

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## American Negro culture

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document540000-087>

Document ID: 540000-087  
Document Date: [1948-1954]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Fragment  
Status: Cal 6  
Genre: Essay  
Document Length: 6 pp.  
Names: Schuster, George H. [Hunter College]  
Frost, Robert  
Socrates  
Toynbee, Arnold Joseph  
Muelder, Walter George [Boston Univeristy]  
Organizations: UNESCO  
United States. Supreme Court  
Hunter College  
Boston Univeristy  
Topics: Race relations  
Social Justice  
World Politics  
equality  
Capitalism  
Philosophy  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Afro-Americans - Religion  
Other Topics: City of God  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sermon file, folder 124, Untitled  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 3/4/2004 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 2/3/2010 2:30:31 PM

## "How Should a Christian View Communism?"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630000-069>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630000-069  
Document Date: [1963]  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 8 pp.  
Names: Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
Jesus Christ  
Tillich, Paul  
Temple, William  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Marx, Karl  
Pope, Liston  
Glover, T. R.  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
United Nations  
Places: Russia  
China  
South Africa  
Europe  
Topics: Communism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Strength to Love  
Other Topics: Strength to Love  
Amos 5:24  
Luke 4:18  
Isaiah 40:4-5  
Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL  
Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: 2.1.1.370  
Copy Location (1): SCLCE-GEU-S, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1864-2007, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.  
Filing Info: Box 818, folder 2  
Copy Location (2): CSKC-INP, Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/7/1998 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 08/07/1998  
Date Updated: 4/25/2017 5:54:08 PM

# "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address on 1/17/1963

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630000-085>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630000-085  
Document Date: 1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 15 pp.  
Published In: Mathew Ahmann, ed. Race: Challenge to Religion, Chicago: H. Regnery Co., 1963, pp. 155-169.  
Dates: 1/17/1963  
Names: Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Kant, Immanuel  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Milton, John  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Chambers, Whittaker  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Carlyle, Thomas  
King, Yolanda  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Organizations: National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Social Gospel  
Church and Race Relations  
Freedom rides  
School integration  
Nonviolence  
Afro-Americans - Religion  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Other Topics: Race: Challenge to Religion  
Jeremiah 1:10  
Romans 12:2  
Matthew 18:22  
1 Corinthians 13:1  
Amos 5:24  
Isaiah 58:1

Code for Location of Original: CSKCH-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Home Study Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): DJG-GEU-S, David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.  
Filing Info: Box 1.1  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/27/1994 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/31/1994  
Date Updated: 5/16/2017 11:59:50 AM

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## Draft of chapter VI, "A Knock at Midnight," Strength to Love

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630300-033>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630300-033  
Document Date: [7/1962-3/1963]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 6  
Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 16 pp.  
Dates: 11/12/1956  
11/13/1956  
Names: Einstein, Albert  
Salisbury, Harrison  
Wilberforce, William  
Pitt, William  
Acton, John Emerich Edward Dahlberg Acton, Baron  
Schopenhauer, Arthur  
Shakespeare, William  
Borsodi, Ralph  
Jesus Christ  
Gayle, W. A.  
Carter, Eugene  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Strength to Love  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Montgomery Improvement Association--trials, litigation, etc.  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Montgomery Improvement Association--meetings  
Afro-Americans - Religion  
Church and Race Relations  
Parables  
Prayer  
Psychology  
Communism  
Nuclear Disarmament  
Other Topics: Luke 11:5-6  
Man Against Himself  
The Neurotic Personality of Our Times  
Modern Man in Search of a Soul  
Peace of Mind  
Peace of Soul

New York Times Company  
Code for Location of Original: Psalm 30:5  
CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sermon file, folder 95, "Carbon Copies of Final Draft"  
Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Filing Info: Box 120A, folder 18 (3 of 5)  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/27/2003 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 3/4/2015 11:04:51 AM

## Draft of chapter XIII, "Our God Is Able," Strength to Love

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630300-057>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630300-057  
Document Date: [7/1962-3/1963]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 6  
Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 11 pp.  
Dates: 5/17/1954  
Names: Swinburne, Algernon Charles  
Keats, John  
Hugo, Victor  
MacMillan, Harold  
Lowell, James Russell  
Dunbar, Paul Laurence  
Jesus Christ  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Threats/attacks against  
Theology, Doctrinal  
Good and Evil  
Colonialism  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Childhood and Youth  
Strength to Love  
Faith  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion  
Other Topics: Jude 24  
Our God is Able  
Les Miserables  
John 14:27  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sermon file, folder 95, "Carbon Copies of Final Draft"  
Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Filing Info: Box 120, folder 18  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 8/27/2003 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 3/4/2015 11:07:07 AM



## Draft of chapter XVI, "Paul's Letter to American Christians," Strength to Love

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630300-067>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630300-067  
Document Date: [7/1962-3/1963]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 6  
Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Atlanta, Ga.]  
Genre: Sermon  
Document Length: 10 pp.  
Names: Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Plato  
Aristotle  
Pope John XXIII  
Organizations: National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America  
World Council of Churches  
United States. Supreme Court  
Topics: Communism  
Strength to Love  
Paul's Letter to American Christians  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Capitalism  
Church and Race Relations  
Catholic Church  
Ethics  
Philosophy  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Other Topics: Romans 12:2  
Philippians 3:20  
1 Timothy 6:10  
Galatians 3:28  
Acts 17:26  
Romans 8:38  
Matthew 5:11-12  
1 Corinthians 13:1-3  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sermon file, folder 95, "Carpon Copies of Final Draft"  
Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gottlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.

Filing Info: Box 120A, folder 18 (5 of 5)  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/27/2003 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 3/4/2015 11:08:39 AM

## "Letter from Birmingham Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630612-001>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630612-001  
Document Date: 6/12/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 9 pp.  
Published In: Christian Century 80 (12 June 1963): 767-773.  
Dates: 4/16/1963  
9/1962  
3/1963  
1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene [Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety]  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton [Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor]  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Hitler, Adolf  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]

	Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]
	Meredith, James
Organizations:	Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)
	Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)
	Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)
	United States. Supreme Court
	Ku Klux Klan
	White Citizens Council
	Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.
	Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety
	Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor
	Mississippi. Office of the Governor
	Alabama. Office of the Governor
	Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.
	Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)
Places:	Alabama. Legislature
	Atlanta, Ga.
	Birmingham, Ala.
	New Orleans, La.
	Montgomery, Ala.
	Albany, Ga.
	Texas
	Mississippi
	Germany
	Hungary
	Asia
	Africa
	South America
Topics:	Plymouth, Mass.
	Letter from a Birmingham Jail
	Afro-Americans - Civil rights
	Albany Movement
	Birmingham, 1963
	Civil Disobedience
	Civil rights
	Direct action
	Jews
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests
	Montgomery Bus Boycott
	Natural law
	Nonviolence
	Police - Complaints against
	Segregation--law and legislation
	Church and Race Relations
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
Other Topics:	Matthew 5:44
	Amos 5:24
	Galatians 6:17
Code for Location of Original:	CSKC-INP

Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): MLKP-MBU, Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Howard Gotlieb Archival Research Center, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Filing Info: Box 89, folder 13  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/22/1996 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 07/25/1997  
Date Updated: 4/26/2016 3:01:36 PM

## "Letter from Birmingham Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630612-005>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 630612-005  
Document Date: 6/12/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 8 pp.  
Dates: 9/1962  
4/14/1963  
3/1963  
5/17/1954  
4/12/1963  
Names: Stallings, Earl  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia  
Hitler, Adolf  
Jesus Christ  
Elijah Muhammad  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Luther, Martin  
Bunyan, John  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
McGill, Ralph  
Smith, Lillian Eugenia  
Golden, Harry  
Dabbs, James McBride  
Braden, Anne

Boyle, Sarah-Patton  
Barnett, Ross R. [Mississippi. Office of the Governor]  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
Pritchett, Laurie [Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.]

Meredith, James

Organizations:

Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns)  
Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Funtown (Atlanta, Ga.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Spring Hill College (Mobile, Ala.)  
Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Mississippi. Office of the Governor  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Albany (Ga.). Police Dept.

Places:

Birmingham, Ala.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Tarsus, Turkey  
Macedonia  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Asia  
Africa  
New Orleans, La.  
Texas  
Germany  
Hungary  
South America  
Caribbean  
Mississippi  
Albany, Ga.  
Plymouth, Mass.

Topics:

Letter from a Birmingham Jail  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Birmingham, 1963  
Direct action  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Civil Disobedience  
Church and Race Relations  
Afro-Americans--Intimidation of  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
Natural law  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference--relations with other organizations  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
World Politics  
Sit-ins  
Freedom rides  
Nonviolence

Other Topics: Matthew 5:44  
Amos 5:24  
Galatians 6:17  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-1P  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: MS 22, #693  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/24/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 03/15/1999  
Date Updated: 10/26/2016 1:50:06 PM



## "Martin Luther King Jr. Writes Co-Religionists from Jail"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630613-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630613-000  
Document Date: 6/13/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: Tunkhannock, Pa.  
Genre: Article  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Published In: The Witness 48 (13 June 1963): 3-6, 16.  
Dates: 6/27/1963  
Names: Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Jesus Christ  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L. [Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)]  
Connor, Eugene [Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety]  
Socrates  
Boutwell, Albert Burton [Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor]  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Aquinas, Thomas, Saint  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Shadrach (Biblical figure)  
Meshach (Biblical figure)  
Abednego (Biblical figure)  
Nebuchadnezzar II, King of Babylonia, d. 562 B.C.  
Carpenter, C. C. Jones [Episcopal Diocese of Alabama]  
Murray, George M. [Episcopal Diocese of Alabama]  
Organizations: Birmingham City Jail (Birmingham, Ala.)  
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (ACMHR)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Birmingham (Ala.). Police Dept.  
Birmingham (Ala.). Dept. of Public Safety  
Birmingham (Ala.). Office of the Mayor  
Episcopal Diocese of Alabama  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Topics: Birmingham, 1963  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics  
Church and Race Relations  
Nonviolence  
Letter from a Birmingham Jail

Code for Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
CSKC-INP

Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands

Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 5/14/1996 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 05/29/1996

Date Updated: 6/29/2016 2:23:42 PM

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## "Epitaph and Challenge"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document631200-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 631200-000  
Document Date: 11/1963-12/1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 6  
v. cut  
Cal. 8  
Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 1 p.  
Published In: SCLC Newsletter 2 (November-December 1963): 1.  
Dates: 11/22/1963  
Names: Kennedy, John F. [United States. White House]  
Evers, Medgar Wiley  
Oswald, Lee Harvey  
Ware, Virgil  
Robinson, Johnny  
Wesley, Cynthia Dianne  
Robertson, Carole Rosamond  
McNair, Carol Denise  
Collins, Addie Mae  
Organizations: United States. White House  
United States. Supreme Court  
United Nations  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Mississippi  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications  
Assassination  
Communism  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Code for Location of Original: CSKC-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Detail: Sermon file, folder 30  
Copy Location (1): CSKC-INP, Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Filing Info: MS #22  
Copy Location (2): SCLCR-GAMK, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1954-1970, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (3): WTWP-INP, Wyatt Tee Walker Papers, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (4): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 8/15/1988 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 1/20/2010  
1/20/2010 jmkunz  
3/3/2017 tenisha

Date Updated: 3/13/2017 2:16:39 PM