

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## "The 'New Negro' of the South: Behind the Montgomery Story," Address at NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund annual dinner on 5/17/1956

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560600-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 560600-000  
Document Date: 6/1956  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: In Vol. 3  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Published In: Socialist Call 24 (June 1956): 16-19.  
Dates: 5/17/1951  
Names: Scott, Dred  
Cowper, William  
Watts, Isaac  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Africa  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Race relations  
Slavery  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Nonviolence  
Communism  
Psychology  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Other Topics: The Peril of Superficial Optimism in the Area of Race Relations  
A Realistic Look at Race Relations  
Amos 5:24  
Declaration of Independence  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc.,  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 107

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/12/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 02/17/1988  
Date Updated: 10/14/2015 4:33:43 PM

# "Pro and Con, Alabama's Bus Boycott: What It's All About"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560803-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Hall, Grover C.

Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 560803-000

Document Date: 8/3/1956

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal 5

Place Written: Washington, D.C.

Genre: Speech

Document Length: 4 pp.

Published In: U.S. News and World Report, 3 August 1956, pp. 82, 87-89.

Dates: 12/1/1955  
12/4/1955  
12/5/1955  
5/17/1954  
6/27/1956

Names: Scott, Dred  
Noah (Biblical figure)  
Aristotle  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Cowper, William  
Parks, Rosa  
Marshall, Thurgood  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Davis, Jefferson  
Sellers, Clyde  
Folsom, James Elisha  
Watson, Thomas E. (Thomas Edward)  
Engelhardt, Sam  
Hill, Lester  
Myrdal, Gunnar  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Lowell, James Russell  
Warren, Earl  
Williams, G. Mennen  
Faulkner, William  
White, Walter Francis  
Hughes, Langston  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Stowe, Harriet Beecher

Organizations: Montgomery Advertiser  
Holt Street Baptist Church  
Boston University  
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church  
New York Times

Ebenezer Baptist Church  
 White Citizens Council  
 University of Alabama  
 United States. Supreme Court  
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
 National City Lines  
 Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
 San Francisco, Calif.  
 Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
 Afro-American families  
 Afro-Americans - Religion  
 Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
 Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
 Communism  
 Gandhism  
 Imperialism  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against  
 Martin Luther King, Jr.--membership in organizations  
 Nonviolence  
 Race relations  
 Segregation in transportation  
 United States - Constitutional law  
 Democratic Convention, 1956  
 Voter registration  
 Code for Location of Original: FORR-PSC-P  
 Location of Original: Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973 , Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.  
 Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
 Filing Info: Box 3, folder 62  
 Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
 Date Created: 8/15/1988 12:00:00 AM  
 Date Verified: 2/22/2010  
 2/22/2010 szwald  
 Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:52 AM

# "Non-Violent Procedures to Inter-Racial Harmony"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561016-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 561016-003  
Document Date: [10/16/1956]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal 6  
Place Written: [Cortland, N.Y.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 8 pp.  
Dates: 1619  
1863  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Scott, Dred  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Nonviolence  
Agape  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Discrimination  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Slavery  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Other Topics: John 18:11  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sermon Files, folder 200  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (2): CSKC-INP, Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Filing Info: Sermon file, folder 137, "The Christian Way of Life in Human Relations" "Nonviolence and Racial Justice"  
Date Created: 2/23/1998 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/06/1998  
Date Updated: 1/20/2009 2:50:02 PM

# "Nonviolent Procedures to Inter-racial Harmony," Address on 10/16/1956

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561100-007>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 561100-007  
Document Date: 11/1956  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: Dryden, N.Y.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Published In: Empire State Universalist (November 1956): 7-10.  
Dates: 10/16/1956  
Names: Gilman, Howard B.  
Scott, Dred  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Peter, the Apostle, Saint  
Organizations: New York State Convention of Universalists  
United States. Supreme Court  
White Citizens Council  
Ku Klux Klan  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Afro-American Education  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Agape  
Imperialism  
Gandhism  
Other Topics: Empire State Universalist  
Matthew 26:52  
Code for Location of Original: UUAR-MH-AH  
Location of Original: Unitarian Universalist Association Records, Harvard University, Andover-Harvard Theological Library, Cambridge, Mass.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/15/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/21/1990  
Date Updated: 12/4/2009 10:23:58 AM

# Notes, Martin Luther King, Jr. Speech at Vermont Avenue Baptist Church 12/6/1956

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561206-001>

Author: Grayson, Julian O.  
Document ID: 561206-001  
Document Date: 12/6/1956  
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Ephemera  
Document Length: 16 pp.  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Moses  
Davidson, Eugene C.  
Scott, Dred  
Donne, John  
Eastland, James O. (James Oliver)  
Toynbee, Arnold Joseph  
Christ, Jesus  
Organizations: Vermont Avenue Baptist Church  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Agape  
Facing the Challenge of a New Age  
Other Topics: Plessy Doctrine  
Matthew 5:44-45  
Code for Location of Original: JOG-INP  
Location of Original: Julian O. Grayson Papers, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/16/1989 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/03/1989  
Date Updated: 1/20/2009 2:50:43 PM

## "Nonviolent Procedures," Address on 10/16/1956

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570000-057>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Dexter Avenue Baptist Church  
Document ID: 570000-057  
Document Date: 1957  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 4  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Published In: Home Mission Digest (1957): 38-41.  
Dates: 10/16/1956  
Names: Scott, Dred  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Organizations: Monthomery Improvement Association  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Nonviolence  
Race relations  
Agape  
Gandhism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Slavery  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Other Topics: Non-Violent Procedures to Inter-racial Harmony  
Ephesians 6:10-17  
Plessy Doctrine  
John 18:11  
Code for Location of Original: ABHSR-GaAaBHS  
Location of Original: American Baptist Historical Society Records, American Baptist Historical Society, Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/12/1995 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 04/14/1995  
Date Updated: 4/16/2014 6:01:59 PM



## "Nonviolence and Racial Justice"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570206-004>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 570206-004  
Document Date: 2/6/1957  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: In Vol. 4  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Published In: Christian Century 74 (6 February 1957): 165-167.  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Caeser  
Scott, Dred  
Christ, Jesus  
Organizations: Ku Klux Klan  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Agape  
Imperialism  
Reconciliation  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 107, folder 122  
Copy Location (1): FORR-PSC-P, Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973, Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (3): SDLC-INP, Stanley D. Levison Collection, In Private Hands  
Date Created: 8/9/1989 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 08/10/1989  
Date Updated: 7/31/2015 1:32:02 PM

## "Justice Without Violence"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570403-021>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 570403-021  
Document Date: 4/3/1957  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: cal 6  
Place Written: Waltham, Mass.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 10 pp.  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Himelhoch, Jerome  
Eastland, James O. (James Oliver)  
Scott, Dred  
Plato  
Shakespeare, William  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Brandeis University  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Africa  
India  
Topics: Nonviolence  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Imperialism  
Race relations  
Philosophy  
Agape  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Other Topics: Genesis 1:27  
John 18:11  
Matthew 5:44  
Luke 6:27  
Luke 6:35  
Sonnet 116  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sermon Files, folder 200  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Filing Info: Sermon file, folder 127, Speeches-MLK  
Date Created: 2/28/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 02/28/1997



# "Loving Your Enemies," Sermon delivered at Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document571117-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 571117-002  
Document Date: [11/17/1957]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 6  
In Vol. 4  
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 41.7 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Names: Lincoln, Abraham  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Christ, Jesus  
Ovid  
Plato  
Moffatt, James, 1870-1944  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
King, Alfred Daniel  
Toynbee, Arnold Joseph  
Napoleon I, Emperor of the French, 1769-1821  
Watts, Isaac, 1674-1748  
Handel, George Frideric  
Stanton, Edwin McMasters  
Organizations: Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Places: Chattanooga, Tenn.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Agape  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion  
Afro-Americans - Religion  
Good and Evil  
Communism  
Nonviolence  
Other Topics: Matthew 5:43-45  
Matthew 7:3  
Luke 6:41  
The Bible: A New Translation  
Metamorphoses  
The Phaedrus  
Romans 7:19  
On Being Fit to Live With: Sermons on Post-war Christianity  
Jesus Shall Reign  
All Hail the Power of Jesus' Name  
Hallelujah Chorus

Code for Location of Original: In Christ There is No East or West  
MLKEC-IMP

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands

Location of Original - Detail: ET-1; Atl-5A & 5B

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 11/29/1989 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 04/01/1990

Date Updated: 2/18/2010 1:44:50 PM

## Draft, Chapter VI, "Nonviolence Takes Shape," Stride Toward Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document580500-034>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 580500-034  
Document Date: [5/1957-5/1958]  
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 4  
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]  
Genre: Essay  
Document Length: 110 pp.  
Dates: 1/1956  
1/10/1957  
1/28/1957  
6/11/1956  
5/1957 - 5/1958  
Names: Fields, Uriah J. [Bell Street Baptist Church]  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Aristotle  
Plato  
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques  
Hobbes, Thomas  
Mill, John Stuart  
Bentham, Jeremy  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Rauschenbusch, Walter  
Marx, Karl  
Temple, William [Church of England. Province of Canterbury. Archbishop]  
Muste, Abraham John  
Nietzsche, Fredrick Wilhelm  
Johnson, Mordecai W. (Mordecai Wyatt)  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilich  
Till, Emmett  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Hegel, George Wilhelm Friedrich  
Washington, Booker T.  
Graetz, Robert S.  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Abernathy, Juanita Odessa Jones  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Henderson, J. Raymond  
Glasco, R. J.  
Muelder, Walter George  
Chalmers, Allan Knight  
Brightman, Edgar Sheffield  
DeWolf, L. Harold (Lotan Harold)  
Organizations: Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)

	Montgomery Improvement Association
	Ku Klux Klan
	Bell Street Baptist Church
	National Sunday School and Baptist Training Union Congress
	Montgomery Advertiser
	Crozer Theological Seminary
Topics:	Boston University
	Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings
	Gandhism
	Stride Toward Freedom
	Montgomery Bus Boycott
	Pilgrimage to Nonviolence
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education
	Communism
	Satyagraha
	Agape
	Pacifism
	Internal Conflicts
Other Topics:	Christianity and the Social Crisis
	Nicomachean Ethics
	Republic
	Social Contract
	Leviathan
	Will to Power
	On Liberty
	The Principles of Morals and Legislation
	Das Kapital
	Moral Man and Immoral Society
	Communist Manifesto
	Parable of the Prodigal Son
	Desegregation at Last
	Civil Disobedience
	Movement Gathers Momentum
	1 Corinthians 10:24
Code for Location of Original:	MLKP-MBU
Location of Original:	Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail:	Box 94A, folder 17B (3 of 4)
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	10/4/1991 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	10/07/1991
Date Updated:	2/3/2010 2:39:20 PM