

Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

Article on the current state of civil rights in Montgomery, Ala.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document650200-011>

Author: [Braden, Carl]
Author Dates: 1914-1975
Document ID: 650200-011
Document Date: [2/1965]
Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Type of Version: Copy
Status: Undecided
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.
Genre: Article
Document Length: 5 pp.
Dates: 1955
1964
1961
Names: Gregory, Hazel R. [Montgomery Improvement Association]
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]
Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference
Montgomery Improvement Association
United States. Supreme Court
United States. Interstate Commerce Commission
United States. Congress
Places: Huntsville, Ala.
Topics: Segregation--law and legislation
Montgomery Bus Boycott
School integration
Civil Rights Act, 1964
Freedom rides
Discrimination in Employment
Discrimination in housing
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
Voter registration
Code for Location of Original: CAABP-WHi
Location of Original: Carl and Anne Braden Papers, State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 1, folder 9
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 7/20/2009 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 9/23/2009
9/23/2009 jmkunz
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:54 AM

Program, Tenth Annual Institute on Nonviolence and Social Change

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document651212-001>

Author: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 651212-001

Document Date: 12/9/1965-12/12/1965

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Status: undecided

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Ephemera

Document Length: 44 pp.

Dates: 12/9/1965 - 12/12/1965

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Abernathy, Ralph
Seay, S.S. (Solomon Snowden)
Douglas, Jesse L.
Parks, Rosa
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Gregory, Hazel

Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association
Southern Christian Leadership Conference

Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Voter registration
Freedom rides
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking

Code for Location of Original: HG-GAMK

Location of Original: Hazel Gregory Papers, 1955-1965, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 8/3/1988 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 09/19/1988

Date Updated: 12/7/2010 2:17:12 PM

Interview by John Britton

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document680619-000>

Author: Baker, Ella
Author Dates: 1903-1986
Author Affiliation: Southern Conference Educational Fund
Document ID: 680619-000
Document Date: 6/19/1968
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Audio Transcript
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: Washington, D.C.
Genre: Interview
Document Length: 76 pp.
Dates: 2/1957
1/9/1958
2/12/1958
4/1960
10/1960
Names: Lawson, James M.
Walker, Wyatt Tee
King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Carmichael, Stokely
Nash, Diane
Lawrence, George
Levison, Stanley D.
Abernathy, Ralph
Forman, James
Rustin, Bayard
Moses, Robert Parris
Britton, John [Civil Rights Documentation Project]
Moses (Biblical leader)
Schayler, George
Johnson, James Weldon
White, Walter Francis
Du Bois, W. E. B. (William Edward Burghardt)
McDew, Charles
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)
Robinson, Cleveland L. (Cleveland Lowellyn) [District 65 Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union]
Barry, Marion
Kempston, Murray
Borders, William Holmes
Dobbs, John Wesley
Moore, Amzie
Lewis, John
Sherrod, Charles
King C. B. (Chevene Bowers)
King, Slater
Smith, Kelly Miller
Billups, Charles

Peck, James
Zinn, Howard
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Henry, Aaron
X, Malcolm
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
Reuther, Walter
Roosevelt, Eleanor
King, Martin Luther
Braden, Anne
Braden, Carl
Evers, Medgar Wiley
Williams, Samuel W.
Pitts, Lucius H.
Jones, Charles Miles
Branton, Wiley A.
Simpkins, C.O.
Mboya, Tom
Reagan, Cordell
Helstein, Ralph
Hurley, Ruby
Civil Rights Documentation Project
Southern Christian Leadership Conference
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
Young Negroes Cooperative League
A & T College
Bennett College
Congress of Racial Equality
In Friendship
American Jewish Congress
District 65 Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union
Montgomery Improvement Association
Highlander Folk School (Monteagle, Tenn.)
Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and Maids
Southern Conference for Human Welfare
Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)
Louisville Courier Journal
Alabama Council on Human Relations (ACHR)
Voter Education Project (Southern Regional Council)
Spelman College
Council of Federated Organizations (COFO)
International Union, United Automobile Workers of America (CIO)
Wilkins, Roy

Organizations:

Places:

Littleton, N.C.
New York, N.Y.
Chattanooga, Tenn.
Montgomery, Ala.
New Orleans, La.
Selma, Ala.

	Shreveport, La.
	Petersburg, Va.
Topics:	Albany, Ga.
	Freedom rides
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics
	Voter registration
	Southern Christian Leadership Conference--meetings
	Southern Christian Leadership Conference--organizational structure
	Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations
	Southern Christian Leadership Conference--staff
	Prayer Pilgrimage for Freedom
	Mississippi Summer Project, 1964
	Voting Rights Act, 1965
	Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
	Montgomery Bus Boycott
	Direct action
	Internal Conflicts
Other Topics:	The Autobiography of W.E.B. DuBois
Code for Location of Original:	RBOH-DHU-MS
Location of Original:	Ralph J. Bunche Oral History Collection, Howard University, Washington, D.C.
Location of Original - Detail:	RJB 203
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	8/18/1998 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	08/26/1998
Date Updated:	5/26/2015 11:24:28 AM

Interview by David J. Garrow

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document840223-000>

Author: Graetz, Robert S.
Author Dates: 1928-
Document ID: 840223-000
Document Date: [2/23/1984]
Document Type: Audio Tape
Status: Cal. 4
Place Written: [McArthur, Ohio]
Genre: Interview
Document Length: 201 min.
Document Note: 2 sound cassettes: analog
Dates: 1955
1956
1957
1958
1963
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Abernathy, Ralph
Parks, Rosa
Nixon, Edgar Daniel
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Rustin, Bayard
Smiley, Glenn E.
Reddick, Lawrence Dunbar
Gandhi, Mahatma
Garrow, David J.
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
Montgomery Improvement Association
Southern Christian Leadership Conference
Montgomery Council on Human Relations
Alabama Council on Human Relations (ACHR)
Fisk University
Topics: Internal Conflicts
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Montgomery Improvement Association--Finance
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
City of Montgomery vs. Martin L. King
City of Montgomery vs. Rosa Parks
Voter registration
Code for Location of Original: DJG-GEU-S
Location of Original: David J. Garrow Collection, Special Collections, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 2/3/1999 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 02/25/1999
Date Updated: 5/26/2015 11:52:40 AM

Interview by Anna Holden

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560118-004>

Author: Hughes, Robert E.
Author Affiliation: Alabama Council on Human Relations (ACHR)
Document ID: 560118-004
Document Date: 1/18/1956
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 3
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.
Genre: Interview
Document Length: 9 pp.
Names: Parks, Rosa
Colvin, Claudette
Sellers, Clyde
Gray, Fred D.
Graetz, Robert [Trinity Lutheran Church]
Jackson, Emery O.
Routh, Fred [Southern Regional Council]
Ingalls, Luther [Montgomery Citizens' Council]
Crenshaw, Jobe
Frazer, George Stanley [St. James Methodist Church]
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
Montgomery Citizens' Council
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)
Emory University
Southern Regional Council
Birmingham World
St. James Methodist Church
Trinity Lutheran Church
Places: Mobile, Ala.
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with other organizations
Voter registration
Discrimination in Employment
Discrimination in housing
Discrimination in public accommodations
Code for Location of Original: PV-ARC
Location of Original: Preston Valien Collection, Amistad Research Center, Tulane University, New Orleans, La.
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 3/6/1992 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 03/09/1992
Date Updated: 5/26/2015 12:43:02 PM

Interview by Donald T. Ferron

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560120-001>

Author: Lewis, Rufus

Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 560120-001

Document Date: 1/20/1956

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Type of Version: Fragment

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Interview

Document Length: 7 pp.

Names: Colvin, Claudette
Parks, Rosa
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Nixon, E. D. (Edgar Daniel)
Langford, Charles D.
Walton
Powell, W.(William) J.
Sellers, Clyde
King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Bennett, L. Roy
Gray, Fred D.
Birmingham, Dave
Frazier

Organizations: Citizens Coordinating Committee
Montgomery Improvement Association
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
Freemasons. Prince Hall Grand Lodge
Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity
Southern Regional Council
Alabama Council on Human Relations (ACHR)
Women's Political Council (WPC)
White Citizens Council
Citizen's Club
Progressive Democratic Organization
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church
Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA)
Mount Zion Methodist Church
Holt Street Baptist Church

Places: Selma, Ala.
Birmingham, Ala.

Topics: Montgomery Improvement Association--organizational structure
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with other organizations
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Segregation in transportation
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
Montgomery Improvement Association--fund raising

Montgomery Improvement Association--staff

Voter registration

Race relations

Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings

Code for Location of
Original:

PV-ARC

Location of Original:

Preston Valien Collection, Amistad Research Center, Tulane University, New Orleans, La.

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

2/25/1992 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

02/26/1992

Date Updated:

5/26/2015 12:43:03 PM

Notes, "Report on Mass Meeting," at First Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560130-011>

Author: [Lee, Willie Mae]
Document ID: 560130-011
Document Date: 1/30/1956
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Document
Status: In Vol. 3
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.
Genre: Report
Document Length: 3 pp.
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Abernathy, Ralph
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
Sellers, Clyde
Gayle, W. A.
Jesus Christ
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association
Day Street Baptist Church
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Nonviolence
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
Social Gospel
Voter registration
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings
Other Topics: Onward Christian Soldiers
Plant my Feet on Higher Ground
Code for Location of Original: PV-ARC
Location of Original: Preston Valien Collection, Amistad Research Center, New Orleans, La.
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 3/3/1992 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 03/03/1992
Date Updated: 9/2/2015 11:20:54 AM

Memo to Executive Committee

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560308-010>

Author: Montgomery Improvement Association, Committee on County-wide Registration and Voting

Document ID: 560308-010

Document Date: 3/8/1956

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Report

Document Length: 2 pp.

Dates: 2/9/1956

Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association, Committee on county-wide registration and voting
Montgomery Improvement Association
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)

Topics: Montgomery Improvement Association--strategic planning
Voter registration

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 84, folder 1

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 1/31/1990 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 03/05/1990

Date Updated: 4/13/2009 12:58:36 PM

Letter to Montgomery Improvement Association

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560518-004>

Author: Lewis, Rufus A.
Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association
Document ID: 560518-004
Document Date: 5/18/1956
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Letter
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)
Status: Cal. 3
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.
Genre: Letter
Document Length: 1 p.
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association
Topics: Montgomery Improvement Association - staff
Voter registration
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 61, folders 6 & 7
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Filing Info: Box 101
Date Created: 3/20/1990 12:00:00 AM
Date Updated: 3/18/2009 11:30:00 AM

"News Letter from M.I.A., Vol. 1, no. 2"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560623-002>

Author: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 560623-002

Document Date: 6/23/1956

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Ephemera

Document Length: 3 pp.

Dates: 6/18/1956
6/19/1956

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Montgomery Improvement Association]
Fields, Uriah J.
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Powell, William J.
Abernathy, Ralph
Bennett, L. Roy
Jones, Moses W.
Wilson, A. W.
Lee, C. W.

Organizations: Alabama State College
Old Ship A.M.E. Church
Bell Street Baptist Church
Fisk University
The Unitarian Fellowship for Social Justice

Places: Boston, Mass.
Nashville, Tenn.

Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Honors
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
Montgomery Improvement Association--publicity
Voter registration
Gandhism

Code for Location of Original: HG-GAMK

Location of Original: Hazel Gregory Papers, 1955-1965, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (1): LDRP-NN-Sc, Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.

Copy Location (2): RGP-INP, Robert Graetz Papers, In Private Hands

Copy Location (3): FORR-PSC-P, Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973, Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.

Copy Location (4): CTRP-OO, Carl T. Rowan Papers, Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio

Copy Location (5): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 7/22/1988 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 08/12/1988

Date Updated: 7/31/2015 11:32:30 AM

