

Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

Interview by Anna Holden

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560118-004>

Author: Hughes, Robert E.
Author Affiliation: Alabama Council on Human Relations (ACHR)
Document ID: 560118-004
Document Date: 1/18/1956
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 3
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.
Genre: Interview
Document Length: 9 pp.
Names: Parks, Rosa
Colvin, Claudette
Sellers, Clyde
Gray, Fred D.
Graetz, Robert [Trinity Lutheran Church]
Jackson, Emery O.
Routh, Fred [Southern Regional Council]
Ingalls, Luther [Montgomery Citizens' Council]
Crenshaw, Jobe
Frazer, George Stanley [St. James Methodist Church]
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
Montgomery Citizens' Council
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)
Emory University
Southern Regional Council
Birmingham World
St. James Methodist Church
Trinity Lutheran Church
Places: Mobile, Ala.
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with other organizations
Voter registration
Discrimination in Employment
Discrimination in housing
Discrimination in public accommodations
Code for Location of Original: PV-ARC
Location of Original: Preston Valien Collection, Amistad Research Center, Tulane University, New Orleans, La.
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 3/6/1992 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 03/09/1992
Date Updated: 5/26/2015 12:43:02 PM

Interview by Donald T. Ferron

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560120-001>

Author: Lewis, Rufus

Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 560120-001

Document Date: 1/20/1956

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Type of Version: Fragment

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Interview

Document Length: 7 pp.

Names: Colvin, Claudette
Parks, Rosa
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Nixon, E. D. (Edgar Daniel)
Langford, Charles D.
Walton
Powell, W.(William) J.
Sellers, Clyde
King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Bennett, L. Roy
Gray, Fred D.
Birmingham, Dave
Frazier

Organizations: Citizens Coordinating Committee
Montgomery Improvement Association
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
Freemasons. Prince Hall Grand Lodge
Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity
Southern Regional Council
Alabama Council on Human Relations (ACHR)
Women's Political Council (WPC)
White Citizens Council
Citizen's Club
Progressive Democratic Organization
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church
Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA)
Mount Zion Methodist Church
Holt Street Baptist Church

Places: Selma, Ala.
Birmingham, Ala.

Topics: Montgomery Improvement Association--organizational structure
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with other organizations
Montgomery Bus Boycott
Segregation in transportation
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
Montgomery Improvement Association--fund raising

Montgomery Improvement Association--staff

Voter registration

Race relations

Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings

Code for Location of
Original:

PV-ARC

Location of Original:

Preston Valien Collection, Amistad Research Center, Tulane University, New Orleans, La.

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

2/25/1992 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

02/26/1992

Date Updated:

5/26/2015 12:43:03 PM

Notes, "Report on Mass Meeting," at First Baptist Church

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560130-011>

Author: [Lee, Willie Mae]
Document ID: 560130-011
Document Date: 1/30/1956
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Document
Status: In Vol. 3
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.
Genre: Report
Document Length: 3 pp.
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Abernathy, Ralph
Lewis, Rufus A. (Rufus Andrew)
Seay, S. S. (Solomon Snowden)
Sellers, Clyde
Gayle, W. A.
Jesus Christ
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association
Day Street Baptist Church
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Nonviolence
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
Social Gospel
Voter registration
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings
Other Topics: Onward Christian Soldiers
Plant my Feet on Higher Ground
Code for Location of Original: PV-ARC
Location of Original: Preston Valien Collection, Amistad Research Center, New Orleans, La.
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 3/3/1992 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 03/03/1992
Date Updated: 9/2/2015 11:20:54 AM

Memo to Executive Committee

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560308-010>

Author: Montgomery Improvement Association, Committee on County-wide Registration and Voting

Document ID: 560308-010

Document Date: 3/8/1956

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Report

Document Length: 2 pp.

Dates: 2/9/1956

Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association, Committee on county-wide registration and voting
Montgomery Improvement Association
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)

Topics: Montgomery Improvement Association--strategic planning
Voter registration

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 84, folder 1

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 1/31/1990 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 03/05/1990

Date Updated: 4/13/2009 12:58:36 PM

Letter to Montgomery Improvement Association

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560518-004>

Author: Lewis, Rufus A.
Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association
Document ID: 560518-004
Document Date: 5/18/1956
Type of Writing: Typed
Document Type: Letter
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)
Status: Cal. 3
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.
Genre: Letter
Document Length: 1 p.
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association
Topics: Montgomery Improvement Association - staff
Voter registration
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 61, folders 6 & 7
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Filing Info: Box 101
Date Created: 3/20/1990 12:00:00 AM
Date Updated: 3/18/2009 11:30:00 AM

"News Letter from M.I.A., Vol. 1, no. 2"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560623-002>

Author: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 560623-002

Document Date: 6/23/1956

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Ephemera

Document Length: 3 pp.

Dates: 6/18/1956
6/19/1956

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Montgomery Improvement Association]
Fields, Uriah J.
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson
Powell, William J.
Abernathy, Ralph
Bennett, L. Roy
Jones, Moses W.
Wilson, A. W.
Lee, C. W.

Organizations: Alabama State College
Old Ship A.M.E. Church
Bell Street Baptist Church
Fisk University
The Unitarian Fellowship for Social Justice

Places: Boston, Mass.
Nashville, Tenn.

Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Honors
Montgomery Improvement Association--staff
Montgomery Improvement Association--publicity
Voter registration
Gandhism

Code for Location of Original: HG-GAMK

Location of Original: Hazel Gregory Papers, 1955-1965, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (1): LDRP-NN-Sc, Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.

Copy Location (2): RGP-INP, Robert Graetz Papers, In Private Hands

Copy Location (3): FORR-PSC-P, Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973, Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.

Copy Location (4): CTRP-OO, Carl T. Rowan Papers, Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio

Copy Location (5): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 7/22/1988 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 08/12/1988

Date Updated: 7/31/2015 11:32:30 AM

"Little Chance Seen for Effective Boycott"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560713-003>

Author: Fullerton, Garry
Document ID: 560713-003
Document Date: 7/13/1956
Type of Writing: Printed -- published
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 3
Place Written: Nashville, Tenn.
Genre: Article
Document Length: 1 p.
Published In: Nashville Tennessean, 7 July 1956.
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Carter, Leroy
Organizations: Congress of Racial Equality (CORE)
Fisk University
Montgomery Improvement Association
Places: Birmingham, Ala.
Miami, Fla.
Montgomery, Ala.
Washington, D. C.
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott
Nonviolence
Sit-ins
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
Montgomery Improvement Association--Finance
Voter registration
Code for Location of Original: CSJP-TNF
Location of Original: Charles S. Johnson Papers, Fisk University, Nashville, Tenn.
Location of Original - Detail: Box 39, folder 4
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created: 1/11/1993 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified: 01/12/1993
Date Updated: 3/23/2009 10:46:31 AM

"Report from the South, Number 2"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560815-000>

Author: Smiley, Glenn E.
Author Affiliation: Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)
Document ID: 560815-000
Document Date: 8/15/1956
Type of Writing: Typed
Handwritten -- other than author's hand
Document Type: Document
Status: Cal. 3
Genre: Report
Document Length: 4 pp.
Dates: 4/1/1956
5/12/1956
7/1956
7/24/1956-7/25/1956
9/17/1956
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Lawrence, Charles
Muste, Abraham John
Swomley, John M.
Abernathy, Ralph
Brazeal, Brailsford R.
Isaac, Alfred
Timmerman, George Bell
Brady, Thomas P.
Carter, Asa
Rollins, J. Metz (Joseph Metz) [Trinity Presbyterian Church]
Lee, J. Oscar
Jennings, R. H.
Nabors, Billy Joe
McCollom, Matthew
Cannon, Robert L.
Organizations: White Citizens Council
United States. Supreme Court
Montgomery Improvement Association
South Carolina Council on Human Relations
Trinity Presbyterian Church
Inter Civic Council of Tallahassee (ICC)
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)
National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America
Tuskegee Institute
Koinonia Farm
University of Alabama
Places: Orangeburg, S.C.
Selma, Ala.
Birmingham, Ala.
Nashville, Tenn.
Montgomery, Ala.

Tallahassee, Fla.
 Atlanta, Ga.
 Americus, Ga.
 Talladega, Ala.
 Tuscaloosa, Ala.
 Nonviolence
 Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
 Segregation--law and legislation
 Afro-Americans - Social conditions
 Montgomery Bus Boycott
 School integration
 Voter registration

Other Topics: The Power of Nonviolence
 Erasing the Color Line
 The Dagger and the Cross
 New Testament Basis of Pacifism

Code for Location of Original: FORR-PSC-P

Location of Original: Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973 , Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.

Copy Location (1): GESPP-INP, Glenn E. Smiley Papers, In Private Hands

Copy Location (2): FORR-PSC-P, Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973, Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.

Copy Location (3): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (4): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 8/15/1988 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 2/1/2010
 2/1/2010 szwald

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:52 AM

Letter to Martin Luther King, Jr.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560907-001>

Author: Olney, Warren
Caldwell, A. B. (Arthur Bunyan)

Author Dates: 1904-1978

Author Affiliation: United States. Department of Justice

Document ID: 560907-001

Document Date: 9/7/1956

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Letter

Type of Signature: Signed with representation of author (Handwritten signature by author's representative)

Status: In Vol. 3

Place Written: Washington, D.C.

Genre: **Letter**

Document Length: 1 p.

Document Note: Signed by Arthur B. Caldwell

Dates: 8/27/1956
1/30/1956
2/1/1956
8/24/1956

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Montgomery Improvement Association]

Organizations: White Citizens Council
Montgomery Improvement Association

Places: Montgomery, Ala.

Topics: Voter registration
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with government officials

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 66A, folder 30

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 10/11/1989 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 10/12/1989

Date Updated: 5/5/2009 2:48:24 PM

Letter to Martin Luther King, Jr.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561002-010>

Author: Olney, Warren
Caldwell, A. B. (Arthur Bunyan)

Author Dates: 1904-1978

Author Affiliation: United States. Department of Justice

Document ID: 561002-010

Document Date: 10/2/1956

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Letter

Type of Signature: Signed with representation of author (Handwritten signature by author's representative)

Status: In Vol. 3

Place Written: Washington, D.C.

Genre: **Letter**

Document Length: 1 p.

Document Note: Signed by Arthur B. Caldwell

Dates: 9/17/1956

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr., [Montgomery Improvement Association]

Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association

Places: Montgomery, Ala.

Topics: Voter registration
Montgomery Improvement Association--relations with government officials
Segregation--law and legislation

Other Topics: Registration of Negro Voters in Alabama in 1954

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 23, folder 20

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 7/3/1990 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 07/06/1990

Date Updated: 5/5/2009 2:48:24 PM