

Script of "Freedom Ride"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630605-018>

Author: [Congress of Racial Equality]

Document ID: 630605-018

Document Date: 6/5/1963

Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand

Document Type: Document

Status: undecided

Genre: Essay

Document Length: 4 pp.

Dates: 6/12/1963
6/26/1963
1961
1962

Names: Finkelstein, Elinor F.
Myhrum, Robert
Jordan, Glenn
Farmer, James
Smith, Jerome
Castle, Oretha
Travis, James
Douthard, William
McDonald, Jimmy
Turner, Gil
King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Kerciu, Ray
Manning, Ferd
Ristman, William
Bunin, Elinor

Organizations: United States. Interstate Commerce Commission
Howard Johnson

Places: Jackson, Miss.
McComb, Miss.
New Orleans, La.
Florida
North Carolina
Albany, Ga.
Birmingham, Ala.
New York, N.Y.
Chicago, Ill.
Boston, Mass.

Topics: Albany Movement
Birmingham, 1963
Civil Rights Movements in Motion Pictures
Direct action
Discrimination in public accommodations

Discrimination in public accommodations

Freedom rides

Voter registration

Code for Location of Original:

COREP-A-GAMK

Location of Original:

Papers of the Congress of Racial Equality: Addendum, 1944-1968, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail:

GAMK, Reel 1

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

1/20/2005 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

1/28/2005 11:8:37

ebrummel

Date Updated:

6/2/2015 9:19:21 AM

Draft, "A Summer of Discontent," Why We Can't Wait

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document640500-014>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 640500-014
Document Date: [12/1963-5/1964]
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Undecided
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 36 pp.
Dates: 7/1963
5/1963
6/12/1963
6/30/1963
8/23/1963
4/12/1963 - 6/24/1963
Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)
Reston, James [New York Times Company]
Sanford, Terry
Thompson, Allen C.
Doar, John
Beckwith, Byron de la
Evers, Medgar Wiley
Connor, Eugene
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.
Johnson, Samuel
Richardson, Gloria
Carter, Robert L.
Hart, Philip A. (Philip Aloysius)
Taylor, Gardner C.
Ray, Sandy F.
Wagner, Robert F. (Robert Ferdinand)
Rockefeller, Nelson A. (Nelson Aldrich)
Holt, Len
Lichtenberger, Arthur
Blake, Eugene Carson
Ahmann, Mathew H.
Prinz, Joachim
Spike, Robert W. (Robert Warren)
Organizations: New York Times Company
University of Mississippi
University of Alabama
Congress of Racial Equality
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
United States. Internal Revenue Service
University of Florida

S.C.L.C. Operation Breadbasket
 Ku Klux Klan
 National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America
 United States. Dept. of Justice
 American Baptist Convention
 American Jewish Congress
 Montgomery, Ala.
 Birmingham, Ala.
 Knoxville, Tenn.
 Nashville, Tenn.
 New York, N.Y.
 Augusta, Ga.
 Gadsden, Ala.
 Denver, Colo.
 Washington, D.C.

Places:

Birmingham, 1963
 Discrimination in public accommodations
 Civil rights demonstrations
 Discrimination in housing
 Discrimination in Employment
 Why We Can't Wait
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
 Afro Americans - Jewish relations
 Freedom rides
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
 Boycotts
 Police - Complaints against
 Operation Breadbasket
 Jews
 Emancipation Proclamation
 March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963

Topics:

Emancipation Proclamation
 Atlanta Constitution
 Christianity and Crisis
 Why We Can't Wait

Other Topics:

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU
 Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
 Location of Original - Detail: Box 88A, folder 9
 Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
 Date Created: 3/25/1998 12:00:00 AM
 Date Verified: 06/08/1998
 Date Updated: 6/10/2010 2:41:37 PM

Draft, "The Negro Revolution - Why 1963?," Why We Can't Wait

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document640500-015>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 640500-015
Document Date: [12/1963-5/1964]
Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Undecided
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 55 pp.
Names: Curry, Izola
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)
Maynard, Aubre de L.
Willkie, Wendell L. (Wendell Lewis)
Gandhi, Mahatma
Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Dwight David)
Peck, Gregory
Johnson, Samuel
Connor, Eugene
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)
Hibbler, Al
Du Bois, W. E. B. (William Edward Burghardt)
Washington, Booker T.
Meredith, James
Parks, Rosa
Organizations: University of Mississippi
United States. Supreme Court
Democratic Party
Republican Party
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
United Nations
Places: Montgomery, Ala.
Chicago, Ill.
Birmingham, Ala.
Albany, Ga.
Los Angeles, Calif.
New York, N.Y.
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
Afro-Americans - Civil rights
Emancipation Proclamation
Nonviolence
Democratic Convention, 1960
political participation
Boycotts

Afro-Americans - Economic conditions
 Slavery
 Colonialism
 Police - Complaints against
 Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
 Civil rights movements
 Albany Movement
 Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
 Voter registration
 Church and Race Relations
 Direct action
 Discrimination in public accomodations
 Birmingham, 1963
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against
 Montgomery Bus Boycott
 Sit-ins
 Why We Can't Wait
 Why We Can't Wait
 Stride Toward Freedom
 To Kill A Mockingbird
 Time Magazine
 U.S. Constitution

Other Topics:

Code for Location of Original:

HPP-MCR-S

Location of Original:

Hermine Isaacs Popper Miscellaneous Papers, 1958-1964, Radcliffe College, Schlesinger Library on the History of Women in America, Cambridge, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail:

Box 2, folder 23

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

8/11/1999 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

08/13/1999

Date Updated:

9/2/2010 11:31:55 AM

Draft, "Chapter I, The Negro Revolution - Why 1963?," Why We Can't Wait

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document640500-016>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 640500-016
Document Date: [12/1963-5/1964]
Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Undecided
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 13 pp.
Names: Curry, Izola
Maynard, Aubre de L.
Turner, Sarah
Wilkins, John
Jones, Arthur
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)
Lincoln, Abraham
Organizations: Democratic Party
Republican Party
United States. Supreme Court
Places: Montgomery, Ala.
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
Birmingham, 1963
Civil rights
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions
Afro-Americans - Social conditions
Emancipation Proclamation
Presidential Elections
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against
School integration
Nonviolence
Why We Can't Wait
Other Topics: Stride Toward Freedom
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 89, folder 9 (4 of 5)
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 6/9/1998 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 06/10/1998
Date Updated: 6/10/2010 3:11:58 PM

Draft, "Chapter II, The Sword That Heals," Why We Can't Wait

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document640500-017>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 640500-017
Document Date: [12/1963-5/1964]
Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Undecided
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 22 pp.
Document Note: Marginal comments by King.
Dates: 6/11/1963
Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)
Washington, Booker T.
Du Bois, W. E. B. (William Edward Burghardt)
Garvey, Marcus
Lee, Harper
Hibbler, Al
Johnson, Samuel
Parks, Rosa
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
Nation of Islam
United States. Supreme Court
Places: Birmingham, Ala.
Montgomery, Ala.
Albany, Ga.
Topics: Why We Can't Wait
Slavery
Montgomery Bus Boycott
School integration
Nonviolence
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
Jim Crow
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions
Birmingham, 1963
Student movements
Other Topics: To Kill a Mocking Bird
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 89, folder 9 (4 of 5)
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 11/15/1999 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 11/16/1999
Date Updated: 6/10/2010 3:27:37 PM

Draft, "Chapter III, Bull Connor's Birmingham," Why We Can't Wait

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document640500-018>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 640500-018
Document Date: [12/1963-5/1964]
Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Undecided
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 16 pp.
Document Note: Contains enclosure 640500-024.
Dates: 4/3/1963
3/1/1963
3/5/1963
5/1962
9/1962
5/11/1963
Names: Popper, Hermine I.
Connor, Eugene
Wallace, George C. (George Corley)
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]
Jefferson, Thomas
Lincoln, Abraham
Pitts, Lucius H. [Miles College]
Gaston, A.G. (Arthur George)
Gardner, Edward Hall [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]
Shores, Arthur D. (Arthur Davis)
Rockefeller, Nelson A. (Nelson Aldrich)
Wagner, Robert F. (Robert Ferdinand)
Drew, John
Walker, Wyatt Tee
Boutwell, Albert Burton
King, Tom
Belafonte, Harry
Abernathy, Ralph
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
Congress of Racial Equality
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)
Western Christian Leadership Conference
Virginia Christian Leadership Conference
Miles College
Southern Regional Council
Places: Birmingham, Ala.

Topics:	Chattanooga, Tenn. Savannah, Ga. Albany, Ga. Montgomery, Ala. Nonviolence Direct action Why We Can't Wait Montgomery Bus Boycott Albany Movement Bombings Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against Southern Christian Leadership Conference--strategic planning Birmingham, 1963 Police - Complaints against Student movements Voter registration Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications Jim Crow Discrimination in public accommodations Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations Southern Christian Leadership Conference--meetings
Code for Location of Original:	MLKP-MBU
Location of Original:	Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail:	Box 89, folder 9 (4 of 5)
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	11/15/1999 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	11/16/1999
Date Updated:	6/24/2010 9:44:42 AM

Draft, "Chapter IV, New Day in Birmingham," Why We Can't Wait

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document640500-019>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 640500-019
Document Date: [12/1963-5/1964]
Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Undecided
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 11 pp.
Dates: 4/3/1963
4/15/1963
Names: Boutwell, Albert Burton
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.
Connor, Eugene
Abernathy, Ralph
Walker, Wyatt Tee
Lawson, James M.
Lee, Bernard Scott
Bevel, James L. (James Luther)
Nash, Diane
Young, Andrew
Cotton, Dorothy
Kennedy, Robert F.
Anderson, Marian
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)
Robinson, Jackie
Organizations: Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)
Birmingham News
Washington Post Company
Southern Christian Leadership Conference
Places: Montgomery, Ala.
Topics: Why We Can't Wait
Birmingham, 1963
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--staff
Sit-ins
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--meetings
Freedom songs
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations
Police - Complaints against
Nonviolence
Other Topics: New Day Dawns for Birmingham
We Shall Overcome
Ain't Gonna Let Nobody Turn Me 'Round

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 89, folder 9 (4 of 5)
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 11/15/1999 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 11/16/1999
Date Updated: 6/24/2010 9:55:45 AM

Draft, "A Summer of Discontent," Why We Can't Wait

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document640500-020>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 640500-020
Document Date: [12/1963-5/1964]
Type of Writing: Typed
Autograph -- author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Undecided
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 26 pp.
Dates: 6/12/1963
8/28/1963
7/11/1963
Names: Reston, James [New York Times Company]
Thompson, Allen C.
Evers, Medgar Wiley
Doar, John [United States. Dept. of Justice]
Lincoln, Abraham
Beckwith, Byron de la
Waller, William L.
Flannery, Harold J.
Shuttlesworth, Fred
Marshall, Burke
Jesus Christ
Stinson, Julius
Holt, Len
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)
Miche, Thomas J.
Aiken, Archibald M.
Richardson, Gloria
Hart, Philip A. (Philip Aloysius)
Hansberry, Lorraine
Clark, Kenneth Bancroft
Jones, Clarence B.
Horne, Lena
Taylor, Gardner C.
Galamison, Milton [Siloam Prebyterian Church (Brooklyn, N.Y.)]
Ray, Sandy F.
Wagner, Robert F. (Robert Ferdinand)
Ahmann, Mathew H.
Prinz, Joachim [American Jewish Congress]
Spike, Robert W. (Robert Warren)
Rockefeller, Nelson A. (Nelson Aldrich)
Lichtenberger, Arthur
Carter, Robert L. [National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)]

Organizations: Douglass, Truman B.
 Blake, Eugene Carson [United Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A.]
 New York Times Company
 Siloam Prebyterian Church (Brooklyn, N.Y.)
 National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963
 National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America
 Catholic Interracial Council
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
 United States. Internal Revenue Service
 United States. Dept. of Justice
 American Jewish Congress
 American Baptist Convention

Places: Ku Klux Klan
 Philadelphia, Pa.
 Harlem, N.Y.
 Brooklyn, N.Y.
 Albany, Ga.
 Birmingham, Ala.
 Montgomery, Ala.
 Nashville, Tenn.
 Knoxville, Tenn.

Topics: Why We Can't Wait
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
 March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963
 Birmingham, 1963
 Civil Disobedience
 Civil rights movements
 Discrimination in housing
 Discrimination in Employment
 Discrimination in public accommodations
 Police - Complaints against
 Church and Race Relations
 Catholic Church
 Afro Americans - Jewish relations
 Arrest
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests

Other Topics: Christianity in Crisis

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 88A, folder 9

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 6/2/1998 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 06/08/1998

Date Updated: 1/20/2014 4:09:59 PM

Draft, "Introduction," Why We Can't Wait

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document640500-028>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Author Dates: 1929-1968
Document ID: 640500-028
Document Date: [1/1963-5/1964]
Type of Writing: Typed
Autograph -- author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Draft
Status: Cal. 6
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]
Genre: Essay
Document Length: 4 pp.
Names: Attucks, Crispus
Banneker, Benjamin
Washington, George
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court
Places: Washington, D.C.
Harlem, N.Y.
Birmingham, Ala.
Montgomery, Ala.
Topics: Why We Can't Wait
Birmingham, 1963
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications
Ghettos
Emancipation Proclamation
Poverty
Other Topics: Emancipation Proclamation
Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL
Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.
Location of Original - Detail: 2.1.5.30
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 2/18/2004 12:00:00 AM
Date Updated: 10/9/2012 1:36:30 PM