

## Draft, Hammer of Civil Rights

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document640309-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 640309-002  
Document Date: [3/9/1964]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 18 pp.  
Document Note: Draft of 3/9/64 Nation  
Names: Lincoln, Abraham  
Connor, Eugene  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Zinn, Howard  
Thompson, Allen C.  
Organizations: United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
United States. Congress. Senate  
Republican Party  
United States. Commission on Civil Rights  
President's Committee on Equal Employment Opportunity  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. Interstate Commerce Commission  
Ku Klux Klan  
United States. Treasury Department  
National Security Council  
United States. Internal Revenue Service  
Nation Magazine  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Direct action  
Human Rights  
Presidential Elections  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Nonviolence  
Segregation in transportation  
Freedom rides  
Birmingham, 1963

Birmingham, 1968

Police - Complaints against

United States - Constitutional law

Churches-vandalism

Other Topics: United States Criminal Code, Title 10, Section 241-242

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 8/3/1999 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 08/06/1999

Date Updated: 2/25/2010 2:11:15 PM

## "Georgia's Progressive Image"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650930-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 650930-000  
Document Date: 9/30/1965  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Names: Sanders, Carl Edward [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
New York Amsterdam News  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Places: Fulton County, Ga.  
Taliaferro County, Ga.  
Topics: Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Afro-American Education  
Discrimination in Employment  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Segregation in transportation  
School integration  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--strategic planning  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 117  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/10/1996 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 07/15/1996  
Date Updated: 3/25/2010 1:19:02 PM

# "Negro Minister Denies Effort to End Segregation On Buses"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document551207-007>

Document ID: 551207-007  
Document Date: 12/7/1955  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Published In: Alabama Journal, 7 December 1955  
Dates: 12/5/1955  
Names: Parks, Rosa  
Daniels, Fred  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Gray, Fred D.  
Bates, W.D.  
Hammonds, Ralph  
Scott, John B.  
Weaver, C.A.  
Percival, Leva G.  
Gardner, J.B.  
Bagley, J.H.  
Crenshaw, Jack  
Organizations: Montgomery City Lines Bus Co, Inc.  
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Topics: Segregation in transportation  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Code for Location of Original: DNA  
Location of Original: United States National Archives and Records Service, National Archives Library, Washington, D.C.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 1/15/1993 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 01/19/1993  
Date Updated: 4/16/2009 9:49:34 AM

## "The Rev. King is Boycott Boss"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560119-000>

Author: Johnson, Tom

Document ID: 560119-000

Document Date: 1/19/1956

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Article

Document Length: 1 p.

Published In: Montgomery Advertiser, 19 January 1956

Dates: 1/22/1956  
9/1953  
1948-1953

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Dexter Avenue Baptist Church]  
Trenholm, H. Council (Harper Council)  
King, Coretta Scott  
Hegel, George Wilhelm Friedrich  
Kant, Immanuel  
Durant, Will

Organizations: National Association Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Citizens Council  
Montgomery Advertiser  
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church  
Alabama State College  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
Morehouse College  
Crozer Theological Seminary  
Boston University  
Ebenezer Baptist Church

Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Atlanta, Ga.

Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Segregation in transportation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Education  
Comparison of the Conceptions of God in the Thinking of Paul Tillich and Henry Nelson Wieman  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family - Coretta Scott King  
Social Gospel  
International Cooperation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Biography

Other Topics: Story of Philosophy

Code for Location of Original: MLKPP

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 5/19/1988 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 05/20/1988

Date Updated:

3/31/2009 12:28:16 PM

## "Our Struggle"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560400-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Document ID: 560400-001  
Document Date: 4/1956  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: In Vol. 3  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Published In: Liberation 1 (April 1956): 3-6.  
Names: Faulkner, William  
Parks, Rosa  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Lucy, Autherine  
Organizations: White Citizens Council  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
University of Alabama  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Mobile, Ala.  
Charleston, S.C.  
Tuscaloosa, Ala.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Segregation in transportation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
City of Montgomery vs. Rosa Parks  
Communism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Ancestry  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against  
Montgomery Improvement Association--Finance  
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings  
Other Topics: Life Magazine  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Copy Location (1): HJP-GAMK, H.J. Palmer Papers, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (2): CSKC-INP, Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (4): SDLC-INP, Stanley D. Levison Collection, In Private Hands  
Date Created: 3/14/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/20/1991  
Date Updated: 7/31/2015 1:31:08 PM

# Transcript, Phone conversation between Robert F. Kennedy and George E. Cruit

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610515-023>

Document ID: 610515-023  
Document Date: 5/15/1961  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 7  
Genre: Document  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Names: Cruit, George E.  
Kennedy, Robert F.  
Mann, Floyd  
Organizations: United States. Dept. of Justice  
Greyhound Bus Lines  
Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Employees  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Washington, D.C.  
Topics: Civil rights movements  
Direct action  
Freedom rides  
Segregation in transportation  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Student movements  
Code for Location of Original: RFKAG-MBJFK  
Location of Original: Robert F. Kennedy, Attorney General Papers, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 10  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/14/2008 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 3/17/2008 13:49:49  
5/29/2013 dbeals  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:47 AM



## Summary of telephone conversation with John Malcolm Patterson

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610520-006>

Author: [Kennedy, Robert F.]  
Author Dates: 1925-1968  
Document ID: 610520-006  
Document Date: 5/20/1961  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal 7  
Genre: Document  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Names: Patterson, John Malcolm  
White, Byron R.  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Seigenthaler, John  
Organizations: United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. White House  
Montgomery Police Department  
National Guard  
United States Marshal Service  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Direct action  
Freedom rides  
Police - Complaints against  
Segregation in transportation  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Student movements  
Code for Location of Original: RFKAG-MBJFK  
Location of Original: Robert F. Kennedy, Attorney General Papers, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 10  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/19/2008 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 4/23/2008 10:23:13  
8/5/2013 dbeals  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:47 AM

# "Conference between Governor John Patterson, Attorney General McDonald Gallion, Assistance United States Attorney General Byron White, and Director of Public Safety Floyd Mann"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610521-026>

Document ID: 610521-026  
Document Date: 5/21/1961  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Audio Transcript  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Document  
Document Length: 13 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 610530-013.  
Dates: 5/22/1961  
Names: Patterson, John Malcolm [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Gallion, McDonald [Alabama. Office of the Attorney General]  
White, Byron R. [United States. Dept. of Justice]  
Mann, Floyd  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Kennedy, Robert F. [United States. Dept. of Justice]  
Sullivan, L. B.  
Peck, James  
Jackson, Dorothy [Alabama. Notary Public]  
Organizations: Alabama. Notary Public  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Alabama. Circuit Court  
Communist Party of the United States of America  
United States. Dept. of State  
United States. Marshalls Service  
Places: Anniston, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Washington, D.C.  
Topics: Freedom rides  
Student movements  
Civil Disobedience  
Communism  
Governmental investigations  
Riots  
Segregation in transportation  
Federal intervention  
Other Topics: United States. Constitution  
Code for Location of Original: WHCF-MBJFK  
Location of Original: White House Central Files, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 365, Reel 3, Frame 393

Copy Location (1): JMPP-A-Ar, John Malcolm Patterson Papers, Alabama Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Ala.  
Filing Info: Box 24, folder 16  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 11/6/2009 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/10/2009 szwald  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:55 AM

# Transcript, Phone conversation between Robert F. Kennedy and Ross R. Barnett

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610523-027>

Document ID: 610523-027  
Document Date: 5/23/1961  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal 7  
Genre: Document  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Dates: 5/24/1961  
Names: Kennedy, Robert F.  
Barnett, Ross R.  
Eastland, James O. (James Oliver)  
Organizations: United States. Dept. of Justice  
State of Mississippi  
Places: Los Angeles, Calif.  
Meridian, Miss.  
Topics: Civil rights movements  
Direct action  
Freedom rides  
Segregation in transportation  
Student movements  
Code for Location of Original: RFKAG-MBJFK  
Location of Original: Robert F. Kennedy, Attorney General Papers, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 10  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/14/2008 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 3/17/2008 14:25:27  
8/5/2013 dbeals  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:47 AM

## Telephone Message from William Orrick regarding freedom riders

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610524-028>

Document ID: 610524-028  
Document Date: 5/24/1961  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Genre: Document  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Names: Orrick, William  
White, Byron R.  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Barnett, Ross R.  
Rosen, Alex  
Guthman, Ed  
Organizations: United States. Dept. of Justice  
State of Mississippi  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States. Federal Communications Commission  
Places: Jackson, Miss.  
Meridain, Miss.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Direct action  
Freedom rides  
Segregation in transportation  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Student movements  
Code for Location of Original: RFKAG-MBJFK  
Location of Original: Robert F. Kennedy, Attorney General Papers, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 10  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/17/2008 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 3/17/2008 14:33:57  
6/4/2013 dbeals  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:47 AM