

## Interview by Clayborne Carson

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document020302-000>

Author: Blankenheim, Ed  
Document ID: 020302-000  
Document Date: 3/2/2002  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: undecided  
Place Written: Stanford, Calif.  
Genre: Interview  
Document Length: unknown  
Dates: 5/14/1961  
Names: Carson, Clayborne  
Blankenheim, Ed  
Farmer, James  
Thomas, Hank  
Hughes, Genevieve  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Kennedy, Robert F.  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Blankenheim, Pamela  
Blankenheim, Leslie  
Organizations: United Airlines  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
United States. Marine Corps  
Places: Tucson, Ariz.  
Georgia  
Anniston, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
New Orleans, La.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Chicago, Ill.  
Molokai, Hawaii  
North Carolina  
Topics: Civil rights  
Civil rights demonstrations  
Civil rights movements  
Freedom rides  
Code for Location of Original: CST-MLK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/28/2006 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 3/1/2006 15:16:41  
-----  
bhunter  
-----



## Interview by Clayborne Carson

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document020302-001>

Author: Blankenheim, Ed  
Document ID: 020302-001  
Document Date: 3/2/2002  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Audio Transcript  
Status: undecided  
Place Written: [Stanford, Calif.]  
Genre: Interview  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Dates: 5/14/1961  
Names: Blankenheim, Ed  
Farmer, James  
Thomas, Hank  
Hughes, Genevieve  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Kennedy, Robert F.  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Blankenheim, Pamela  
Blankenheim, Leslie  
Organizations: United Airlines  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
United States. Marine Corps  
Places: Tucson, Ariz.  
Georgia  
Anniston, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
New Orleans, La.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Chicago, Ill.  
Molokai, Hawaii  
Honolulu, Hawaii  
North Carolina  
Topics: Civil rights  
Civil rights demonstrations  
Civil rights movements  
Freedom rides  
Code for Location of Original: CSt-MLK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/28/2006 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 12/6/2010 10:06:10 AM

## Interview by Clayborne Carson

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document020302-002>

Author: Geddes, Francis  
Document ID: 020302-002  
Document Date: 3/2/2002  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: undecided  
Place Written: Stanford, Calif.  
Genre: Interview  
Document Length: unknown  
Dates: 9/1952  
1944  
1953  
1955  
1961  
6/1965  
8/1961  
10/1964  
10/1965  
1963  
Names: Thurman, Howard  
Fisk, Albert  
Pike, James A. (James Albert)  
Thomas, Cecil  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Levine, Allan  
Carson, Clayborne  
Chavez, Caesar  
Organizations: United Church of Christ  
Church for the Fellowship for All People  
Life Magazine  
Boston University  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Places: San Francisco, Calif.  
Berkeley, Calif.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Pennsylvania  
New York  
Camden, Miss.  
Chicago, Ill.  
Fresno, Calif.  
Delano, Calif.  
Topics: Civil rights  
Civil rights demonstrations  
Civil rights movements  
Freedom rides  
Code for Location of Original: CSt-MLK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/28/2006 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 12/3/2010 3:09:19 PM

## Interview by Clayborne Carson

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document020302-003>

Author: Geddes, Francis

Document ID: 020302-003

Document Date: 3/2/2002

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Audio Transcript

Status: undecided

Place Written: [Stanford, Calif.]

Genre: Interview

Document Length: 3 pp.

Dates: 9/1952  
1944  
1953  
1955  
1961  
6/1965  
8/1961  
10/1964  
10/1965  
1963

Names: Thurman, Howard  
Fisk, Albert  
Pike, James A. (James Albert)  
Thomas, Cecil  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Levine, Allan  
Carson, Clayborne  
Chavez, Caesar

Organizations: United Church of Christ  
Church for the Fellowship for All People  
Life Magazine  
Boston University  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
United States. Supreme Court

Places: San Francisco, Calif.  
Berkeley, Calif.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Pennsylvania  
New York  
Camden, Miss.  
Chicago, Ill.  
Fresno, Calif.  
Delano, Calif.

Topics: Civil rights  
Civil rights demonstrations  
Civil rights movements  
Freedom rides

Code for Location of Original:	CSt-MLK
Location of Original:	Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	2/28/2006 12:00:00 AM
Date Updated:	12/6/2010 10:06:22 AM

## Statement on the need of nonviolence

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630000-500>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630000-500  
Document Date: [1963]  
Document Type: Film  
Status: Cal. 8  
Genre: Interview  
Document Length: .5 min.  
Topics: Black nationalism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Nonviolence  
Code for Location of Original: CBSNA-NNCBS  
Location of Original: CBS News Archives, Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc., New York, N.Y.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/20/2012 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 6/4/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 2/25/2016 8:31:28 AM



# "A Declaration of Principles"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630107-001>

Author: Negro Community Protest Committee

Document ID: 630107-001

Document Date: 1/7/1963

Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand

Document Type: Document

Status: Not in

Place Written: Sacramento, Calif.

Genre: Manifesto

Document Length: 2 pp.

Dates: 1/1/1963  
5/17/1954

Names: Brown, Edmund G. (Edmund Gerald) [California. Office of the Governor]  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Goodlett, Carlton B. (Carlton Benjamin) [Sun-Reporter (San Francisco, Calif.)]  
Douglass, Frederick  
Kennedy, Joseph [California. Industrial Accident Commission]  
Williams, David W. [California. Superior Court (San Francisco, Calif.)]

Organizations: California. Office of the Governor  
Republican Party  
Democratic Party  
United States. Supreme Court  
United States. White House  
United States. Fair Employment Practices Commission  
California. Industrial Accident Commission  
California. Superior Court (San Francisco, Calif.)  
Sun-Reporter (San Francisco, Calif.)  
Western Christian Leadership Conference

Places: Oakland, Calif.  
San Francisco, Calif.  
Montgomery, Ala.

Topics: Discrimination in Employment  
Boycotts  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Discrimination in housing  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
political participation  
Voter registration

Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 36, folder 8

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/5/2002 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 10/5/2010  
10/5/2010 szwald  
Date Updated: 5/2/2017 11:47:44 AM

## Interview by Steve Goldberg

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630117-005>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630117-005  
Document Date: [1/15/1963-1/17/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Interview  
Document Length: 9 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Published In: Chicago, Ill.: MacDonald & Associates  
Names: Goldberg, Steve  
Meredith, James  
Organizations: Austin High School (Chicago, Ill.)  
WYNR Radio (Chicago, Ill.)  
Austin Times (Chicago, Ill.)  
National Conference on Religion and Race  
University of Mississippi (Oxford, Miss.)  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Oxford, Miss.  
Topics: Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing  
Student movements  
Freedom rides  
Sit-ins  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Interviews  
Code for Location of Original: EMBC-NN-Sc  
Location of Original: Etta Moten Barnett Collection, New York Public Library, Schomburg Collection, New York, NY  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 1/16/1996 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/19/2003 17:25:36  
jgandhi  
Date Updated: 5/16/2017 10:58:10 AM

## Statement on importance of breakthrough in Birmingham

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630400-106>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630400-106  
Document Date: [4/1963]  
Document Type: Film  
Status: Cal. 8  
Genre: Interview  
Document Length: .9 min.  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Bombings  
Code for Location of Original: CBSNA-NNCBS  
Location of Original: CBS News Archives, Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc., New York, N.Y.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/20/2012 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 6/4/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 3/1/2016 9:11:38 AM

# "Birmingham Manifesto"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630403-001>

Author: Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Smith, N. H.

Author Affiliation: Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)

Document ID: 630403-001

Document Date: [4/3/1963]

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 8

Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.

Genre: Manifesto

Document Length: 1 p.

Dates: 9/1962  
5/14/1961

Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Direct action  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Freedom rides  
Discrimination in Employment  
Police - Complaints against  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Discrimination in public accommodations

Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 1, folder 12

Copy Location (1): MCMLK-RWWL, Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: 6.1.0.1335

Copy Location (2): SCLCR-GAMK, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1954-1970, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 120, folder 15

Copy Location (3): BWOF-AB, Birmingham World Office Files, Birmingham Public and Jefferson County Free Library, Birmingham, Ala.

Filing Info: Box 7, folder 18

Copy Location (4): FLSP-AIBiCRI, Fred L. Shuttlesworth Papers, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute

Filing Info: Box 5

Copy Location (5): RCP-AIBiCRI, Robert Corley Papers, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute

Copy Location (6): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 1/22/1997 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 08/11/1997  
7/9/2012 kpp  
2/25/2016 corala

Date Updated: 6/29/2017 9:25:27 AM

## "Birmingham Manifesto"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630403-002>

Author: Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Author Dates: 1922-2011  
Author Affiliation: Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Document ID: 630403-002  
Document Date: 4/3/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: **Manifesto**  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Topics: Direct action  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Human Rights  
Birmingham, 1963  
Freedom rides  
Other Topics: U.S. Constitution  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: MS 22, folder 692  
Copy Location (1): CSKC-INP, Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Filing Info: Box 106, folder 692  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/28/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 08/11/1997  
Date Updated: 12/3/2010 2:16:04 PM