

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## Article on the current state of civil rights in Montgomery, Ala.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650200-011>

Author: [Braden, Carl]  
Author Dates: 1914-1975  
Document ID: 650200-011  
Document Date: [2/1965]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Copy  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Dates: 1955  
1964  
1961  
Names: Gregory, Hazel R. [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)  
King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
United States. Supreme Court  
United States. Interstate Commerce Commission  
United States. Congress  
Places: Huntsville, Ala.  
Topics: Segregation--law and legislation  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
School integration  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Freedom rides  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing  
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff  
Voter registration  
Code for Location of Original: CAABP-WHi  
Location of Original: Carl and Anne Braden Papers, State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 1, folder 9  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/20/2009 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 9/23/2009  
9/23/2009 jmkunz  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:54 AM



## "Religion in Montgomery, Alabama"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560500-002>

Author: Barbour, J. Pius

Document ID: 560500-002

Document Date: 3/1956

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: Philadelphia, Pa.

Genre: Published article

Document Length: 3 pp.

Published In: National Baptist Voice (May 1956): 4-5, 9.

Dates: 12/5/1955  
1/30/1956

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Pickett, Clarence  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Freud, Sigmund  
Kelly, Charles W.  
Harvey, Raymond Francis  
Wynn, Daniel Webster  
Lambert, B.D. [Maggie Street Baptist Church]

Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
American Friends Service Committee  
United States. Supreme Court  
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Virginia Union Theological Seminary  
Tuskegee Institute  
First Baptist Church  
Maggie Street Baptist Church  
Day Street Baptist Church  
West Virginia State University

Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
New York, N.Y.

Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Black nationalism  
Marxism  
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings  
Nonviolence  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Afro-Americans - Religion

Code for Location of Original: DJG-GEU-S

Location of Original: David J. Garrow Collection, Special Collections, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 6/29/1989 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 07/05/1989  
Date Updated: 5/26/2015 11:52:36 AM

## "News-Letter from M.I.A., Vol. 1, No.1"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560607-001>

Author: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 560607-001

Document Date: 6/7/1956

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Ephemera

Document Length: 3 pp.

Dates: 12/1/1955  
12/5/1955  
5/11/1956  
6/5/1956

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Gray, Fred D.

Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Montgomery City Lines  
White Citizens Council  
United States. Supreme Court  
National City Lines

Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.  
Montgomery Improvement Association--trials, litigation, etc.  
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings  
Discrimination in public accomodations  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Segregation--law and legislation

Code for Location of Original: HG-GAMK

Location of Original: Hazel Gregory Papers, 1955-1965, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (1): RGP-INP, Robert Graetz Papers, In Private Hands

Copy Location (2): FORR-PSC-P, Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973, Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.

Copy Location (3): LDRP-NN-Sc, Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.

Copy Location (4): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Filing Info: Box 84, folder 1

Copy Location (5): LBCP-GAMK, Lucy B. Campbell Papers, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (6): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 7/22/1988 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 05/10/1991

Date Updated: 8/3/2015 11:58:06 AM



# Draft, "The Montgomery Story," Address at the Forty-Seventh Annual Convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560627-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 560627-000  
Document Date: 6/27/1956  
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: [San Francisco, Calif.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 23 pp.  
Dates: 12/1/1955  
12/5/1955  
5/17/1954  
Names: Parks, Rosa  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Hughes, Langston  
White, Walter Francis  
Scott, Dred  
Aristotle  
Cowper, William  
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Holt Street Baptist Church  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
White Citizens Council  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Africa  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
Slavery  
Protestantism  
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings  
Church and Race Relations  
City of Montgomery vs. Rosa Parks  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Segregation in transportation  
Segregation--law and legislation

Other Topics: Mother to Son  
Exodus 9:18-28  
Ephesians 6:5-9  
The Negro's Complaint  
Code for Location of Original: NAACPP-DLC  
Location of Original: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Papers, 1909-1955, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.  
Location of Original - Detail: Group III-B192  
Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/12/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 2/22/2010  
2/22/2010 szwald  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:52 AM



# "The King Plan for Freedom"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560700-011>

Author: Bennett, Lerone  
Author Dates: 1928-  
Author Affiliation: Ebony Magazine  
Document ID: 560700-011  
Document Date: 7/1956  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Published In: Ebony Magazine (July 1956): 65-69.  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Christ, Jesus  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Hegel, George Wilhelm Friedrich  
Kant, Immanuel  
Jordan, Louis  
King, Martin Luther  
Mays, Benjamin E. (Benjamin Elijah)  
Kelsey, George D.  
Rauschenbusch, Walter  
King, Coretta Scott  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Parks, Rosa  
Simms, B.J.  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Dungee, Erna A.  
King, Yolanda  
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Crozer Theological Seminary  
Boston University  
New England Conservatory of Music  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Galilee  
India  
New York, N. Y.  
Philadelphia, Pa.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Boston, Mass.  
Mariona, Ala.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Biography  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views

Segregation--law and legislation  
Gandhism  
Christian Education  
Christianity, History  
Comparative Religion  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Childhood and Youth  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family - Coretta Scott King  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Parents  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion  
Social Gospel  
Agape  
The Social Principles of Jesus

Other Topics:

Code for Location of  
Original:

MLKP-MBU

Location of Original:

Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Copy Location (1):

MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Date Created:

7/24/1995 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

07/25/1995

Date Updated:

4/9/2009 4:46:36 PM

## "M.I.A. Newsletter 1, no. 3"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560726-003>

Author: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 560726-003

Document Date: 7/26/1956

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Ephemera

Document Length: 3 pp.

Dates: 10/1956  
1/1957  
8/1/1956  
7/13/1956  
7/30/1956  
12/15/1955

Names: Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson  
Patterson, John Malcolm  
Lewis, Roscoe E. [Hampton Institute]  
Diggs, Charles C.  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Cole, Nat King

Organizations: White Citizens Council  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Hampton Institute  
United States. Supreme Court  
Montgomery City Lines  
University of Alabama

Places: Tallahassee, Fla.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Huntsville, Ala.

Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Montgomery Improvement Association--Finance  
Montgomery Improvement Association--fund raising  
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with other organizations  
Montgomery Improvement Association--trials, litigation, etc.  
Segregation--law and legislation

Other Topics: Nashville Banner

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 84, folder 1

Copy Location (1): RGP-INP, Robert Graetz Papers, In Private Hands

Copy Location (2): LDRP-NN-Sc, Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.

Filing Info: Box 3, folder 1

Copy Location (3): FORR-PSC-P, Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973, Swarthmore College Peace Collection,

Copy Location (4): Swarthmore, Pa.  
MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 1/31/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/05/1990  
Date Updated: 7/31/2015 11:32:09 AM

## Letter to Martin Luther King, Jr.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560806-003>

Author: Bunn, Warren J.  
Author Affiliation: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Document ID: 560806-003  
Document Date: 8/6/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: Brooklyn, N. Y.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Black, Hugo LaFayette  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Support correspondence  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 63, folders 15, 16, 17.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 9/6/1989 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/16/1989  
Date Updated: 8/12/2009 3:39:47 PM

# "The Montgomery Bus Protest"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560814-000>

Author: Carr, Johnnie Rebecca  
Author Dates: 1911-  
Document ID: 560814-000  
Document Date: 8/14/1956  
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 3  
Genre: Report  
Document Length: 11 pp.  
Dates: 3/2/1955  
10/1955  
12/1/1955  
12/3/1955  
12/5/1955  
12/7/1955  
12/8/1955-12/9/1955  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Parks, Rosa  
Colvin, Claudette  
Smith, Mary Louise  
Graetz, Robert S.  
Fields, Uriah J.  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Tuskegee Veteran's Hospital  
White Citizens Council  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Slavery  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Segregation in transportation  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Montgomery Improvement Association--strategic planning  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against  
Code for Location of Original: JRC-INP  
Location of Original: Johnnie R. Carr Papers, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/12/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/16/1989  
Date Updated: 4/10/2009 11:33:01 AM

## "Report from the South, Number 2"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560815-000>

Author: Smiley, Glenn E.  
Author Affiliation: Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)  
Document ID: 560815-000  
Document Date: 8/15/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 3  
Genre: Report  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Dates: 4/1/1956  
5/12/1956  
7/1956  
7/24/1956-7/25/1956  
9/17/1956  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Lawrence, Charles  
Muste, Abraham John  
Swomley, John M.  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Brazeal, Brailsford R.  
Isaac, Alfred  
Timmerman, George Bell  
Brady, Thomas P.  
Carter, Asa  
Rollins, J. Metz (Joseph Metz) [Trinity Presbyterian Church]  
Lee, J. Oscar  
Jennings, R. H.  
Nabors, Billy Joe  
McCollom, Matthew  
Cannon, Robert L.  
Organizations: White Citizens Council  
United States. Supreme Court  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
South Carolina Council on Human Relations  
Trinity Presbyterian Church  
Inter Civic Council of Tallahassee (ICC)  
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America  
Tuskegee Institute  
Koinonia Farm  
University of Alabama  
Places: Orangeburg, S.C.  
Selma, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Nashville, Tenn.  
Montgomery, Ala.

Tallahassee, Fla.  
 Atlanta, Ga.  
 Americus, Ga.  
 Talladega, Ala.  
 Tuscaloosa, Ala.  
 Nonviolence  
 Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
 Segregation--law and legislation  
 Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
 Montgomery Bus Boycott  
 School integration  
 Voter registration

Other Topics: The Power of Nonviolence  
 Erasing the Color Line  
 The Dagger and the Cross  
 New Testament Basis of Pacifism

Code for Location of Original: FORR-PSC-P

Location of Original: Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973 , Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.

Copy Location (1): GESPP-INP, Glenn E. Smiley Papers, In Private Hands

Copy Location (2): FORR-PSC-P, Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973, Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.

Copy Location (3): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (4): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 8/15/1988 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 2/1/2010  
 2/1/2010 szwald

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:52 AM



## Letter to Martin Luther King, Jr.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560817-000>

Author: Talley, Manuel D.  
Author Affiliation: National Consumers Mobilization  
Document ID: 560817-000  
Document Date: 8/17/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: Los Angeles, Calif.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Dates: 3/1955  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
National City Lines, Inc.  
Montgomery City Lines  
Places: Chicago, Ill.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Tallahassee, Fla.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with other organizations  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 63, folders 15, 16, 17  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/6/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 08/13/1990  
Date Updated: 4/10/2009 12:01:58 PM