

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## Draft, "The Montgomery Story," Address at the Forty-Seventh Annual Convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560627-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 560627-000  
Document Date: 6/27/1956  
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 3  
Place Written: [San Francisco, Calif.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 23 pp.  
Dates: 12/1/1955  
12/5/1955  
5/17/1954  
Names: Parks, Rosa  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Hughes, Langston  
White, Walter Francis  
Scott, Dred  
Aristotle  
Cowper, William  
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Holt Street Baptist Church  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
White Citizens Council  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Africa  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
Slavery  
Protestantism  
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings  
Church and Race Relations  
City of Montgomery vs. Rosa Parks  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions

Atro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Segregation in transportation  
Segregation--law and legislation

Other Topics: Mother to Son  
Exodus 9:18-28  
Ephesians 6:5-9  
The Negro?s Complaint

Code for Location of Original: NAACPP-DLC

Location of Original: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Papers, 1909-1955, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Location of Original - Detail: Group III-B192

Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 2/12/1988 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 2/22/2010  
2/22/2010 szwald

Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:52 AM

# "The Montgomery Story," Address at the forty-seventh annual convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560627-009>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Document ID: 560627-009  
Document Date: 6/27/1956  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 6  
Place Written: San Francisco, Calif.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 13 pp.  
Dates: 1619  
1857  
12/1/1955  
12/5/1955  
12/4/1955  
5/17/1954  
Names: Parks, Rosa  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Hughes, Langston  
White, Walter Francis  
Scott, Dred  
Aristotle  
Cowper, William  
Sellers, Clyde  
Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church (Montgomery, Ala.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Holt Street Baptist Church  
White Citizens Council  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Plymouth, Mass.  
India  
Africa  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
Slavery  
Protestantism  
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings  
Church and Race Relations  
City of Montgomery vs. Rosa Parks

Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
 Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
 Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
 Segregation in transportation  
 Segregation--law and legislation  
 Other Topics: Mother to Son  
 Exodus 9:18-28  
 Ephesians 6:5-9  
 Matthew 5:44  
 The Negro's Complaint  
 Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL  
 Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.  
 Location of Original - Detail: 2.3.0.1050  
 Copy Location (1): NAACPP-DLC, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Collection, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.  
 Filing Info: Group III-B192  
 Copy Location (2): labc-MiU, Labadie Collection, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.  
 Copy Location (3): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
 Filing Info: Box 89, folder 10  
 Copy Location (4): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
 Date Created: 1/10/2000 12:00:00 AM  
 Date Verified: 2/22/2010  
 2/22/2010 szwald  
 Date Updated: 10/9/2015 8:20:03 AM

# "Pro and Con, Alabama's Bus Boycott: What It's All About"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document560803-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Hall, Grover C.

Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association

Document ID: 560803-000

Document Date: 8/3/1956

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Document

Status: Cal 5

Place Written: Washington, D.C.

Genre: Speech

Document Length: 4 pp.

Published In: U.S. News and World Report, 3 August 1956, pp. 82, 87-89.

Dates: 12/1/1955  
12/4/1955  
12/5/1955  
5/17/1954  
6/27/1956

Names: Scott, Dred  
Noah (Biblical figure)  
Aristotle  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Cowper, William  
Parks, Rosa  
Marshall, Thurgood  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Davis, Jefferson  
Sellers, Clyde  
Folsom, James Elisha  
Watson, Thomas E. (Thomas Edward)  
Engelhardt, Sam  
Hill, Lester  
Myrdal, Gunnar  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Lowell, James Russell  
Warren, Earl  
Williams, G. Mennen  
Faulkner, William  
White, Walter Francis  
Hughes, Langston  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Stowe, Harriet Beecher

Organizations: Montgomery Advertiser  
Holt Street Baptist Church  
Boston University  
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church  
New York Times

Ebenezer Baptist Church  
 White Citizens Council  
 University of Alabama  
 United States. Supreme Court  
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
 National City Lines  
 Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
 San Francisco, Calif.  
 Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
 Afro-American families  
 Afro-Americans - Religion  
 Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
 Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
 Communism  
 Gandhism  
 Imperialism  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against  
 Martin Luther King, Jr.--membership in organizations  
 Nonviolence  
 Race relations  
 Segregation in transportation  
 United States - Constitutional law  
 Democratic Convention, 1956  
 Voter registration  
 Code for Location of Original: FORR-PSC-P  
 Location of Original: Fellowship of Reconciliation Records, 1943-1973 , Swarthmore College Peace Collection, Swarthmore, Pa.  
 Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
 Filing Info: Box 3, folder 62  
 Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
 Date Created: 8/15/1988 12:00:00 AM  
 Date Verified: 2/22/2010  
 2/22/2010 szwald  
 Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:18:52 AM

# "The Montgomery Story," Address at the thirteenth annual Institute of Race Relations at Fisk University on 7/12/1956

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561000-015>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 561000-015  
Document Date: 10/1956  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 6  
Place Written: Nashville, Tenn.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Published In: Fisk News, October 1956, pp. 5-8  
Dates: 7/12/1956  
12/1/1955  
12/5/1955  
12/4/1955  
5/17/1954  
Names: Parks, Rosa  
Eastland, James O. (James Oliver)  
Talmadge, Herman E. (Herman Eugene)  
Plato  
Sellers, Clyde  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
White Citizens Council  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Segregation in transportation  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Nonviolence  
Imperialism  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Agape  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sermon Files, folder 232  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/6/1999 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 07/06/1999  
Date Updated: 12/3/2009 3:39:50 PM



# "Non-Violent Procedures to Inter-Racial Harmony"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561016-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 561016-003  
Document Date: [10/16/1956]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal 6  
Place Written: [Cortland, N.Y.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 8 pp.  
Dates: 1619  
1863  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Scott, Dred  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Nonviolence  
Agape  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Discrimination  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Slavery  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Other Topics: John 18:11  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sermon Files, folder 200  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (2): CSKC-INP, Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Filing Info: Sermon file, folder 137, "The Christian Way of Life in Human Relations" "Nonviolence and Racial Justice"  
Date Created: 2/23/1998 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/06/1998  
Date Updated: 1/20/2009 2:50:02 PM

# "Desegregation and the Future," Address delivered at the Annual Luncheon of the National Committee for Rural Schools

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document561215-004>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 561215-004  
Document Date: [12/15/1956]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 3  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 38.9 min.  
Document Note: 2 sound cassettes: analog  
Dates: 5/17/1954  
Names: Clark, Kenneth Bancroft [City College of New York]  
Organizations: National Committee for Rural Schools  
Commodore Hotel [New York, N.Y.]  
City College of New York  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Republican Party  
Democratic Party  
Places: Atlanta, Ga.  
Mobile, Ala.  
Topics: Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Segregation in transportation  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
United States - Constitutional law  
Other Topics: Plessy Doctrine  
Star Spangled Banner  
Code for Location of Original: MLKEC-INP  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: ET-13  
Copy Location (1): JWC-INP, Joseph Wilson Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/25/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/03/1991  
Date Updated: 5/5/2009 2:48:24 PM

# "The Montgomery Story"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570207-014>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 570207-014  
Document Date: [2/7/1957]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 4  
Place Written: [Montgomery, Ala.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 6 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 570205-002.  
Dates: 12/1/1955  
12/5/1955  
Names: Parks, Rosa  
Lowell, James Russell  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Nixon, Edgar Daniel  
Organizations: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Oberlin College  
Holt Street Baptist Church  
White Citizens Council  
Topics: Segregation in transportation  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against  
Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Other Topics: Matthew 26:52  
Code for Location of Original: OCR-OO  
Location of Original: Oberlin College Archives, Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 9/17/1998 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 09/22/1998  
Date Updated: 12/3/2009 4:11:46 PM

# "Justice Without Violence"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570403-021>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 570403-021  
Document Date: 4/3/1957  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: cal 6  
Place Written: Waltham, Mass.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 10 pp.  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Himelhoch, Jerome  
Eastland, James O. (James Oliver)  
Scott, Dred  
Plato  
Shakespeare, William  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Brandeis University  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Africa  
India  
Topics: Nonviolence  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Imperialism  
Race relations  
Philosophy  
Agape  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Other Topics: Genesis 1:27  
John 18:11  
Matthew 5:44  
Luke 6:27  
Luke 6:35  
Sonnet 116  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sermon Files, folder 200  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Filing Info: Sermon file, folder 127, Speeches-MLK  
Date Created: 2/28/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 02/28/1997



# Techniques of Persuasion in the Montgomery Bus Boycott, Address delivered at the University of California, Berkeley

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570624-008>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Montgomery Improvement Association  
Document ID: 570624-008  
Document Date: [6/24/1957]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 4  
Place Written: Berkeley, Calif.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 40.8 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 12/5/1955  
12/1/1955  
Names: Parks, Rosa  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
University of California, Berkeley  
Montgomery Improvement Association  
White Citizens Council  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Nonviolence  
Agape  
Segregation in transportation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion  
Code for Location of Original: CLPAC  
Location of Original: Pacifica Radio Archive, Los Angeles, Calif.  
Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Filing Info: T-7  
Date Created: 11/29/1989 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/26/1990  
Date Updated: 5/5/2009 2:31:56 PM

# "A Look to the Future", Address delivered at the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Highlander Folk School (Monteagle, Tenn.)

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document570902-006>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 570902-006  
Document Date: 9/2/1957  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 4  
Place Written: Monteagle, Tenn.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 28.5 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 5/17/1954  
Names: Seeger, Pete  
Williams, Aubrey Willis  
Horton, Myles  
Parks, Rosa  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Colvin, Claudette  
Thompson, John B.  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Christ, Jesus  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Organizations: Highlander Folk School (Monteagle, Tenn.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Race relations  
Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Labor Movement  
Church and Race Relations  
Nonviolence  
Other Topics: Acts 17:26  
The French Revolution  
The Battlefield  
The Present Crisis  
On Being a Real Person  
Amos 5:24  
The Hope of the World  
Code for Location of Original: HRECR-WHi  
Location of Original: Highlander Research and Education Center Records, State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

Location of Original - Detail: 807A, Tape 15, side 2, parts 1 & 2  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 11/5/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 04/01/1991  
Date Updated: 7/2/2012 11:04:33 AM

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