

## "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address on 1/17/1963

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630000-085>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630000-085  
Document Date: 1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 15 pp.  
Published In: Mathew Ahmann, ed. Race: Challenge to Religion, Chicago: H. Regnery Co., 1963, pp. 155-169.  
Dates: 1/17/1963  
Names: Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Kant, Immanuel  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Milton, John  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Chambers, Whittaker  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Carlyle, Thomas  
King, Yolanda  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Organizations: National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Social Gospel  
Church and Race Relations  
Freedom rides  
School integration  
Nonviolence  
Afro-Americans - Religion  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Other Topics: Race: Challenge to Religion  
Jeremiah 1:10  
Romans 12:2  
Matthew 18:22  
1 Corinthians 12:1

1 CONTINUATIONS 13.1

Amos 5:24

Isaiah 58:1

Code for Location of Original:

CSKCH-INP

Location of Original:

Coretta Scott King Home Study Collection, In Private Hands

Copy Location (1):

DJG-GEU-S, David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info:

Box 1.1

Copy Location (2):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

5/27/1994 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

05/31/1994

Date Updated:

5/16/2017 11:59:50 AM

## Statement on National Conference on Religion and Race

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630115-004>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630115-004  
Document Date: 1/15/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Audio Transcript  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Names: Lincoln, Abraham  
Topics: Emancipation Proclamation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion  
Church and Race Relations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/3/2002 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 07/11/2002  
Date Updated: 5/16/2017 8:39:32 AM

# Draft, "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address at the National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630117-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630117-003  
Document Date: [1/17/1963]  
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand  
Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Chicago, Ill.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 26 pp.  
Names: Thoreau, Henry David  
Kant, Immanuel  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
King, Yolanda  
Chambers, Whittaker  
Organizations: National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Russia  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Church and Race Relations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion  
Social Gospel  
School integration  
Judaism  
Nonviolence  
Other Topics: Jeremiah 1:10  
Amos 5:24  
Romans 12:1-2  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gottlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 121, folder 19  
Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Filing Info: Vault Box 3, folder 18  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 9/14/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 1/22/2010  
1/22/2010 jmkunz  
Date Updated: 5/16/2017 10:51:17 AM



# Advance text, "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address at the National Conference on Religion and Race

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630117-006>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630117-006  
Document Date: 1/17/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 17 pp.  
Names: Thoreau, Henry David  
Kant, Immanuel  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Chambers, Whittaker  
King, Yolanda  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
Places: Russia  
Topics: Church and Race Relations  
Judaism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Social Gospel  
Nonviolence  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Other Topics: Jeremiah 1:10  
Amos 5:24  
Romans 12:2  
Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL  
Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: 2.3.0.590  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/7/2000 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 02/11/2000  
Date Updated: 5/16/2017 11:08:49 AM

# "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address at the National Conference on Religion and Race

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630117-007>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630117-007  
Document Date: [1/17/1963]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Chicago, Ill.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 18 pp.  
Names: Thoreau, Henry David  
Buber, Martin  
Kant, Immanuel  
Tillich, Paul  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Milton, John  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Chambers, Whittaker  
Organizations: National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Judaism  
Freedom rides  
Church and Race Relations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion  
Social Gospel  
Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Other Topics: Jeremiah 1:10  
Amos 5:24  
Romans 12:1-2  
Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL  
Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: 2.3.0.580  
Copy Location (1): CBGTU, Graduate Theological Union, Berkeley, Calif.  
Copy Location (2): WTWP-INP, Wyatt Tee Walker Papers, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/7/2000 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 02/11/2000  
Date Updated: 5/16/2017 11:52:35 AM





# "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address delivered at the National Conference on Religion and Race

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630117-042>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630117-042  
Document Date: [1/17/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Cal. 7  
Place Written: [Chicago, Ill.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 45.7 min.  
Document Note: 1 compact disc.  
Names: Cohen, Seymour J.  
Mays, Benjamin E. (Benjamin Elijah) [National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963]  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Kant, Immanuel  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Milton, John  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Chambers, Whittaker  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Carlyle, Thomas  
King, Yolanda  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Organizations: National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Afro Americans - Jewish relations  
Afro-Americans - Religion  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Albany Movement  
Catholic Church  
Christian Education  
Christianity, History  
Church and Race Relations  
Direct action  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing

Discrimination in public accommodations

Economic development

Emancipation Proclamation

Freedom rides

Freedom songs

Judaism

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking

Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion

Natural law

Nonviolence

Poverty

Protestantism

Segregation--law and legislation

Social Gospel

Theology

Other Topics:

Jeremiah 1:10

Romans 12:2

Matthew 18:22

1 Corinthians 13:1

Amos 5:24

Isaiah 58:1

Code for Location of Original:

NCCIJR-WMM

Location of Original:

National Catholic Conference for Interracial Justice Records Collection, Special Collections & University Archives, Raynor Memorial Libraries, Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis.

Copy Location (1):

MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created:

3/21/2008 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified:

5/6/2008 11:20:5

5/4/2011 jmkunz

Date Updated:

4/4/2016 5:06:16 PM

# Facing the Challenge of a New Age, Address delivered at Temple B'nai Abraham

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630117-045>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630117-045  
Document Date: 1/17/1963  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Newark, N.J.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 49.32 min  
Document Note: 1 compact disc.  
Dates: 1957  
1619  
1620  
1857  
1896  
1954  
Names: Prinz, Joachim [Temple B'nai Abraham (Newark, N.J.)]  
Scott, Dred  
James, William  
Noah (Biblical figure)  
Ham (Biblical figure)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Aristotle  
Hope, Bob  
Donne, John  
Weber, Alfred  
MacIver, Robert M. (Robert Morrison)  
Thoreau, Henry David  
King, Coretta Scott  
Buber, Martin  
Kant, Immanuel  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Plato  
Shakespeare, William  
Poe, Edgar Allan  
Lee, Annabel  
Jesus Christ  
Moses (Biblical leader)  
Ezekiel (Biblical prophet)  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Meredith, James  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Organizations: Temple B'nai Abraham (Newark, N.J.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Ghana

	Plymouth, Mass.
	India
	New York, N.Y.
	Los Angeles, Calif.
	Tokyo, Japan
	Seattle, Wash.
	Newark, N.J.
	Boston, Mass.
	Anniston, Ala.
	Oxford, Miss.
Topics:	Sasser County, Ga.
	Africa trip, 1957
	Afro-Americans - Religion
	Church and Race Relations
	India trip
	International Cooperation
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
	Nonviolence
	Slavery
	war and morals
	Voter registration
	Segregation--law and legislation
	Dred Scott
	Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896
	Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
	Agape
	Civil rights movements
	Freedom rides
Other Topics:	Genesis 9:20-27
	Ephesians 6:5
	Walden
	War and Peace
	Matthew 5:38-48
	Exodus 14:12
	Exekiel 2:1
	Amos 5:24
Code for Location of Original:	JP-TA
Location of Original:	The Temple B'Nai Abraham and the family of Joachim Prinz, The Temple B'Nai Abraham and the family of Joachim Prinz
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	4/24/2009 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	5/4/2011
	5/4/2011 jmkunz
Date Updated:	5/16/2017 12:39:46 PM

## 20th Century Uncle Toms!, Address delivered at Michigan State University

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630123-019>

Author: X, Malcolm  
Author Dates: 1925-1965  
Author Affiliation: Nation of Islam  
Document ID: 630123-019  
Document Date: [1/23/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: undecided  
Place Written: East Lansing, Mich.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 68.2 min.  
Document Note: 1 audio cassette; analog  
Dates: 1/17/1963  
12/1960  
1959  
1965  
5/1962 - 6/1962  
Names: Elijah Muhammad  
Kennedy, Robert F. (Robert Francis)  
Boyd, Malcolm  
Bilbo, Theodore G. (Theodore Gilmore)  
Talmadge, Herman E. (Herman Eugene)  
Horne, Lena  
Kitt, Eartha  
Davis, Sammy, Jr.  
Belafonte, Harry  
Graham, Billy  
Pike, James A. (James Albert)  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Sanford, Terry  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
Marshall, Thurgood  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Lomax, Louis (Harper's Magazine)  
Washington, George  
Henry, Patrick  
Organizations: Michigan State African Students Association  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Detroit News  
Wayne State University  
White Citizens Council  
United States. Congress. Senate  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
Look Magazine  
Time Magazine  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States. Supreme Court  
Taconic Foundation

Places:	Peace Corps New York Post Chicago, Ill. Timbuktu New York, N.Y. Oxford, Miss. Cuba South Vietnam Georgia Alabama Grand Rapids, Mich.
Topics:	Afro-American Education Afro-Americans - Civil rights Afro-Americans - Economic conditions Afro-Americans--Relations with Africans Afro-Americans - Religion Afro-Americans - Social conditions Black nationalism Blacks - Diaspora Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas Civil rights Discrimination Discrimination in Employment equality Freedom rides Human Rights Interracial marriage Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics Nonviolence political participation Race relations racism School integration Slavery Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975 World Politics
Code for Location of Original:	CCCSU-INP
Location of Original:	Clayborne Carson Collection, In Private Hands
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	3/16/2007 12:00:00 AM
Date Updated:	12/3/2010 3:21:23 PM

# "Introductory Statement," at ground breaking services for the burned churches of Lee and Terrell counties

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630203-020>

Author: Walker, Wyatt Tee

Document ID: 630203-020

Document Date: 2/3/1963

Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand

Document Type: Document

Status: Undecided

Place Written: Terrell County, Ga.

Genre: Speech

Document Length: 3 pp.

Dates: 9/9/1961  
12/1961  
8/15/1961  
7/1961  
8/1961

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Dammond, Margaret [Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)]  
Boyd, W.M. [Mount Mary Baptist Church (Terrell County, Ga.)]  
Robinson, Jackie

Organizations: Albany Movement (Albany, Ga.)  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Shady Grove Baptist church (Leesburg, Ga.)  
Mount Olive Baptist Church (Terrell County, Ga.)  
Mount Mary Baptist Church (Terrell County, Ga.)  
Atlanta Constitution  
Georgia Council of Churches  
SCLC Church Rebuilding Fund

Places: Albany, Ga.  
Leesburg County, Ga.  
Sasser, Ga.  
Lee County, Ga.

Topics: Albany Movement  
Freedom rides  
Churches-vandalism  
Voter registration  
Direct action  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Bombings  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--fund raising

Code for Location of Original: SCLCR-GAMK

Location of Original: Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1954-1970, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 120, folder 15  
Copy Location (1): ACRMtZ, Albany Civil Rights Movement Museum at Old Mt. Zion Church, Albany, Ga.  
Copy Location (2): WTWC-NN-Sc, Wyatt Tee Walker Collection, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y.  
Filing Info: Box 1, folder 10  
Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/1/2010 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 8/5/2010  
8/5/2010 jmkunz  
Date Updated: 9/2/2015 10:00:37 AM



# "Moral and Religious Imperatives for Brotherhood," Excerpts of Address at Congregation B'nai Jeshurun

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630209-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630209-000  
Document Date: 2/9/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Document Note: Enclosed in 630206-002.  
Names: Douglass, Frederick  
Kant, Immanuel  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Organizations: Congregation B'nai Jeshurun (New York, N.Y.)  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Church and Race Relations  
Other Topics: Acts 17:26  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 38, folder 66  
Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (2): DJG-GEU-S, David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.  
Filing Info: Box 1, folder 1  
Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 1/19/1996 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 01/22/1996  
Date Updated: 6/27/2017 10:33:18 AM