

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## Newsletter, Vol. 1, no. 4

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560921-001>

Author: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 560921-001

Document Date: 9/21/1956

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Ephemera

Document Length: 3 pp.

Dates: 10/1956  
9/8/1956  
8/26/1956  
1/1956  
9/17/1956  
9/16/1956  
1/1957

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson  
Graetz, Robert  
Gray, Fred D.  
Gayle, W.(William) A.  
Hershey, Lewis Blaine  
Patterson, John Malcolm  
Kasper, John  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Thoreau, Henry David

Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Montgomery Ministerial Association  
Alabama Council on Human Relations (ACHR)  
White Citizens Council

Places: New York  
Clinton, Tenn.  
India

Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Nonviolence  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Montgomery Improvement Association--threats  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Trials, litigation, etc.  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Imperialism  
Montgomery Improvement Association--trials, litigation, etc.

Code for Location of Original: HJP-GAMK

Location of Original: H.J. Palmer Papers, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (1): UPWR-WHi, United Packinghouse, Food and Allied Workers Records, State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.  
Filing Info: Box 379, folder 24  
Copy Location (2): FORR-PSC-P, Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973, Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.  
Copy Location (3): LDRP-NN-Sc, Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.  
Filing Info: Box 3, folder 1  
Copy Location (4): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Filing Info: Acc# 44  
Copy Location (5): RGP-INP, Robert Graetz Papers, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (6): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/14/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 08/12/1988  
Date Updated: 8/3/2015 12:01:25 PM

## "The Dexter Echo: Vol.1, no. 7"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561003-003>

Author: Dexter Avenue Baptist Church

Document ID: 561003-003

Document Date: 10/3/1956

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal. 3

Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.

Genre: Ephemera

Document Length: 4 pp.

Dates: 10/14/1956

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
King, Coretta Scott  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Jack, Homer Alexander, [Unitarian Church of Evanston]  
Mallory, Arenia Conelia

Organizations: Unitarian Church of Evanston

Places: Evanston, Ill.

Topics: Gandhism  
Coretta Scott King - Public speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church - Guest sermons

Other Topics: From Ghandi to Montgomery: The Life & Teachings of Mahatma Ghandi

Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 77, Folder 13

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 6/8/1989 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 06/13/1989

Date Updated: 7/6/2009 8:36:31 AM

# "Non-Violent Procedures to Inter-Racial Harmony"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561016-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 561016-003  
Document Date: [10/16/1956]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal 6  
Place Written: [Cortland, N.Y.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 8 pp.  
Dates: 1619  
1863  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Scott, Dred  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Nonviolence  
Agape  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Discrimination  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Slavery  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Other Topics: John 18:11  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sermon Files, folder 200  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (2): CSKC-INP, Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Filing Info: Sermon file, folder 137, "The Christian Way of Life in Human Relations" "Nonviolence and Racial Justice"  
Date Created: 2/23/1998 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/06/1998  
Date Updated: 1/20/2009 2:50:02 PM

## "Nonviolent Procedures to Inter-racial Harmony," Address on 10/16/1956

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561100-007>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 561100-007  
Document Date: 11/1956  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: Dryden, N.Y.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Published In: Empire State Universalist (November 1956): 7-10.  
Dates: 10/16/1956  
Names: Gilman, Howard B.  
Scott, Dred  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Peter, the Apostle, Saint  
Organizations: New York State Convention of Universalists  
United States. Supreme Court  
White Citizens Council  
Ku Klux Klan  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Afro-American Education  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Agape  
Imperialism  
Gandhism  
Other Topics: Empire State Universalist  
Matthew 26:52  
Code for Location of Original: UUAR-MH-AH  
Location of Original: Unitarian Universalist Association Records, Harvard University, Andover-Harvard Theological Library, Cambridge, Mass.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/15/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/21/1990  
Date Updated: 12/4/2009 10:23:58 AM

# "Montgomery Movement: An Historian's View", Address at the Montgomery Improvement Association Luncheon

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561204-000>

Author: Reddick, Lawrence Dunbar  
Author Dates: 1910-1995  
Document ID: 561204-000  
Document Date: 12/4/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 6 pp.  
Dates: 12/1/1955  
12/5/1955  
Names: Herodotus  
Parks, Rosa  
Davis, Jefferson  
Wright, Frank Lloyd  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Places: Tombouctou (Mali)  
Topics: Discrimination in public accommodations  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Afro-Americans and mass media  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Code for Location of Original: HG-GAMK  
Location of Original: Hazel Gregory Papers, 1955-1965, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (1): LDRP-NN-Sc, Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.  
Copy Location (2): RGP-INP, Robert Graetz Papers, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (3): FORR-PSC-P, Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973, Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.  
Copy Location (4): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/22/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 08/08/1988  
Date Updated: 7/31/2015 11:32:31 AM

# "The Right Way is Not a Moderate Way", speech to the Montgomery Improvement Association

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561205-001>

Author: Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Author Dates: 1897-1966  
Document ID: 561205-001  
Document Date: 12/5/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 9 pp.  
Document Note: Marginal comments by King on verso of page 8  
Names: Christ, Jesus  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Leonardo, da Vinci, 1452-1519  
Shakespeare, William  
Lindbergh, Charles A. (Charles August)  
Talmadge, Herman E. (Herman Eugene)  
Eastland, James O. (James Oliver)  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
White Citizens Council  
Ku Klux Klan  
Topics: Nonviolence  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Other Topics: United States Constitution  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 6, folder 38  
Copy Location (1): RJGC-INP, R.J. Glasco Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (2): FORR-PSC-P, Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973, Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.  
Copy Location (3): LDRP-NN-Sc, Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.  
Copy Location (4): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/25/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 04/11/1991  
Date Updated: 6/19/2015 10:00:55 AM

## Notes, Martin Luther King, Jr. Speech at Vermont Avenue Baptist Church 12/6/1956

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561206-001>

Author: Grayson, Julian O.  
Document ID: 561206-001  
Document Date: 12/6/1956  
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Ephemera  
Document Length: 16 pp.  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Moses  
Davidson, Eugene C.  
Scott, Dred  
Donne, John  
Eastland, James O. (James Oliver)  
Toynbee, Arnold Joseph  
Christ, Jesus  
Organizations: Vermont Avenue Baptist Church  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Agape  
Facing the Challenge of a New Age  
Other Topics: Plessy Doctrine  
Matthew 5:44-45  
Code for Location of Original: JOG-INP  
Location of Original: Julian O. Grayson Papers, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/16/1989 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/03/1989  
Date Updated: 1/20/2009 2:50:43 PM



## "The Dexter Echo: Vol. 1, no. 12"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561219-004>

Author: Dexter Avenue Baptist Church  
Document ID: 561219-004  
Document Date: 12/19/1956  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: Montgomery, Ala.  
Genre: Ephemera  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Published In: Dexter Echo, 19 December 1956, p. 2.  
Dates: 12/12/1956  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Bowles, Chester  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Organizations: United Negro College Fund  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Code for Location of Original: DABCC-INP  
Location of Original: Dexter Avenue King Memorial Baptist Church Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/9/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/25/1989  
Date Updated: 4/7/2009 3:15:15 PM

## Interview by David J. Garrow

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document830717-000>

Author: Nash, Diane

Author Dates: 1938-

Document ID: 830717-000

Document Date: 7/17/1983

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Document

Status: undecided

Genre: Oral histories

Document Length: 48 pp.

Dates: 1965

1966

1967

9/1963

1961

8/27/1983

8/5/1962

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]

Parks, Rosa

Carson, Clayborne

Lawson, James M.

Smith, Kelly Miller

Marshall, Thurgood

Walker, Wyatt Tee

Baker, Ella

Abernathy, Ralph

Wood, James R.

Kennedy, Robert F.

Marshall, Burke

Jenkins, Tim

Moses, Robert Parris

McKinney, Fester

Brooks, Paul

Brooks, Catherine

Nash, Sherri

Bevel, James L. (James Luther)

Moore, Ansley

Lasley, Russell R.

Jordan, Vernon E. (Vernon Eulion) [National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)]

Hurley, Ruby

Frinks, Golden

LaFayette, Bernard

Vivian, C. T.

Henderson, Thelton

Clark, James

Shuttlesworth, Fred L.

Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)

Young, Andrew

	Porter, John Thomas
	Gandhi, Mahatma
	Billups, Charles
	Reese, Effie
	Bellafonte, Harry
	Pritchett, Laurie
	Levison, Stanley D.
Organizations:	Wofford, Harris Fisk University
	Nashville Christian Leadership Conference
	Southern Christian Leadership Conference
	Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (US)
	United States Justice Department
	Highlander Folk School (Monteagle, Tenn.)
	Highlander Research and Education Center (Knoxville, Tenn.)
	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
	Congress of Racial Equality (CORE)
	United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation
Places:	Montgomery, Ala.
	Selma, Ala.
	Birmingham, Ala.
	Nashville, Tenn.
	Chicago, Ill.
	Raleigh, N.C.
	Atlanta, Ga.
	Jackson, Miss.
	Washington, D.C.
	New York, N.Y.
	Albany, Ga.
	Detroit, Mich.
	Cleveland, Miss.
	Greenwood, Miss.
	Greenville, Miss.
	Louisville, Miss.
	Williamston, N.C.
Topics:	Freedom rides
	Montgomery Bus Boycott
	Nonviolence
	Sit-ins
Code for Location of Original:	DJG-GEU-S
Location of Original:	David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.
Location of Original - Detail:	Box 8.2, folder 11
Date Created:	3/3/2004 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	5/3/2004 12:54:20
	ebrummel
Date Updated:	6/2/2015 9:19:16 AM

## Oral history interview by Taylor Branch

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document831118-000>

Author: Farmer, James  
Author Dates: 1920-1999  
Document ID: 831118-000  
Document Date: 11/18/1983  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 7  
Genre: Audio  
Document Length: 226.0 min.  
Document Note: MP3  
Dates: 5/17/1961  
9/1961  
12/24/1962  
9/2/1962  
12/4/1963  
2/1964  
7/1965  
1967  
12/25/1965  
11/27/1965  
1960  
1956  
7/2/1963  
8/19/1964  
11/19/1964  
4/1965  
6/8/1968  
Names: Goodman, Andrew  
Chaney, James Earl  
Vanocur, Sander  
Bradlee, Ben  
Wilkins, Roy  
Evers, Medgar Wiley  
Carmichael, Stokely  
Forman, James  
Miles, O. Thomas  
Collins, Lucretia  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Abernathy, Ralph  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Lewis, John  
Nash, Diane  
Price, Cecil  
Rainey, Lawrence  
Snodgrass  
Gregory, Mr.  
Melman, Seymour  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)

Hill, Norman  
Peterson, Lula  
Rustin, Bayard  
Branton, Wiley A.  
Young, Whitney M.  
Hoover, J. Edgar (John Edgar)  
Wachtel, Harry H.  
LaFayette, Bernard  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Walker, Wyatt Tee  
Connor, Eugene  
Lawson, James M.  
Castle, Doris  
Barnett, Ross R.  
X, Malcolm  
Belafonte, Harry  
Johnson, Paul B.  
Johnson, Lyndon B. (Lyndon Baines)  
Schwerner, Michael Henry  
Bartlett, Edward Lewis  
Booker, Simeon  
Harrington, Michael  
Shriver, Sargent  
Blackwell, Randolph T.  
Powell, Adam Clayton  
Stone, Chuck  
Wagner, Robert F. (Robert Ferdinand)  
Gibons, Sam  
Lewis, David Levering  
Peck, James  
Du Bois, W. E. B. (William Edward Burghardt)  
Carey, Gordon R.  
Young, Andrew  
Williams, Hosea  
Chaney, (Mrs.)  
Robinson, Cleveland L. (Cleveland Lowellyn)  
White, Lee C.  
Roosevelt, Eleanor  
Thomas, Norman  
Greenberg, Jack  
Garrow, David  
Marshall, Burke  
Katzenbach, Nicholas deB. (Nicholas deBelleville)  
Carey, Archibald J. (Archibald James)  
Odell, Jack  
Poston, Ted  
DeLoach, Cartha D.  
McDonald, Dora E.  
Blayton, Jesse B.  
Wiley, George A.

Kennedy, Jay Richard  
Levison, Stanley D.  
Levison, Janet Alterman  
Muste, Abraham John  
Worth, William  
Wurf, Jerry  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)  
Smiley, Glenn E.  
Reagan, Ronald  
Lynch, Lincoln

Organizations:

Mckissick, Floyd B. (Floyd Bixler)  
Center for Community Action Education  
Communist Party of the United States of America  
Alabama National Guard  
Mississippi National Guard  
Jet Magazine  
National Youth Administration  
Office of Economic Opportunity  
Washington Post  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Congress of Racial Equality  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
National Literacy Drive  
United States. White House  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives. Education and Labor Committee  
National Action Council  
Citizenship Education Program  
National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States. Central Intelligence Agency  
Poor People's Campaign  
United States. Department of Agriculture  
Marshall Field Foundation  
United Nations  
Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)  
Le Figaro Magazine  
Roosevelt Hotel  
New York Amsterdam News  
United States. Department of Justice  
New York Post  
Antioch College  
John F. Kennedy International Airport

Places:

Montgomery, Ala.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
New Orleans, La.  
Nashville, Tenn.  
Connecticut  
Commonwealth of the Bahamas

India  
Marshall, Texas  
Chicago, Ill.  
Pasadena, Calif.  
Durham, N.C.  
Boston, Mass.  
St. Louis, Mo.  
Selma, Ala.  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
Democratic Republic of the Congo  
New York, N.Y.  
Washington, D.C.  
St. Augustine, Fla.  
South Carolina  
Philadelphia, Pa.  
Savannah, Ga.  
Atlantic City, N.J.  
Oslo, Norway  
Freedom rides  
Saint Augustine (Fla.)--Race relations  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Career in Ministry  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Honors - Nobel Peace Prize  
Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975  
Communism  
Voting Rights Act, 1965  
Meetings  
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963  
Montgomery Bus Boycott

Topics:

Code for Location of Original:

TBP-NcU

Location of Original:

Taylor Branch Papers, Southern Historical Collection, Wilson Library, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, N.C.

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

12/5/2013 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

3/8/2016 corala

Date Updated:

3/8/2016 10:41:25 AM