

## Draft, Turning Point of Civil Rights

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620203-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 620203-000  
Document Date: [2/3/1962]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Document Note: Draft of 2/3/62 NYAN  
Dates: 2/8/1962  
5/17/1954  
Names: Parks, Rosa  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Topics: Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Sit-ins  
Albany Movement  
Freedom rides  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Other Topics: People in Action  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 109  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/18/1993 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 02/19/1993  
3/13/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:56 AM

## "People in Action: Turning Point of Civil Rights"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620203-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 620203-002  
Document Date: 2/3/1962  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: In Vol. 7  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Published In: New York Amsterdam News, 3 February 1962.  
Dates: 5/17/1954  
Names: Parks, Rosa  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Sit-ins  
Freedom rides  
Student movements  
Albany Movement  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Other Topics: People In Action  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 109  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/30/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 08/02/1999  
5/24/2012 jmkunz  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:56 AM

# A Knock at Midnight, Sermon Delivered at the Installation Service of Ralph Abernathy at West Hunter Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620211-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 620211-000  
Document Date: [2/11/1962]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 7  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Audio Sermon  
Document Length: 33.8 min  
Document Note: 1 audio cassette: analog  
Names: Abernathy, Ralph  
Abernathy, Juanita Odessa Jones  
King, Coretta Scott  
Shores, Arthur D. (Arthur Davis)  
Gray, Fred D.  
Carter, Eugene  
Sellers, Clyde  
Thomas, Rex [Associated Press]  
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)  
Salisbury, Harrison  
Jesus Christ  
Shakespeare, William  
Dunbar, Paul Laurence  
Darwin, Charles  
Luthuli, A. J. (Albert John)  
Schopenhauer, Arthur  
Nesbitt, R.D. (Robert D.)  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Bethel Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Associated Press  
West Hunter Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
First Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Second Ponce De Leon Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Druid Hill Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Dutch Reform Protestant Church  
Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Friendship Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Wheat Street Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Southern Baptist Convention  
Places: South Africa  
Russia  
Asia  
Kenya  
Ghana  
Nigeria  
Montgomery, Ala.

Topics:	Washington, D.C. Race relations World Politics State of Alabama vs. M. L. King, Jr., et. al. Montgomery Bus Boycott Afro-Americans - Religion Apartheid--South Africa Church and Race Relations Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking Psychology Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry Ethics Colonialism Parables
Other Topics:	Man Against Himself The Neurotic Personality of Our Times Modern Man In Search of a Soul Peace of Mind, Peace of Soul Macbeth Life Mark 16:15-16 Mark 8:34 Luke 11:5-8 In Christ There is No East or West Amos 5:24 Micah 6:8 Nobody Knows the Trouble I've Seen
Code for Location of Original:	BAA-CSt-KPP
Location of Original:	The Boffard Audio Collection: University of Tours, France, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	7/14/2010 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	3/14/2012 szwald
Date Updated:	10/17/2016 11:19:03 AM

# Address Delivered at the "Freedom Fund Dinner" at the Fifty-Third Annual Convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620705-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 620705-002  
Document Date: [7/5/1962]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 7  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 54 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Names: Wilkins, Roy  
Hitler, Adolf  
Williams, Samuel W.  
Calhoun, John H.  
Bennette, Fred C.  
Patton, W. C.  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
Luthuli, A. J. (Albert John)  
MacMillan, Harold  
Socrates  
Jesus Christ  
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Congress of Racial Equality  
White Citizens Council  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
United States. Supreme Court  
National Urban League  
Places: Atlanta, Ga.  
Washington, D.C.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Mississippi  
South Carolina  
Asia  
Africa  
Algeria  
Macon, Ga.  
Chattanooga, Tenn  
South Africa  
Topics: Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Communism  
Civil Disobedience  
Bible, O.T.

Other Topics:           Montgomery Bus Boycott  
                              Acts 5:29  
                              2 Corinthians 9:6  
                              Isaiah 40:4-6  
                              Time Magazine  
                              The Bible

Code for Location of     PHBC-INP  
Original:

Location of Original:   Paul H. Brown Collection, In Private Hands

Copy Location (1):     MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social  
Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (2):     BAA-CSt-KPP, The Boffard Audio Collection: University of Tours, France., Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project,  
Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Copy Location (3):     MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:           11/3/1992 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:          6/15/2012 szwald

Date Updated:          6/2/2015 9:18:57 AM

# Address at the fifty-third annual convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620705-005>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 620705-005  
Document Date: 7/5/1962  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Audio Transcript  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 16 pp.  
Dates: 5/17/1954  
Names: Wilkins, Roy [National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)]  
MacMillan, Harold  
Calhoun, John H. [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Bennette, Fred [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Williams, Samuel W. [National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)]  
Hitler, Adolf  
Luthuli, A. J. (Albert John)  
Patton, W. C.  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
Plato  
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
National Urban League  
White Citizens Council  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Segregation--law and legislation  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Civil Disobedience  
Communism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Lunch counter sit-in, 1960  
Freedom rides  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Voter registration  
Other Topics: 2 Corinthians 9:6  
Isaiah 40:4-6  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc.,  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Date Created: 11/1/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/02/1999  
3/30/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:57 AM



# Address Delivered to the National Press Club and Question and Answer Period

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620719-006>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 620719-006  
Document Date: [7/19/1962]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 7  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 47.3 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 12/1961  
1956  
1960  
Names: Hugo, Victor  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Spencer, Herbert  
Darwin, Charles  
Levison, Stanley D.  
Hitler, Adolf  
McMurray  
Socrates  
Luthuli, A. J. (Albert John)  
Nkrumah, Kwame  
Organizations: National Press Club (U.S.)  
Atlanta Constitution  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States. Supreme Court  
Franklin Savings & Loan Association (Miami, Fla.)  
Federal Home Loan Bank  
Home Loan Bank Board  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Albany, Ga.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
South Africa  
Ghana  
Congo  
Guinea  
Miami, Fla.  
Topics: Albany Movement  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions

Apartheid--South Africa  
 Nation of Islam (Movement)  
 Economic development  
 Communism  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
 Montgomery Bus Boycott  
 Voter registration  
 Discrimination in housing  
 Discrimination in Employment  
 Civil Disobedience  
 Natural law  
 Internal Conflicts  
 Totalitarianism  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
 Church and Race Relations  
 Nonviolence  
 United States - Constitutional law  
 Civil Rights Act of 1960  
 In Christ There is No East or West  
 United States Constitution  
 United States Declaration of Independence  
 Mark 3:27

Other Topics:

Code for Location of Original:

MLKEC-INP

Location of Original:

Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands

Location of Original - Detail:

TR-21

Copy Location (1):

NPrC-DLC, National Press Club Collection, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Filing Info:

from LWO 5901 reel 220B

Copy Location (2):

MidW-AL, Wayne State University, Walter P. Reuther Library of Labor and Urban Affairs, Detroit, Mich.

Copy Location (3):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

9/15/1997 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

4/8/2011

4/8/2011 tenisha

Date Updated:

6/2/2015 9:18:58 AM

## "Why Albany?"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620808-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 620808-002  
Document Date: 8/8/1962  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Document Note: Draft of 8/18/62 NYAN.  
Dates: 8/18/1962  
Names: Abernathy, Ralph  
Parks, Rosa  
Organizations: Albany Movement (Albany, Ga.)  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Albany Movement  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Discrimination in Employment  
Freedom rides  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Sit-ins  
Other Topics: New York Amsterdam News  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 14, folder 14 and Box 1, folder 27  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/13/2000 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 04/14/2000  
3/30/2012 szwald  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:58 AM

## Affiliate award citation for the Montgomery Improvement Association

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620927-014>

Author: [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]

Document ID: 620927-014

Document Date: [9/27/1962]

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 8

Genre: Speech

Document Length: 1 p.

Dates: 12/1955

Names: Parks, Rosa  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Abernathy, Ralph [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden) [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Gregory, Hazel R. [Montgomery Improvement Association]  
Dungee, Erna A. [Montgomery Improvement Association]

Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association

Places: New Orleans, La.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Mississippi  
Washington, D.C.

Topics: Montgomery Improvement Association--publicity  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with other organizations  
Freedom rides

Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 16, folder 26

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 4/28/2005 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 9/14/2010  
9/15/2010 soverton

Date Updated: 3/21/2017 10:00:20 AM

# "A Knock at Midnight," Sermon delivered at Sixth Avenue Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document621209-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 621209-003  
Document Date: 12/9/1962  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 6  
v. cut  
Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 67.7 min  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 11/13/1956  
11/12/1956  
1917  
Names: Porter, John Thomas  
Porter, Dorothy Rogers  
Bussey, Talmadge Dewitt  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Salisbury, Harrison E. (Harrison Evans) [New York Times Company]  
Shakespeare, William  
Schopenhauer, Arthur  
Dunbar, Paul Lawrence  
Luthuli, A. J. (Albert John)  
Sellers, Clyde [Montgomery (Ala.). Police Dept.]  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Peter, the Apostle, Saint  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Carter, Eugene [Montgomery (Ala.). Circuit Court]  
Shores, Arthur D. (Arthur Davis)  
Billingsley, Orzell  
Gray, Fred D.  
Langford, Charles D.  
Hall, Peter A.  
Gayle, W. A. [Montgomery (Ala.). Office of the Mayor]  
Thomas, Rex [Associated Press]  
Organizations: Sixth Avenue Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
New York Times Company  
Southern Baptist Convention  
Bethel Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
United States. Supreme Court

	Montgomery (Ala.). Circuit Court
	Montgomery (Ala.). Police Dept.
	Montgomery (Ala.). Office of the Mayor
Places:	Associated Press
	Detroit, Mich.
	Russia
	Montgomery, Ala.
	Atlanta, Ga.
	South Africa
	Washington, D.C.
Topics:	City of Montgomery vs. Martin L. King
	Legislative hearings--United States
	Montgomery Bus Boycott
	Communism
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Friends and Associates
	Churches-vandalism
Other Topics:	Luke 11:5-8
	Macbeth
	Man Against Himself
	The Neurotic Personality of Our Times
	Modern Man in Search of a Soul
	Peace of Mind
	Peace of Soul
	Amos 5:24
	Micah 6:8
	Acts 17:26
	Psalms 30:5
	Jeremiah 8:22
Code for Location of Original:	JTPP-INP
Location of Original:	John T. Porter Papers, In Private Hands
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	10/22/2003 12:00:00 AM
Date Updated:	3/27/2017 2:36:44 PM

## Draft of Autobiography

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document860000-004>

Author: Smiley, Glenn E.  
Document ID: 860000-004  
Document Date: [1986]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Fragment  
Draft  
Status: Cal. 4  
Genre: Autobiography  
Document Length: 10 pp.  
Dates: 12/21/1956  
1/1958  
12/20/1956  
1957  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Rustin, Bayard  
Graetz, Robert S.  
Farmer, James  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Lawrence, Charles Radford [Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)]  
Muste, Abraham John [Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)]  
Calvert, Ella Mae  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Clark, Glenn  
Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)  
White Citizens Council  
Montgomery Advertiser  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Reconciliation  
Segregation in transportation  
Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr.--membership in organizations  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--meetings  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Labor Movement  
Other Topics: Fellowship  
Code for Location of Original: GESp-INP  
Location of Original: Glenn E. Smiley Papers, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/17/1992 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 04/20/1992  
Date Updated: 6/7/2010 4:28:39 PM