

## Story of freedom rides

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document610531-020>

Document ID: 610531-020  
Document Date: 5/31/1961  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: undecided  
Place Written: Jackson, Miss.  
Genre: Essay  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Names: Abernathy, Ralph [First Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)]  
LaFayette, Bernard  
Patterson, John Malcolm  
Peck, James [Congress of Racial Equality]  
Zweg, Jim [Nashville's Christian Leadership Conference]  
Moore, Jamie [Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.]  
Connor, Eugene  
Collins, Lucretia  
Farmer, James [Congress of Racial Equality]  
Lot (Biblical figure)  
Lot's wife (Biblical figure)  
Organizations: Congress of Racial Equality  
Nashville's Christian Leadership Conference  
First Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
Greyhound Bus Lines  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Topics: Freedom rides  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Meetings  
Segregation in transportation  
Arrest  
Other Topics: Matthew 9:37  
Code for Location of Original: EJBC-NN-Sc  
Location of Original: Ella J. Baker Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 12/5/2002 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 12/5/2002 10:38:28  
ebrummel  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:03 AM



## Address delivered at Mass Meeting at St. James Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630410-025>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630410-025  
Document Date: [4/10/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 14.7 min.  
Dates: 4/14/1963  
4/12/1963  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Hibbler, Al  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Connor, Eugene  
Organizations: St. James Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Boycotts  
Discrimination in public accomodations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Nonviolence  
Code for Location of Original: SAAPC-AIBICRI  
Location of Original: Society for the Advancement of American Philosophy Collection, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 1, CD 5, side 1  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/20/2008 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/5/2009  
11/5/2009 susane  
Date Updated: 3/30/2017 12:08:18 PM

## Address delivered at Mass Meeting at Sixth Avenue Baptist Church, Birmingham, Ala.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630411-016>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630411-016  
Document Date: 4/11/1963  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Type of Version: Fragment  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 7.67 mins.  
Document Note: Speech is cut-off.  
Dates: 4/7/1963  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Connor, Eugene  
Jenkins, William A.  
Organizations: Sixth Street Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Places: New York, N.Y.  
London, England  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Travels  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.  
Code for Location of Original: SAAPC-AIBICRI  
Location of Original: Society for the Advancement of American Philosophy Collection, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 1, CD 6, side 2  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/27/2008 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/5/2009  
11/5/2009 susane  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:49 AM

# "Letter From A Birmingham Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630416-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630416-001  
Document Date: [4/16/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Birmingham, Ala.]  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 45 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Wallace, George C.  
Tillich, Paul  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Hitler, Adolf  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Barnett, Ross R.  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley)  
Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
White Citizens Council  
Ku Klux Klan  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Alabama Department of Public Safety  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Atlanta, Ga.  
Hungary  
Germany  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.  
Plymouth, Mass.  
Topics: Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas

	Montgomery Bus Boycott
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics
	Letter from a Birmingham Jail
	Direct action
	Black nationalism
Other Topics:	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
	Free Choice of the Will, Book 1, section 5
	I and Thou
	Matthew 5:44
	Amos 5:24
	Galatians 6:17
	The Imperial Diet of Worms
	Declaration of Independence
Code for Location of Original:	SCLCT-INP
Location of Original:	Southern Christian Leadership Conference Tape Collection, In Private Hands
Location of Original - Detail:	C10
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Copy Location (2):	MLKEC-INP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands
Filing Info:	NYC 2A & 2B, MLKS 693 & 694
Date Created:	12/5/1990 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	12/16/1999
Date Updated:	1/8/2013 2:46:26 PM

## Address delivered at Mass Meeting at Sixth Avenue Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630422-025>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630422-025  
Document Date: 4/22/1963  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 20.01 mins.  
Dates: 3/8/1957  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
King, Coretta Scott  
Powell, Adam Clayton [United States. Congress. House of Representatives]  
Diggs, Charles C. [United States. Congress. House of Representatives]  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
Nkrumah, Kwame  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Walker, Wyatt Tee  
Young, Andrew  
Connor, Eugene  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Elijah Muhammad  
Jesus Christ  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Luther, Martin  
Key, Francis Scott  
Organizations: Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Nation of Islam  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
Sixth Avenue Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Places: Ghana, Africa  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Topics: Africa trip, 1957  
Birmingham, 1963  
Black nationalism  
Lunch counter sit-in, 1960  
Colonialism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family - Coretta Scott King  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
Sit-ins  
Slavery

Other Topics: Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Moral Man and Immoral Society  
Declaration of Independence  
U.S. Constitution  
Star Spangled Banner  
Amos 5:24  
Matthew 5:44

Code for Location of Original: SAAPC-AIBICRI

Location of Original: Society for the Advancement of American Philosophy Collection, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute

Location of Original - Detail: Box 1, CD 3, side 1

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 5/2/2008 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 11/5/2009  
11/5/2009 susane

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:48 AM



## Address delivered at Mass Meeting, St. Paul AME Church, Birmingham, Ala.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630501-017>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630501-017  
Document Date: 5/1/1963  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: v. cut  
Cal. 8  
Place Written: Birmingham, Ala.  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 21.1  
Dates: 4/30/1963  
1960  
Names: Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Alexander, Lord  
Sparkman, John J.  
Burton, Harold H. (Harold Hitz)  
Hill, Lister  
King, Coretta Scott  
Ezekiel (Biblical prophet)  
Moses (Biblical leader)  
Organizations: Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Spelman College  
Morris Brown College  
Atlanta University  
University of Virginia  
Georgia State Capitol  
Places: Memphis, Tenn.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
London, England  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Lunch counter sit-in, 1960  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Family - Coretta Scott King  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--meetings  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Direct action  
Voter registration  
Other Topics: Exodus 14:15  
Ezekiel 2:1

Code for Location of Original: SAAPC-AIBiCRI  
Location of Original: Society for the Advancement of American Philosophy Collection, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute  
Location of Original - Detail: CD 4, side 2  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/16/2008 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 7/16/2008 20:3:24  
susane  
Date Updated: 3/27/2017 2:50:43 PM

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## Address on St. Augustine, Fla.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document640000-029>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 640000-029  
Document Date: [1964]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: St. Augustine, Fla.  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 3 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Names: Connor, Eugene  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Topics: Albany Movement  
Birmingham, 1963  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
School integration  
Code for Location of Original: MMFR-INP  
Location of Original: Montgomery to Memphis Film Research Files, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sync sound 13  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/11/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 10/21/2010 1:45:05 PM

## Draft, "A Summer of Discontent," Why We Can't Wait

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document640500-014>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 640500-014  
Document Date: [12/1963-5/1964]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Essay  
Document Length: 36 pp.  
Dates: 7/1963  
5/1963  
6/12/1963  
6/30/1963  
8/23/1963  
4/12/1963 - 6/24/1963  
Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Reston, James [New York Times Company]  
Sanford, Terry  
Thompson, Allen C.  
Doar, John  
Beckwith, Byron de la  
Evers, Medgar Wiley  
Connor, Eugene  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Johnson, Samuel  
Richardson, Gloria  
Carter, Robert L.  
Hart, Philip A. (Philip Aloysius)  
Taylor, Gardner C.  
Ray, Sandy F.  
Wagner, Robert F. (Robert Ferdinand)  
Rockefeller, Nelson A. (Nelson Aldrich)  
Holt, Len  
Lichtenberger, Arthur  
Blake, Eugene Carson  
Ahmann, Mathew H.  
Prinz, Joachim  
Spike, Robert W. (Robert Warren)  
Organizations: New York Times Company  
University of Mississippi  
University of Alabama  
Congress of Racial Equality  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
United States. Internal Revenue Service  
University of Florida

S.C.L.C. Operation Breadbasket  
Ku Klux Klan  
National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
American Baptist Convention  
American Jewish Congress  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Knoxville, Tenn.  
Nashville, Tenn.  
New York, N.Y.  
Augusta, Ga.  
Gadsden, Ala.  
Denver, Colo.  
Washington, D.C.

Places:

Topics:

Birmingham, 1963  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Civil rights demonstrations  
Discrimination in housing  
Discrimination in Employment  
Why We Can't Wait  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Afro Americans - Jewish relations  
Freedom rides  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Boycotts  
Police - Complaints against  
Operation Breadbasket  
Jews  
Emancipation Proclamation  
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963

Other Topics:

Emancipation Proclamation  
Atlanta Constitution  
Christianity and Crisis  
Why We Can't Wait

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 88A, folder 9

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 3/25/1998 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 06/08/1998

Date Updated: 6/10/2010 2:41:37 PM

# Draft, "The Negro Revolution - Why 1963?," Why We Can't Wait

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document640500-015>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 640500-015  
Document Date: [12/1963-5/1964]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Essay  
Document Length: 55 pp.  
Names: Curry, Izola  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Maynard, Aubre de L.  
Willkie, Wendell L. (Wendell Lewis)  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Dwight David)  
Peck, Gregory  
Johnson, Samuel  
Connor, Eugene  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
Hibbler, Al  
Du Bois, W. E. B. (William Edward Burghardt)  
Washington, Booker T.  
Meredith, James  
Parks, Rosa  
Organizations: University of Mississippi  
United States. Supreme Court  
Democratic Party  
Republican Party  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
United Nations  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Chicago, Ill.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Albany, Ga.  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Nonviolence  
Democratic Convention, 1960  
political participation  
Boycotts

Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
 Slavery  
 Colonialism  
 Police - Complaints against  
 Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
 Civil rights movements  
 Albany Movement  
 Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
 Voter registration  
 Church and Race Relations  
 Direct action  
 Discrimination in public accomodations  
 Birmingham, 1963  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against  
 Montgomery Bus Boycott  
 Sit-ins  
 Why We Can't Wait  
 Why We Can't Wait  
 Stride Toward Freedom  
 To Kill A Mockingbird  
 Time Magazine  
 U.S. Constitution

Other Topics:

Code for Location of Original:

HPP-MCR-S

Location of Original:

Hermine Isaacs Popper Miscellaneous Papers, 1958-1964, Radcliffe College, Schlesinger Library on the History of Women in America, Cambridge, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail:

Box 2, folder 23

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

8/11/1999 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

08/13/1999

Date Updated:

9/2/2010 11:31:55 AM

# Draft, "Chapter III, Bull Connor's Birmingham," Why We Can't Wait

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document640500-018>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 640500-018  
Document Date: [12/1963-5/1964]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Essay  
Document Length: 16 pp.  
Document Note: Contains enclosure 640500-024.  
Dates: 4/3/1963  
3/1/1963  
3/5/1963  
5/1962  
9/1962  
5/11/1963  
Names: Popper, Hermine I.  
Connor, Eugene  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley)  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Pitts, Lucius H. [Miles College]  
Gaston, A.G. (Arthur George)  
Gardner, Edward Hall [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Shores, Arthur D. (Arthur Davis)  
Rockefeller, Nelson A. (Nelson Aldrich)  
Wagner, Robert F. (Robert Ferdinand)  
Drew, John  
Walker, Wyatt Tee  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
King, Tom  
Belafonte, Harry  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Western Christian Leadership Conference  
Virginia Christian Leadership Conference  
Miles College  
Southern Regional Council  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.



Topics:	Chattanooga, Tenn. Savannah, Ga. Albany, Ga. Montgomery, Ala. Nonviolence Direct action Why We Can't Wait Montgomery Bus Boycott Albany Movement Bombings Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against Southern Christian Leadership Conference--strategic planning Birmingham, 1963 Police - Complaints against Student movements Voter registration Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications Jim Crow Discrimination in public accommodations Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations Southern Christian Leadership Conference--meetings
Code for Location of Original:	MLKP-MBU
Location of Original:	Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail:	Box 89, folder 9 (4 of 5)
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	11/15/1999 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	11/16/1999
Date Updated:	6/24/2010 9:44:42 AM