

## Telegram to John F. (John Fitzgerald) Kennedy

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630905-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.

Document ID: 630905-001

Document Date: 9/5/1963

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Wire or Telegram

Type of Signature: Signed with representation of author (Handwritten signature by author's representative)

Status: Cal. 8

Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.

Genre: Letter

Document Length: 3 pp.

Dates: 5/17/1954  
9/4/1963  
8/20/1963  
9/26/1963

Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Shores, Arthur D.  
Coley, John

Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
United States. White House  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. Supreme Court  
Alabama. Office of the Governor

Places: Birmingham, Ala.

Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
School integration  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Riots  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of

Code for Location of Original: JFKWHCSF-MBJFK

Location of Original: John F. Kennedy Presidential Papers, White House Central Subject Files, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 367, folder 8

Copy Location (1): JFKWHCNF-MBJFK, John F. Kennedy Presidential Papers, White House Central Name Files, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.

Filing Info: Box 1478

Copy Location (2): DJG-GEU-S, David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 3/30/1998 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 03/31/1998



Memo to Mathew H. Ahmann, Eugene Carson Blake, James Farmer, Martin Luther King, Jr., John Lewis, Joachim Prinz, A. Philip (Asa Philip) Randolph, Walter Reuther, Roy Wilkins and Whitney M. Young

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630905-011>

Author: Rustin, Bayard  
Author Dates: 1912-1987  
Author Affiliation: March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, Washington, D.C., 1963  
Document ID: 630905-011  
Document Date: 9/5/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Dates: 8/28/1963  
Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip) [March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, Washington, D.C., 1963]  
Ahmann, Mathew H. [March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, Washington, D.C., 1963]  
Blake, Eugene Carson [March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, Washington, D.C., 1963]  
Farmer, James [March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, Washington, D.C., 1963]  
King, Martin Luther, Jr. [March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, Washington, D.C., 1963]  
Lewis, John [March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, Washington, D.C., 1963]  
Prinz, Joachim [March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, Washington, D.C., 1963]  
Reuther, Walter [March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, Washington, D.C., 1963]  
Wilkins, Roy [March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, Washington, D.C., 1963]  
Young, Whitney M. [March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, Washington, D.C., 1963]  
Organizations: United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
United States. Congress. Senate  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Negro American Labor Council  
United States. Fair Employment Practices Commission  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and Maids  
National Urban League  
United States. White House  
Places: Washington, D.C.  
Topics: Civil Rights Act, 1964  
Demonstrations  
Civil rights movements  
Legislative hearings--United States  
political participation  
Voter registration  
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963  
Strategic Planning  
Code for Location of BRP-DLC

Original:  
Location of Original: Bayard Rustin Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.  
Location of Original -  
Detail: Digital file 001581-008-0390  
Copy Location (1): DJG-GEU-S, David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.  
Filing Info: Box 1.5  
Copy Location (2): NAACP-DLC, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Collection, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.  
Copy Location (3): SNCCP-GAMK, Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee Papers, 1959-1972, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Filing Info: Reel 46, frame 62  
Copy Location (4): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/26/2005 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 8/10/2005 10:56:16  
5/11/2012 jmkunz  
Date Updated: 12/1/2016 2:50:54 PM

## "This was Washington August 28"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630905-027>

Document ID: 630905-027  
Document Date: 9/5/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Undecided  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Published In: National Guardian, Vol. 15 no. 48, September 1963.  
Dates: 8/28/1963  
9/2/1963  
7/1963  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Lewis, John [Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)]  
O'Boyle, Patrick A.  
Du Bois, W. E. B. (William Edward Burghardt)  
Joyce, Robert  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
Baldwin, James  
Celler, Emanuel  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip) [Negro American Labor Council]  
Murray, Robert [Washington (D.C.) Police Dept.]  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Abernathy, Ralph  
White, Josh  
Gregory, Dick  
Connor, Eugene  
Belafonte, Harry  
Wilkins, Roy  
Reuther, Walter [International Union, United Automobile Workers of America (CIO)]  
Young, Whitney M. [National Urban League]  
McKissick, Floyd B. (Floyd Bixler)  
Farmer, James  
Hart, Philip A. (Philip Aloysius) [United States. Congress. Senate]  
Lomax, Louis  
Currier, Stephen R.  
Blake, Eugene Carson  
Mansfield, Mike [United States. Congress. Senate]  
King C. B. (Chevene Bowers)  
King, Slater  
Rivers, Hazel  
Wilson, B.J.  
Paxton, Albert  
Rooney, Mike  
Shannon, O'Neil  
Wagner, Robert F. [New York (N.Y.). Office of the Mayor]

Baker, Josephine  
Johnson, Kathleen  
Rockwell, George Lincoln  
Thurmond, Strom  
Kennedy, Robert F.  
Davis, Ossie  
Lancaster, Burt  
Organizations: Welch, Norval  
United States. White House  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Chicago Sun-Times  
United Nations  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
Negro American Labor Council  
Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and Maids  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Washington (D.C.). Police Department  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
International Union, United Automobile Workers of America (CIO)  
Congress of Racial Equality  
National Urban League  
United States. Congress. Senate  
Taconic Foundation  
National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America  
Albany Movement (Albany, Ga.)  
International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union  
Retail, Wholesale, and Department Store Union  
Federal Fair Employment Practices Commission  
American Nazi Party  
Places: Washington, D.C.  
Chicago, Ill.  
Little Rock, Ark.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Albany, Ga.  
Brooklyn, N.Y.  
California  
Danville, Va.  
Prince Edward County, Va.  
Jacksonville, Fla.  
Mississippi  
Plaquemine, La.  
Harlem, N.Y.  
Memphis, Tenn.  
Manhattan, N.Y.  
Boston, Mass.  
Detroit, Mich.  
Baltimore, Md.  
Paris, France  
Jackson, Miss.

Cambridge, Mass.  
Clarksdale, Miss.  
Newark, N.J.  
Topics: March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963  
Civil rights demonstrations  
Nonviolence  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Discrimination  
Afro-Americans - Civil rights  
Jim Crow  
Freedom rides  
Direct action  
Governmental investigations  
Civil Disobedience  
Afro Americans - Jewish relations  
Church and Race Relations  
Communism  
Other Topics: We Shall Overcome  
Code for Location of Original: FLSP-AIBICRI  
Location of Original: Fred L. Shuttlesworth Papers, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/14/2010 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/11/2010  
11/11/2010 alexmw  
Date Updated: 6/2/2015 9:19:57 AM

## Telegram to John F. (John Fitzgerald) Kennedy

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630915-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630915-001  
Document Date: 9/15/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Wire or Telegram  
Type of Signature: Signed with representation of author (Handwritten signature by author's representative)  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Kennedy, Robert F. [United States. Dept. of Justice]  
Wesley, Cynthia Dianne  
Robertson, Carole Rosamond  
Collins, Addie Mae  
McNair, Carol Denise  
Organizations: United States. White House  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Sixteenth Street Baptist Church (Birmingham, Ala.)  
United States. Dept. of Justice  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Washington, D.C.  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
United States - Constitutional law  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Churches-vandalism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Nonviolence  
Bombings  
Sixteenth Street Baptist Church Bombing, Birmingham, Ala., 1963  
Federal intervention  
Governmental investigations  
Code for Location of Original: JFKWHCSF-MBJFK  
Location of Original: John F. Kennedy Presidential Papers, White House Central Subject Files, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.  
Location of Original - Detail: Box 367, folder 8  
Copy Location (1): JFKWHCSF-MBJFK, John F. Kennedy Presidential Papers, White House Central Subject Files, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.  
Filing Info: Reel 4/19, frame 945  
Copy Location (2): JFKWHCSF-MBJFK, John F. Kennedy Presidential Papers, White House Central Name Files, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.  
Filing Info: Box 1478  
Copy Location (3): DJG-GEU-S, David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta,



Copy Location (4): Ga.  
MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/24/1998 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 1/8/2010  
1/8/2010 szwald  
3/3/2017 tenisha  
Date Updated: 3/3/2017 9:42:36 AM

## Telegram to John F. (John Fitzgerald) Kennedy

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630916-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Ware, J. L.  
Gaston, A. G. (Arthur George)  
Pitts, Lucius H.  
Murchison, H. I.

Document ID: 630916-002

Document Date: 9/16/1963

Type of Writing: Printed -- published

Document Type: Wire or Telegram

Type of Signature: Signed with representation of author (Handwritten signature by author's representative)

Status: Cal. 8

Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.

Genre: Letter

Document Length: 2 pp.

Dates: 9/15/1963  
9/17/1963  
9/18/1963

Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Walker, Wyatt Tee

Organizations: United States. White House

Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Washington, D.C.

Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Presidential meetings  
Birmingham, 1963  
Sixteenth Street Baptist Church Bombing, Birmingham, Ala., 1963

Code for Location of Original: JFKWHCSF-MBJFK

Location of Original: John F. Kennedy Presidential Papers, White House Central Subject Files, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 1478

Copy Location (1): MCMLK-RWWL, Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: 1.1.0.25610

Copy Location (2): WHCF-MBJFK, White House Central Files, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.

Filing Info: Reel 4/19, frame 254

Copy Location (3): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Box 14, folder 4

Copy Location (4): JFKWHCSF-MBJFK, John F. Kennedy Presidential Papers, White House Central Subject Files, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.

Filing Info: Box 366, folder 2, reel 4

Copy Location (5): RCP-AIBICRI, Robert Corley Papers, Birmingham Civil Rights Institute

Copy Location (6): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 3/12/1997 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 03/19/1997



## Telegram to John F. (John Fitzgerald) Kennedy

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630916-043>

Author: Ahmann, Mathew H.  
Prinz, Joachim  
Blake, Eugene Carson  
Young, Whitney M.  
Lewis, John  
Wilkins, Roy  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Reuther, Walter  
Farmer, James  
Randolph, A. Philip (Asa Philip)

Author Affiliation: March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, Washington, D.C., 1963

Document ID: 630916-043

Document Date: 9/16/1963

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Wire or Telegram

Type of Version: Copy

Status: In Vol. 8

Genre: Letter

Document Length: 2 pp.

Document Note: Enclosed in 630916-011.

Dates: 8/28/1963  
9/15/1963

Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Ware, Virgil  
Robinson, Johnnie  
Wesley, Cynthia Dianne  
McNair, Carol Denise  
Robertson, Carole Rosamond  
Collins, Addie Mae  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]

Organizations: United States. Dept. of Justice  
United States. White House  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
National Urban League  
Negro American Labor Council  
American Jewish Congress  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Congress of Racial Equality  
National Catholic Conference for Interracial Justice  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America  
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)

Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Washington, D.C.

Topics: Churches-vandalism

Birmingham, 1963  
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Friends and Associates  
Sixteenth Street Baptist Church Bombing, Birmingham, Ala., 1963  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Governmental investigations  
Discrimination in Employment  
Police - Complaints against  
Federal intervention  
Civil Rights Act, 1964  
JFKWHCSF-MBJFK

Code for Location of Original:

Location of Original: John F. Kennedy Presidential Papers, White House Central Subject Files, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 366, folder 2

Copy Location (1): SNCCP-GAMK, Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee Papers, 1959-1972, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Reel 7, frame 224

Copy Location (2): BRP-DLC, Bayard Rustin Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Filing Info: Digital file 00158-008-0390

Copy Location (3): BRP-DLC, Bayard Rustin Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Filing Info: Reel 8, frame 494

Copy Location (4): BRP-DLC, Bayard Rustin Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Filing Info: Digital file 001581-008-0336

Copy Location (5): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 5/13/2014 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 7/18/2014

dbeals

3/15/2017 tenisha

Date Updated: 3/15/2017 3:16:35 PM

## Statement on Birmingham bombings

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630916-054>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630916-054  
Document Date: 9/16/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Audio Transcript  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: [Birmingham, Ala.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Names: Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Organizations: Alabama. Office of the Governor  
United States. White House  
Topics: Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Churches-vandalism  
Birmingham, 1963  
Federal intervention  
Bombings  
Sixteenth Street Baptist Church Bombing, Birmingham, Ala., 1963  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/4/2009 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 9/3/2009  
9/3/2009 alexmw  
Date Updated: 6/29/2016 3:08:10 PM

## Letter to Martin Luther King Jr.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630917-027>

Author: Christopher, William  
Document ID: 630917-027  
Document Date: 9/17/1963  
Type of Writing: Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Letter  
Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Hartland, Vt.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Stafford, Robert T. [United States. Congress. House of Representatives]  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Organizations: Whitney Museum of American Art (New York, N.Y.)  
Boston University (Boston, Mass.)  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
United States. White House  
Places: Boston, Mass.  
Columbus, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Support correspondence  
Code for Location of Original: WCP-DSI-AAA  
Location of Original: William Christopher Papers, Smithsonian Institution, Archives of American Art  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 7/5/2007 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 7/10/2007 12:12:15  
bhunter  
Date Updated: 3/2/2017 5:43:24 PM

## Telegram to Martin Luther King, Jr.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630918-004>

Author: White, Lee C.  
Author Dates: 1923-  
Author Affiliation: United States. White House  
Document ID: 630918-004  
Document Date: 9/18/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Wire or Telegram  
Type of Signature: Signed with representation of author (Handwritten signature by author's representative)  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Letter  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Dates: 9/19/1963  
Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Organizations: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
United States. White House  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Presidential meetings  
Sixteenth Street Baptist Church Bombing, Birmingham, Ala., 1963  
Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL  
Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: 1.1.0.25610  
Copy Location (1): JFKWHCSF-MBJFK, John F. Kennedy Presidential Papers, White House Central Subject Files, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.  
Filing Info: Box 1478  
Copy Location (2): JFKWHCSF-MBJFK, John F. Kennedy Presidential Papers, White House Central Subject Files, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, Mass.  
Filing Info: Box 366, folder 2  
Copy Location (3): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Filing Info: Box 23, folder 16  
Copy Location (4): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/14/1997 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/17/1997  
Date Updated: 5/9/2017 10:52:22 AM



## Statement outside the White House

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630919-024>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630919-024  
Document Date: 9/19/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Audio Transcript  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Names: Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald) [United States. White House]  
Blaik, Earl H.  
Royall, Kenneth C.  
Organizations: United States. White House  
Alabama. Dept. of Public Safety  
Topics: Police - Complaints against  
Nonviolence  
Federal intervention  
Bombings  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Sixteenth Street Baptist Church Bombing, Birmingham, Ala., 1963  
Birmingham, 1963  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/4/2009 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 9/3/2009  
9/3/2009 alexmw  
Date Updated: 6/29/2016 3:09:45 PM