

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## 20th Century Uncle Toms!, Address delievered at Michigan State University

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630123-019>

Author: X, Malcolm  
Author Dates: 1925-1965  
Author Affiliation: Nation of Islam  
Document ID: 630123-019  
Document Date: [1/23/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: undecided  
Place Written: East Lansing, Mich.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 68.2 min.  
Document Note: 1 audio cassette; analog  
Dates: 1/17/1963  
12/1960  
1959  
1965  
5/1962 - 6/1962  
Names: Elijah Muhammad  
Kennedy, Robert F. (Robert Francis)  
Boyd, Malcolm  
Bilbo, Theodore G. (Theodore Gilmore)  
Talmadge, Herman E. (Herman Eugene)  
Horne, Lena  
Kitt, Eartha  
Davis, Sammy, Jr.  
Belafonte, Harry  
Graham, Billy  
Pike, James A. (James Albert)  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Sanford, Terry  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
Marshall, Thurgood  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Lomax, Louis (Harper's Magazine)  
Washington, George  
Henry, Patrick  
Organizations: Michigan State African Students Association  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Detroit News  
Wayne State University  
White Citizens Council  
United States. Congress. Senate  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
Look Magazine  
Time Magazine  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation

United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation

United States. Supreme Court

Taconic Foundation

Peace Corps

New York Post

Places:

Chicago, Ill.

Timbuktu

New York, N.Y.

Oxford, Miss.

Cuba

South Vietnam

Georgia

Alabama

Grand Rapids, Mich.

Topics:

Afro-American Education

Afro-Americans - Civil rights

Afro-Americans - Economic conditions

Afro-Americans--Relations with Africans

Afro-Americans - Religion

Afro-Americans - Social conditions

Black nationalism

Blacks - Diaspora

Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas

Civil rights

Discrimination

Discrimination in Employment

equality

Freedom rides

Human Rights

Interracial marriage

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics

Nonviolence

political participation

Race relations

racism

School integration

Slavery

Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975

World Politics

Code for Location of Original:

CCCSU-INP

Location of Original:

Clayborne Carson Collection, In Private Hands

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

3/16/2007 12:00:00 AM

Date Updated:

12/3/2010 3:21:23 PM

## "A Bus Ride Through Mississippi"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610800-016>

Author: Still, Larry A.  
Document ID: 610800-016  
Document Date: 8/1961  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Undecided  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 7 pp.  
Published In: Ebony, August 1961  
Dates: 1947  
1857  
Names: Vivian, C. T.  
Holt, Len  
Scott, Dred  
Farmer, James  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Walker, Wyatt Tee  
King, Edward B.  
Nash, Diane  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Peck, James  
Booker, Simeon  
Bigelow, Albert  
Lewis, John  
Bevel, James L. (James Luther)  
LaFayette, Bernard  
Lawson, James M.  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Seigenthaler, John  
Zwerg, Jim  
Durham, Barbee William  
Barnett, Ross R.  
Wilkins, Roy  
Branton, Wiley A.  
Kennedy, Robert F.  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Trailways Bus Company  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
Peace Corps  
Greyhound Bus Company  
New York Amsterdam News  
Negro Friendship College  
Morris College  
American Friends Service Committee

	United States. Army
	Vanderbilt University
	Michigan State University
	Fisk University
	Chamber of Commerce (Jackson, Miss.)
	United States. Interstate Commerce Commission
	Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)
	First Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)
	Afro-American
	Nashville Non-Violent Movement
Places:	Negro Defense Counsel
	Jackson, Miss.
	Montgomery, Ala.
	Nashville, Tenn.
	Norfolk, Va.
	Missouri
	Minnesota
	Birmingham, Ala.
	Petersburg, Va.
	Fredericksburg, Va.
	Washington, D.C.
	Richmond, Va.
	Rockhill, S.C.
	Sumpter, S.C.
	New Orleans, La.
	Anniston, Ala.
	India
	Atlanta, Ga.
	Augusta, Ga.
	Charlotte, N.C.
	Vicksburg, Miss.
	Oakland, Calif.
	London, England
	Japan
	Parchman, Miss.
	New York, N.Y.
	Little Rock, Ark.
Topics:	Freedom rides
	Nonviolence
	Segregation in transportation
	Segregation--law and legislation
	Arrest
Code for Location of Original:	MLKJP-GAMK
Location of Original:	Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.
Location of Original - Detail:	Box 129, folder 6
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	5/21/2009 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 6/2/2009  
Date Updated: alexw  
6/2/2015 9:19:52 AM

# "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address at the National Conference on Religion and Race

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630117-007>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630117-007  
Document Date: [1/17/1963]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Chicago, Ill.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 18 pp.  
Names: Thoreau, Henry David  
Buber, Martin  
Kant, Immanuel  
Tillich, Paul  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Milton, John  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Chambers, Whittaker  
Organizations: National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Judaism  
Freedom rides  
Church and Race Relations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion  
Social Gospel  
Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Other Topics: Jeremiah 1:10  
Amos 5:24  
Romans 12:1-2  
Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL  
Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: 2.3.0.580  
Copy Location (1): CBGTU, Graduate Theological Union, Berkeley, Calif.  
Copy Location (2): WTWP-INP, Wyatt Tee Walker Papers, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/7/2000 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 02/11/2000  
Date Updated: 5/16/2017 11:52:35 AM



# "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address delivered at the National Conference on Religion and Race

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630117-042>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630117-042  
Document Date: [1/17/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Cal. 7  
Place Written: [Chicago, Ill.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 45.7 min.  
Document Note: 1 compact disc.  
Names: Cohen, Seymour J.  
Mays, Benjamin E. (Benjamin Elijah) [National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963]  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Kant, Immanuel  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Milton, John  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Chambers, Whittaker  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Carlyle, Thomas  
King, Yolanda  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Organizations: National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro Americans - Jewish relations  
Afro-Americans - Religion  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Albany Movement  
Catholic Church  
Christian Education  
Christianity, History  
Church and Race Relations  
Direct action  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing



Discrimination in public accommodations

Economic development

Emancipation Proclamation

Freedom rides

Freedom songs

Judaism

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion

Natural law

Nonviolence

Poverty

Protestantism

Segregation--law and legislation

Social Gospel

Theology

Other Topics:

Jeremiah 1:10

Romans 12:2

Matthew 18:22

1 Corinthians 13:1

Amos 5:24

Isaiah 58:1

Code for Location of Original:

NCCIJR-WMM

Location of Original:

National Catholic Conference for Interracial Justice Records Collection, Special Collections & University Archives, Raynor Memorial Libraries, Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis.

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

3/21/2008 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

5/6/2008 11:20:5

5/4/2011 jmkunz

Date Updated:

4/4/2016 5:06:16 PM

# "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address on 1/17/1963

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630000-085>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630000-085  
Document Date: 1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 15 pp.  
Published In: Mathew Ahmann, ed. Race: Challenge to Religion, Chicago: H. Regnery Co., 1963, pp. 155-169.  
Dates: 1/17/1963  
Names: Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Kant, Immanuel  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Milton, John  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Chambers, Whittaker  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Carlyle, Thomas  
King, Yolanda  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Organizations: National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Social Gospel  
Church and Race Relations  
Freedom rides  
School integration  
Nonviolence  
Afro-Americans - Religion  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Other Topics: Race: Challenge to Religion  
Jeremiah 1:10  
Romans 12:2  
Matthew 18:22  
1 Corinthians 13:1  
Amos 5:24  
Isaiah 58:1

Code for Location of Original: CSKCH-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Home Study Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): DJG-GEU-S, David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.  
Filing Info: Box 1.1  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/27/1994 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/31/1994  
Date Updated: 5/16/2017 11:59:50 AM

---

## "A Chance for Examination at Albany"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document611221-013>

Author: [Zinn, Howard]  
Author Dates: 1922-  
Document ID: 611221-013  
Document Date: 12/21/1961  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: undecided  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Dates: 12/22/1961  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Organizations: Atlanta Constitution  
Albany Herald  
United States. Interstate Commerce Commission  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Topics: Albany Movement  
Freedom rides  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Code for Location of Original: HZP-WHi  
Location of Original: Howard Zinn Papers, 1956-1970, State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 1, folder 6  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/5/2003 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 8/29/2003 8:54:30  
ebrummel  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:11 AM

## Address at Freedom Riders Rally at First Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610521-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 610521-000  
Document Date: 5/21/1961  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: In Vol. 7  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Names: Patterson, John Malcolm  
Hitler, Adolf  
Organizations: First Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Places: Anniston, Ga.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Topics: Freedom rides  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--strategic planning  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--meetings  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 108  
Copy Location (1): HJP-GAMK, H.J. Palmer Papers, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Filing Info: Box 108  
Date Created: 3/19/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 3/15/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:55 AM

## Address at Mass meeting

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document680215-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 680215-003  
Document Date: 2/15/1968  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Audio Transcript  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 22 pp.  
Document Note: King's speech begins on page 6.  
Names: Connor, Eugene  
Brown, James  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Williams, Hosea  
Gardner, Edward Hall  
Lowery, Joseph (Joseph E.)  
Smith, N. H.  
Douglas, Jessie  
Kaufman, Tillman  
Davis  
Jesus Christ  
Jackson, Jimmie Lee  
Liuzzo, Viola  
Reeb, James  
John, the Apostle, Saint  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley)  
Griffin, Marvin C.  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Silas (Biblical figure)  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Blackstone Rangers  
Sixteenth Street Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Places: Watts, Calif.  
Vietnam  
Washington, D.C.  
Selma, Ala.  
Chicago, Ill.  
Topics: Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975  
Parables  
Economic development  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Nonviolence

Poverty  
Freedom rides  
Poor People's Campaign  
Birmingham, 1963  
Los Angeles (Calif.) -- Riot, 1965  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Presidential candidates, 1968  
Selma-Montgomery Rights March, 1965  
Selma, Ala. - race relations  
Voting Rights Act, 1965  
Other Topics: Luke 16:19-31  
Micah 4:4  
Code for Location of Original: BPD-AB  
Location of Original: Birmingham Police Department Surveillance Files, 1947-1980, Birmingham Public and Jefferson County Free Library, Birmingham, Ala.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/7/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 12/8/2010  
12/8/2010 alexmw  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:00 AM

## Address at Mass meeting at the Bishop Charles Mason Temple

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document680318-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 680318-000  
Document Date: 3/18/1968  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Audio Transcript  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Memphis, Tenn.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 11 pp.  
Names: Lawson, James M.  
Jesus Christ  
Abraham (Biblical patriarch)  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Reuther, Walter  
Connor, Eugene  
Loeb, Henry [Memphis. Office of the Mayor]  
Jeremiah (Biblical prophet)  
Organizations: International Union, United Automobile Workers of America (CIO)  
General Motors Corporation.  
Bishop Charles Mason Temple  
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Memphis. Office of the Mayor  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Washington, D.C.  
Philadelphia, Pa.  
New York, N.Y.  
Boston, Mass.  
Baltimore, Md.  
Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Milwaukee, Wis.  
Chicago, Ill.  
Detroit, Mich.  
Topics: Memphis Sanitation Workers' Strike  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Direct action  
Parables  
Selma-Montgomery Rights March, 1965  
Poverty  
Freedom rides  
Birmingham, 1963  
Church and Race Relations  
Poor People's Campaign  
Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975  
War on Poverty



Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations

Southern Christian Leadership Conference--Finance

Social Justice

Discrimination in Employment

Other Topics:

Luke 16:19-31

Matthew 25:40-46

Declaration of Independence

U.S. Constitution

Amos 5:24

Jeremiah 8:22

Isaiah 40:4

There is a Balm in Gilead

Code for Location of Original:

MVC-TMM

Location of Original:

Mississippi Valley Collection, Memphis State University, Memphis, TN

Location of Original - Detail:

Sanitation Workers Strike Collection, Box 6, folder 29

Copy Location (1):

MVC-TMM, Mississippi Valley Collection, Memphis State University, Memphis, Tenn.

Filing Info:

Mss 178 Sanitation Workers Strike Collection, Box 6 folder 29

Copy Location (2):

JDP-INP, Joan Daves Papers, Joan Daves Agency, New York, N.Y., In Private Hands

Copy Location (3):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

3/9/1998 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

04/01/1998

Date Updated:

5/13/2010 12:48:39 PM

## Address at Southern Christian Leadership Conference staff retreat

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document661114-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 661114-000  
Document Date: 11/14/1966  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Frogmore, S.C.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 30 pp.  
Dates: 1960  
12/5/1955  
1863  
1954  
Names: Hegel, George Wilhelm Friedrich  
Marx, Karl  
Hankerson, J. Lester (Joseph Lester)  
Conant, James Bryant  
Williams, Hosea  
Evers, Charles  
Fromm, Erich  
Toynbee, Arnold Joseph  
Young, Andrew  
Connor, Eugene  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Engels, Friedrich  
Hitler, Adolf  
Clark, James  
Davis, Pat  
Douglass, Frederick  
Beckwith, Byron de la  
Mussolini, Benito  
Ho, Chi Minh  
Ford, Henry  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
National Head Start Association  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Grenada, Miss.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Selma, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Albany, Ga.  
Sweden  
Scandinavia  
Chicago, Ill.

	New York, N.Y.
	Vietnam
	Atlanta, Ga.
Topics:	Perry County, Ohio
	Black power
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
	Social Activism
	Poverty
	Southern Christian Leadership Conference--meetings
	Capitalism
	Communism
	Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975
	Jews
	Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896
	Montgomery Bus Boycott
	Civil Rights Act, 1964
	Birmingham, 1963
	Albany Movement
	Sit-ins
	Nonviolence
	Voting Rights Act, 1965
	Freedom rides
	racism
Other Topics:	Art of Loving
Code for Location of Original:	MLKJP-GAMK
Location of Original:	Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.
Location of Original - Detail:	Box 119
Copy Location (1):	SCLCR-GAMK, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1954-1970, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.
Filing Info:	Box 26
Copy Location (2):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	8/15/1996 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	01/06/1997
Date Updated:	7/31/2015 11:57:13 AM