location (1): SCLCT-INP, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Tape Collection, In Private Hands  
Filing Info: C8  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/7/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 02/10/1997  
Date Updated: 7/31/2015 1:14:53 PM

# The Crisis in Civil Rights, Address delivered at the National Meeting of Operation Breadbasket

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document670710-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 670710-002  
Document Date: [7/10/1967]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: [Chicago, Ill.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 45.4 min.  
Document Note: 2 sound cassettes: analog  
Dates: 1954  
1896  
1960  
1962  
1963  
1964  
1965  
1878  
7/10/1967-7/12/1967  
1955-1956  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Vivian, C. T.  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Hitler, Adolf  
Young, Andrew  
Rustin, Bayard  
Lee, Bernard Scott  
Acton, John Emerich Edward Dahlberg Acton, Baron  
Nietzsche, Fredrick Wilhelm  
Marx, Karl  
Hegel, George Wilhelm Friedrich  
Feuerbach, Ludwig  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Zeus  
Jesus Christ  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
King, Alfred Daniel  
Walker, Wyatt Tee  
King, Martin Luther  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Sweden  
Albany, Ga.  
Selma, Ala.  
Watts, Calif.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions

Albany Movement  
 Black power  
 Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
 Capitalism  
 Civil Rights Act, 1964  
 Civil rights movements  
 Communism  
 Discrimination in housing  
 Emancipation Proclamation  
 Jews  
 Los Angeles (Calif.) -- Riot, 1965  
 Lunch counter sit-in, 1960  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
 Montgomery Bus Boycott  
 Nonviolence  
 Operation Breadbasket  
 Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
 Riots  
 Segregation--law and legislation  
 Selma-Montgomery Rights March, 1965  
 Voting Rights Act, 1965  
 Where Do We Go From Here: Chaos or Community?  
 Southern Christian Leadership Conference--meetings  
 Colonialism  
 Ghettos  
 Segregation in transportation  
 Student movements  
 Freedom rides  
 Birmingham, 1963  
 War on Poverty  
 Where Do We Go From Here: Chaos or Community?

Other Topics:

United States Constitution  
 Declaration of Independence  
 Emancipation Proclamation  
 Das Kapital  
 Communist Manifesto  
 Dialectics  
 Matthew 25:40  
 Roget's Thesaurus  
 Plessy Doctrine  
 California Proposition 14

Code for Location of Original:

MLKEC-INP

Location of Original:

Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands

Location of Original - Detail:

NYC-13C & 13D

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Copy Location (2):

SCLCT-INP, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Tape Collection, In Private Hands

Date Created:

4/23/1993 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

01/03/2000

Date Updated:

7/31/2015 1:15:11 PM



# "Why Jesus Called a Man a Fool," Sermon delivered at Mount Pisgah Missionary Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document670827-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 670827-000  
Document Date: [8/27/1967]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 24 min.  
Document Note: 2 sound cassettes: analog  
Names: Lincoln, Abraham  
Abraham (Biblical patriarch)  
Anderson, Marian  
Toscanini, Arturo  
Sibelius, Jean  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Moses (Biblical leader)  
Parks, Rosa  
King, Coretta Scott  
Whitehead, Alfred North  
Hegel, George Wilhelm Friedrich  
Spinoza, Benedictus de  
Jeremiah (Biblical prophet)  
Plato  
Aristotle  
Jesus Christ  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Mount Pisgah Missionary Baptist Church (Chicago, Ill.)  
Places: Philadelphia, Pa.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Parables  
Bible, N.T.  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Poverty  
Montgomery Improvement Association--threats  
Other Topics: Emancipation Proclamation  
Luke 12:13-21  
Luke 16:19-31

Declaration of Independence

Star Spangled Banner

Exodus 3:14

Psalm 24:1

Psalm 8:3

Matthew 28:20

Jeremiah 8:22

Herbrews 13:5

Psalm 116:4

There is a Balm  
MLKEC-INP

Code for Location of  
Original:

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands

Location of Original -  
Detail: NYC-11C & 11D; NYC-30

Copy Location (1): SCLCT-INP, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Tape Collection, In Private Hands

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 4/19/1993 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 6/28/2004 14:46:53

jgandhi

Date Updated: 7/31/2015 1:14:56 PM

# "The Domestic Impact of the War in America," Address delivered to the National Labor Leadership Assembly for Peace

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document671111-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 671111-000  
Document Date: [11/11/1967]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: [Chicago, Ill.]  
Genre: Audio Speech  
Document Length: 23 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 10/4/1967  
Names: Reagan, Ronald  
Conyers, John  
McGovern, George S. (George Stanley) [United States. Congress. Senate]  
Burke, Edmund  
Emerson, Ralph Waldo  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Debs, Eugene V. (Eugene Victor)  
Organizations: National Labor Leadership Assembly for Peace  
University of Chicago  
Labor Party  
United States. Congress. Senate  
Places: San Francisco, Calif.  
Topics: Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975  
Labor Movement  
Poverty  
Conscientious objection  
Ghettos  
Riots  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Code for Location of Original: SCLCT-INP  
Location of Original: Southern Christian Leadership Conference Tape Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: C19  
Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Filing Info: T-58  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 6/1/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 06/19/1990  
Date Updated: 10/17/2016 11:19:33 AM

# "The Meaning of Hope," Sermon delivered at the Ninetieth Anniversary of Dexter Avenue Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document671210-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 671210-000  
Document Date: [12/10/1967]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 59 min.  
Document Note: 2 sound cassettes: analog  
Names: Branch, G. Murray [Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)]  
Holmes, Hamilton  
Jeremiah (Biblical prophet)  
Menninger, Karl A. (Karl Augustus)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
King, Dexter  
King, Coretta Scott  
Patterson, John Malcolm  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley)  
Wright, Lillian Smith  
Hunter-Gault, Charlayne  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Rusk, Dean  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Lowell, James Russell  
Tillich, Paul  
Schopenhauer, Arthur  
Shakespeare, William  
Dunbar, Paul Laurence  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Douglass, Frederick  
Plato  
Einstein, Albert  
Aristotle  
Moses (Biblical leader)  
Organizations: Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Ku Klux Klan  
Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA)  
Emory University  
Places: Washington, D.C.  
Cleveland, Ohio  
Chicago, Ill.  
Birmingham, Ala.

	Selma, Ala.
Topics:	Atlanta, Ga. Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975 Poor People's Campaign Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking Bible, N.T. World Politics Dexter Avenue Baptist Church - Guest sermons Slavery Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry Riots Montgomery Bus Boycott Poverty
Other Topics:	1 Corinthians 13:13 Luke 17:20 Jeremiah 8:22 Exodus 3:14 Never Alone Job 38:7 The Vital Balance The Right to Hope Macbeth Psalm 24:1 Emancipation Proclamation Exodus 3:14
Code for Location of Original:	MLKEC-INP
Location of Original:	Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands
Location of Original - Detail:	S-40
Copy Location (1):	MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.
Filing Info:	T-45
Copy Location (2):	SCLCT-INP, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Tape Collection, In Private Hands
Copy Location (3):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	6/1/1990 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	06/19/1990
Date Updated:	7/31/2015 1:15:11 PM

# The Future of Integration, Address delivered at Kansas State University

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document680119-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 680119-003  
Document Date: [1/19/1968]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: [Manhattan, Kansas]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 27.8 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Names: Haley, George [United States. Congress. Senate]  
McCain, James Allen [Kansas State University]  
Boyer, William W. [Kansas State University]  
Floyd, Homer  
Scott, Dred  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Noah (Biblical figure)  
Aristotle  
Cowper, William  
Clark, James  
Connor, Eugene  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Dante Alighieri  
Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jesus Christ  
Organizations: United States. Congress. Senate  
Kansas State University  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Cleveland, Ohio  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Selma, Ala.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Birmingham, 1963  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Ghettos  
Lunch counter sit-in, 1960  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Nonviolence

	Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896
	Poverty
	Riots
	Selma-Montgomery Rights March, 1965
	Slavery
	Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975
	Voting Rights Act, 1965
Other Topics:	War on Poverty
	Ephesians 6:5
	U.S. Constitution
	Declaration of Independance
	Roget's Thesarus
	Emancipation Proclamation
	Geneva Accord
	Amos 5:24
	Matthew 26:52
	Star Spangled Banner
	We Shall Overcome
Code for Location of Original:	SCLCT-INP
Location of Original:	Southern Christian Leadership Conference Tape Collection, In Private Hands
Location of Original - Detail:	C14
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	4/23/1993 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	01/13/2000
Date Updated:	12/2/2010 8:16:40 AM