

## The Negro Protest

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630000-098>

Author: Clark, Kenneth Bancroft  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630000-098  
Document Date: 1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Boston, Mass.  
Genre: Book  
Document Length: 56 pp.  
Published In: Boston: Beacon Press, 1963.  
Dates: 5/1963  
12/1955  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
King, Alfred Daniel [First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)]  
King, Bernice A.  
King, Martin Luther [Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)]  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
King, Dexter  
Farris, Christine King [Spelman College (Atlanta, Ga.)]  
Fromm, Erich  
Connor, Eugene  
Eastland, James O. (James Oliver) [United States. Congress. Senate]  
X, Malcolm  
Baldwin, James  
Wilkins, Roy  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Kennedy, Robert F. [United States. Dept. of Justice]  
Muhammad, Elijah  
Organizations: Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Crozer Theological Seminary (Chester, Pa.)  
Boston University (Boston, Mass.)  
First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Spelman College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Birmingham (Ala.). City Jail  
Albany (Ga.). City Jail  
Fulton County (Ga.). County Jail  
United States. Congress. Senate  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Congress of Racial Equality  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference

Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
United States. White House  
United States. Dept. of Justice

Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Fulton County, Ga.

Topics: Nonviolence  
Birmingham, 1963  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Agape  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Voter registration  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Interviews  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Biography  
Race relations

Other Topics: The Art of Loving

Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (1): DJG-GEU-S, David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 1.1

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 7/22/1996 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 07/23/1996  
5/10/2012 kpp

Date Updated: 4/26/2017 3:38:11 PM

## "Letter from Birmingham Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630612-005>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630612-005  
Document Date: 6/12/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 8 pp.  
Dates: 9/1962  
4/14/1963  
3/1963  
5/17/1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Stallings, Earl  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Braden, Anne

Boyle, Sarah-Patton  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]

Meredith, James

Organizations:

Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Places:

Birmingham, Ala.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Tarsus, Turkey  
Macedonia  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Asia  
Africa  
New Orleans, La.  
Texas  
Germany  
Hungary  
South America  
Caribbean  
Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.  
Plymouth, Mass.

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Birmingham, 1963  
Direct action  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Civil Disobedience  
Church and Race Relations  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Natural law  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
World Politics  
Sit-ins  
Freedom rides  
Nonviolence

Other Topics: Matthew 5:44  
Amos 5:24  
Galatians 6:17  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-1P  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: MS 22, #693  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/24/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/15/1999  
Date Updated: 10/26/2016 1:50:06 PM

# "Martin Luther King Jr. Writes Co-Religionists from Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630613-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630613-000  
Document Date: 6/13/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: Tunkhannock, Pa.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Published In: The Witness 48 (13 June 1963): 3-6, 16.  
Dates: 6/27/1963  
Names: Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene [Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety]  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton [Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor]  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Carpenter, C. C. Jones [Episcopal Diocese of Alabama]  
Murray, George M. [Episcopal Diocese of Alabama]  
Organizations: Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Episcopal Diocese of Alabama  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Church and Race Relations  
Nonviolence  
Letter from a Birmingham Jail

Code for Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
CSKC-INP

Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands

Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 5/14/1996 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 05/29/1996

Date Updated: 6/29/2016 2:23:42 PM

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## "Letter from Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630618-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630618-000  
Document Date: 6/18/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: Newton, Kan.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Published In: The Mennonite 78 (18 June 1963): 409.  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Church and Race Relations  
Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 85, folder 6  
Copy Location (1): CSKC-INP, Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/15/1996 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/17/1996  
Date Updated: 6/29/2016 2:23:53 PM



## "Letter From Birmingham City Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630624-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630624-000  
Document Date: 6/24/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 10 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 630621-001.  
Published In: New Leader 66 (24 June 1963): 3-11.  
Dates: 4/16/1963  
9/1962  
3/1963  
1954  
4/12/1963  
4/7/1963  
Names: Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene [Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety]  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton [Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor]  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry

Dabbs, James McBride  
Stallings, Earl [First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)]  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
King, Martin Luther  
Williams, Adam Daniel (A. D.)  
Williams, Willis  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)

Organizations:

Meredith, James  
Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
United States. Supreme Court  
Alabama. Legislature. Senate.  
Alabama. Legislature. House of Representatives.  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Places:

Atlanta, Ga.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
New Orleans, La.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Albany, Ga.  
Texas  
Mississippi  
Germany  
Hungary  
Plymouth, Mass.

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Albany Movement  
Birmingham, 1963  
Civil Disobedience  
Civil rights  
Direct action  
Jews  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Natural law  
Nonviolence  
Police - Complaints against  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Church and Race Relations

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Sit-ins

Other Topics:

Freedom rides  
Matthew 5:44  
Amos 5:24  
Galatians 6:17  
Acts 5:29

Code for Location of Original:

labc-MIU

Location of Original:

Labadie Collection, University of Michigan, Hatcher Library, Ann Arbor

Copy Location (1):

RJBPC-CLU-AR, Ralph J. Bunche Collection (2051), University of California, Los Angeles, Charles E. Young Research Library, Special Collections, Los Angeles, Calif.

Copy Location (2):

MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (3):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

5/15/1996 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

05/17/1996

Date Updated:

3/22/2016 4:54:09 PM

## "Martin Luther King Jr. Writes Co-Religionist from Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630627-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630627-000  
Document Date: 6/27/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: Tunkhannock, Pa.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 6 pp.  
Published In: Witness 48 (27 June 1963): 3-7.  
Dates: 4/7/1963  
Names: Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Stallings, Earl [First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)]  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
King, Martin Luther  
Williams, Adam Daniel (A. D.)  
Williams, Willis  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Meredith, James  
Connor, Eugene  
Organizations: Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
First Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963

Church and Race Relations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Nonviolence  
Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
MLKJP-GAMK

Code for Location of  
Original:

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc.,  
Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (1): CSKC-INP, Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 5/14/1996 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 05/29/1996

Date Updated: 6/29/2016 2:38:22 PM

## Letter From Birmingham Jail

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630706-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630706-000  
Document Date: 7/6/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Fragment  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: San Francisco, Calif.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Published In: San Francisco Chronicle, 6 July 1963.  
Dates: 4/16/1963  
Names: Socrates  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Organizations: Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Church and Race Relations  
Birmingham, 1963  
Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Code for Location of Original: MLKPP  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/15/1996 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/17/1996  
Date Updated: 6/29/2016 2:39:11 PM

## "Direct Action for Negroes: Is It Unnecessary?"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630800-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630800-003  
Document Date: 8/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Published In: Current (August 1963): 16-20.  
Dates: 9/1962  
1954  
4/16/1963  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
King, Yolanda  
Elijah Muhammad  
Jesus Christ  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Hitler, Adolf  
Meredith, James  
Organizations: Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Alabama. Legislature  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
White Citizens Council  
Ku Klux Klan  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
New Orleans, La.  
Germany  
Hungary  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Birmingham, 1963  
Nonviolence  
Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Direct action  
Sit-ins  
Freedom rides  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc.,

Copy Location (1): Atlanta, Ga.  
MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/21/1996 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/29/1996  
Date Updated: 4/21/2016 1:43:57 PM



## Address delivered at St. John AME Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document631021-112>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 631021-112  
Document Date: [10/21/1963]  
Document Type: Film  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Film  
Document Length: 6.1 min.  
Document Note: Audio and video do not sync. 1 downloaded link  
Dates: 10/20/1963  
1946  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Connor, Eugene  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley)  
Boutwell, Albert Burton [Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor]  
Organizations: Birmingham News  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
St. John AME Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Bombings  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Discrimination in Employment  
Police - Complaints against  
Code for Location of Original: ABCNvs-NNABC  
Location of Original: ABCNEWS Video Source, ABC News, Research Center  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/4/2012 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 7/11/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 7/5/2016 4:12:09 PM

## Address delivered at St. John AME Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document631021-113>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 631021-113  
Document Date: [10/21/1963]  
Document Type: Film  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Film  
Document Length: 1.4 min  
Document Note: Audio and video are not synced. 1 downloaded link  
Dates: 10/20/1963  
Names: Evers, Medgar Wiley  
Beckwith, Byron de la  
Organizations: Sixteenth Street Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Ku Klux Klan  
St. John AME Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Places: New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Sixteenth Street Baptist Church Bombing, Birmingham, Ala., 1963  
Discrimination in Employment  
Police - Complaints against  
Code for Location of Original: ABCNvs-NNABC  
Location of Original: ABCNEWS Video Source, ABC News, Research Center  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/4/2012 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 7/11/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 7/5/2016 4:12:14 PM