

# Stanford Online King Records Access (OKRA)

## "The Future of Integration" Address delivered at Los Angeles Valley College

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document611207-002>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Document ID: 611207-002  
Document Date: 12/7/1961  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal 7  
Place Written: Van Nuys, Calif.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 55 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 1619  
1857  
1896  
1955  
1957  
Names: Roosevelt, Eleanor  
Hutchkins, Robert  
Adler, William  
Lincoln, Abraham  
McNelis, William  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Dwight David)  
Jesus Christ  
Cowper, William  
Watts, Isaac  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Poe, Edgar Allan  
Shakespeare, William  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Organizations: Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Morehouse College (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Crozer Theological Seminary  
Boston University  
Los Angeles Valley Junior College  
Time Magazine  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
United States. Supreme Court  
United States. Federal Housing Administration.  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Congress of Racial Equality

	Congress on Racial Equality
	United States. Interstate Commerce Commission
Places:	Atlanta, Ga.
	Little Rock, Ark.
	South Carolina
	Alabama
	Mississippi
	Anniston, Ala.
	New York, N.Y.
Topics:	Afro-American Education
	Afro-American student movements
	Afro-Americans - Civil rights
	Afro-Americans - Economic conditions
	Agape
	Church and Race Relations
	Discrimination in Employment
	Discrimination in housing
	Discrimination in public accommodations
	Freedom rides
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
	Nonviolence
	Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896
	Race relations
	School integration
	Second Emancipation Proclamation
	Segregation--law and legislation
	Sit-ins
	Stride Toward Freedom
	United States - Constitutional law
	Voter registration
	Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
	Communism
	Disarmament
Other Topics:	The Negro's Complaint
	U.S. Constitution
	In Christ There is No East or West
	Annabelle Lee
	Sonnet 116
	Amos 5:24
	Matthew 5:44
Code for Location of Original:	CVnL
Location of Original:	Los Angeles Valley College, Van Nuys, Calif.
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	11/4/2003 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	11/5/2003 16:29:59
	ebrummel
Date Updated:	6/2/2015 9:19:12 AM

# "The Future of Race Relations in the United States," Address delivered at Dartmouth College

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620523-003>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 620523-003  
Document Date: 5/23/1962  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 7  
Place Written: Hanover, N.H.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 61 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 1857  
1619  
1948  
1896  
5/17/1954  
Names: Gandhi, Mahatma  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Lincoln, Abraham  
James, William  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Noah (Biblical figure)  
Aristotle  
Darwin, Charles  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
Poe, Edgar Allan  
Shakespeare, William  
Jesus Christ  
Lyons, Gene Martin [Dartmouth College]  
Organizations: United Nations  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
United States. Supreme Court  
United States. Commission on Civil Rights  
Dartmouth College  
Places: Tuskegee, Ala.  
Little Rock, Ark.  
South Carolina  
Washington, D.C.  
Mississippi  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views  
Agape  
Race relations  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing

	Nonviolence
	Direct action
	equality
	Human Rights
	Communism
	Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
	Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896
	Voter registration
	Emancipation Proclamation
	Freedom rides
	Student movements
Other Topics:	Slavery
	The Bible
	U.S. Constitution
	The Atlanta Constitution
	The Emancipation Proclamation
Code for Location of Original:	GIDC-NhD
Location of Original:	Great Issues (Dartmouth College), Rauner Special Collections Library, Dartmouth College, Hanover, N.H.
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	9/22/1998 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	12/08/1999
	12/5/2012 szwald
Date Updated:	6/2/2015 9:18:57 AM

## Draft, Address to the New York Civil War Centennial Commission

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document620912-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 620912-000  
Document Date: 9/12/1962  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Type of Version: Draft  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: New York, N.Y.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 14 pp.  
Dates: 1820  
1776  
1/1/1863  
Names: Jefferson, Thomas  
King George III  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth  
Douglass, Frederick  
Garrison, William Lloyd  
Organizations: Shady Grove Baptist Church (Leesburg, Ga.)  
Mount Olive Baptist Church (Sasser, Ga.)  
Mount Mary Baptist Church (Sasser, Ga.)  
New York Civil War Centennial Commission  
Places: Georgia  
Washington, D.C.  
Boston, Mass.  
India  
Indonesia  
Ghana  
Brazil  
Albany, Ga.  
Little Rock, Ark.  
Topics: Emancipation Proclamation  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Afro-Americans - Social conditions  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (1): NARGR-NNttR, Nelson A. Rockefeller Gubernatorial Records, Rockefeller Family Archive, Rockefeller Archive Center, Sleepy Hollow, N.Y.  
Copy Location (2): CSKC-INP, Coretta Scott King Collection, In Private Hands  
Filing Info: MS 2, folder 242  
Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 11/29/1995 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 12/01/1995  
Date Updated: 3/13/2017 11:06:20 AM

# A Realistic Look at the Question of Progress in the Area of Race Relations, Address delivered at Wake Forest College

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document621011-010>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 621011-010  
Document Date: [10/11/1962]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Winston-Salem, N.C.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 58.5 min.  
Dates: 1619  
1857  
1896  
1948  
5/17/1954  
1960  
Names: James, William  
Noah (Biblical figure)  
Ham (Biblical figure)  
Aristotle  
Darwin, Charles  
Spencer, Herbert  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
Poe, Edgar Allan  
Lee, Annabel  
Shakespeare, William  
King, Coretta Scott  
Plato  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Jesus Christ  
Carlyle, Thomas  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Organizations: Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
United States. Supreme Court  
Shady Grove Baptist Church (Leesburg, Ga.)  
United Nations  
Wake Forest College (Winston-Salem, N.C.)  
Places: Oxford, Miss.  
Canada  
Washington, D.C.  
Lee County, Ga.

	North Carolina
	South Carolina
	Alabama
	Mississippi
	Egypt
	Asia
	South America
Topics:	Europe
	Afro-American Education
	Afro-American student movements
	Afro-Americans - Civil rights
	Afro-Americans - Economic conditions
	Afro-Americans - Social conditions
	Agape
	Church and Race Relations
	Churches-vandalism
	Discrimination in Employment
	Discrimination in housing
	Discrimination in public accomodations
	Electoral politics
	equality
	Freedom rides
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
	Nonviolence
	Nuclear Disarmament
	Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896
	Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
	political participation
	Voter registration
Other Topics:	Acts 17:26
	Matthew 5:44
	Galatians 6:7
Code for Location of Original:	ZSML-NcWsW
Location of Original:	Z. Smith Reynolds Library, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, N.C.
Location of Original - Detail:	WFRG 11.2 287
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	10/30/2003 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	10/31/2003 16:29:21
	ebrummel
Date Updated:	3/27/2017 6:03:56 PM



# "The Future of Integration," Address delivered at Harvard Law School Forum

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document621024-010>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Author Affiliation: Ebenezer Baptist Church (Atlanta, Ga.)  
Document ID: 621024-010  
Document Date: [10/24/1962]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Cambridge, Mass.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 56.8 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Dates: 1619  
1620  
1857  
1896  
5/17/1954  
1957  
Names: Freund, Paul A. [Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)]  
Scott, Dred  
James, William  
Noah (Biblical figure)  
Ham (Biblical figure)  
Paul, the Apostle, Saint  
Aristotle  
Macmillan, Harold [United Kingdom. Prime Minister's Office]  
Darwin, Charles  
Spencer, Herbert  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich  
Plato  
Lee, Annabel  
Poe, Edgar Allan  
Shakespeare, William  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Jesus Christ  
Organizations: Harvard Law School (Cambridge, Mass.)  
Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)  
Boston University (Boston, Mass.)  
WHDH Radio Station (Boston, Mass.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Shady Grove Baptist Church (Leesburg, Ga.)  
Ku Klux Klan  
White Citizens Council  
Places: Atlanta, Ga.

	Oxford, Miss.
	Plymouth, Mass.
	Washington, D.C.
	South Carolina
	Alabama
	Mississippi
	Egypt
	Lee County, Ga.
	Asia
	Ghana
	South America
Topics:	Europe
	Nonviolence
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Political and Social views
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking
	Martin Luther King, Jr. - Radio public speaking
	Agape
	United States - Constitutional law
	Dred Scott
	Plessy vs Ferguson, 1896
	Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas
	Colonialism
	Federal intervention
	Voter registration
	Afro-Americans - Economic conditions
	Freedom rides
	Literacy tests
	Discrimination in Employment
	Nuclear Disarmament
Other Topics:	Ephesians 6:5
	Amos 5:24
	Matthew 5:43
Code for Location of Original:	MH-ML
Location of Original:	Harvard University, Ticknor Library of Modern Languages, Boylston Hall, Cambridge, Mass.
Copy Location (1):	MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.
Copy Location (2):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	1/21/1997 12:00:00 AM
Date Verified:	01/22/1997
Date Updated:	4/3/2017 1:16:57 PM

## 20th Century Uncle Toms!, Address delivered at Michigan State University

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630123-019>

Author: X, Malcolm  
Author Dates: 1925-1965  
Author Affiliation: Nation of Islam  
Document ID: 630123-019  
Document Date: [1/23/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: undecided  
Place Written: East Lansing, Mich.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 68.2 min.  
Document Note: 1 audio cassette; analog  
Dates: 1/17/1963  
12/1960  
1959  
1965  
5/1962 - 6/1962  
Names: Elijah Muhammad  
Kennedy, Robert F. (Robert Francis)  
Boyd, Malcolm  
Bilbo, Theodore G. (Theodore Gilmore)  
Talmadge, Herman E. (Herman Eugene)  
Horne, Lena  
Kitt, Eartha  
Davis, Sammy, Jr.  
Belafonte, Harry  
Graham, Billy  
Pike, James A. (James Albert)  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Sanford, Terry  
Bunche, Ralph J. (Ralph Johnson)  
Marshall, Thurgood  
Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald)  
Lomax, Louis (Harper's Magazine)  
Washington, George  
Henry, Patrick  
Organizations: Michigan State African Students Association  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Detroit News  
Wayne State University  
White Citizens Council  
United States. Congress. Senate  
United States. Congress. House of Representatives  
Look Magazine  
Time Magazine  
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation  
United States. Supreme Court  
Taconic Foundation

Places:	Peace Corps New York Post Chicago, Ill. Timbuktu New York, N.Y. Oxford, Miss. Cuba South Vietnam Georgia Alabama Grand Rapids, Mich.
Topics:	Afro-American Education Afro-Americans - Civil rights Afro-Americans - Economic conditions Afro-Americans--Relations with Africans Afro-Americans - Religion Afro-Americans - Social conditions Black nationalism Blacks - Diaspora Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas Civil rights Discrimination Discrimination in Employment equality Freedom rides Human Rights Interracial marriage Martin Luther King, Jr. - Critics Nonviolence political participation Race relations racism School integration Slavery Vietnamese Conflict, 1961-1975 World Politics
Code for Location of Original:	CCCSU-INP
Location of Original:	Clayborne Carson Collection, In Private Hands
Copy Location (1):	MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.
Date Created:	3/16/2007 12:00:00 AM
Date Updated:	12/3/2010 3:21:23 PM

# "I Have a Dream," Address delivered at the March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630828-000>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630828-000  
Document Date: 8/28/1963  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: In Vol. 8  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 16.8 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Published In: Hollywood, Calif. 90028: Motown Record Company, MCA Distributing, Inc., 1963  
Dates: 1863  
Names: Lincoln, Abraham  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
King, Yolanda  
King, Martin Luther, III  
King, Dexter  
King, Bernice A.  
Organizations: Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Places: Mississippi  
New York, N.Y.  
Alabama  
South Carolina  
Georgia  
Louisiana  
New Hampshire  
Pennsylvania  
Colorado  
California  
Stone Mountain, Ga.  
Lookout Mountain, Tenn.  
Topics: Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Civil rights  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Civil rights movements  
I Have a Dream  
Discrimination in public accommodations  
Police - Complaints against  
Nonviolence  
Discrimination in housing  
Voter registration  
Other Topics: Isaiah 40:4-5  
Amos 5:24  
I Have a Dream  
Code for Location of MLKEC-INP

Original:  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Estate Collection, In Private Hands  
Location of Original - Misc 20  
Detail:  
Copy Location (1): SCLCT-INP, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Tape Collection, In Private Hands  
Filing Info: C24  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/22/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 04/01/1990  
Date Updated: 6/23/2016 8:55:42 AM

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# "I Have a Dream," Address delivered at the March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630828-004>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630828-004  
Document Date: 8/28/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 6 pp.  
Dates: 1863  
Names: Lincoln, Abraham  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
King, Yolanda  
King, Bernice A.  
King, Dexter  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Organizations: Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Places: Mississippi  
Alabama  
South Carolina  
Georgia  
Louisiana  
New Hampshire  
New York  
Pennsylvania  
Colorado  
California  
Stone Mountain, Ga.  
Lookout Mountain, Tenn.  
Topics: I Have a Dream  
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Civil rights  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Nonviolence  
Police - Complaints against  
Other Topics: I Have a Dream  
Amos 5:24  
Isaiah 40:4-5  
Code for Location of Original: MLKP-MBU  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers, 1954-1968, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Copy Location (1): SCLCE-GEU-S, Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1864-2007, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.  
Filing Info: Box 11, folder 26

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 12/21/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 01/03/1992  
7/24/2012 kpp  
Date Updated: 6/29/2016 2:58:18 PM



# "I Have a Dream," Address at March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630828-005>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630828-005  
Document Date: 8/28/1963  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Audio Transcript  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: Washington, D.C.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 4 pp.  
Dates: 11/1983  
Names: Lincoln, Abraham  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
King, Yolanda  
King, Bernice A.  
King, Dexter  
King, Martin Luther, III  
Organizations: Alabama. Office of the Governor  
Martin Luther King, Jr. Center for Nonviolent Social Change  
Places: Mississippi  
Alabama  
South Carolina  
Georgia  
Louisiana  
New Hampshire  
New York  
Pennsylvania  
Colorado  
California  
Stone Mountain, Ga.  
Lookout Mountain, Tenn.  
Topics: I Have a Dream  
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Civil rights  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Nonviolence  
Police - Complaints against  
Other Topics: I Have a Dream  
Amos 5:24  
Isaiah 40:4-5  
Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 12/21/1990 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 01/03/1992  
Date Updated: 6/29/2016 2:57:59 PM

# "I Have a Dream," Address at the March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630828-008>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.

Author Dates: 1929-1968

Document ID: 630828-008

Document Date: [8/28/1963]

Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand

Document Type: Document

Status: Not in

Place Written: Washington, D.C.

Genre: Speech

Document Length: 6 pp.

Dates: 1863

Names: Lincoln, Abraham  
Wallace, George C. (George Corley) [Alabama. Office of the Governor]  
King, Yolanda  
King, Bernice A.  
King, Dexter  
King, Martin Luther, III

Organizations: Alabama. Office of the Governor

Places: Mississippi  
Alabama  
South Carolina  
Georgia  
Louisiana  
New Hampshire  
New York  
Pennsylvania  
Colorado  
California  
Stone Mountain, Ga.  
Lookout Mountain, Tenn.

Topics: I Have a Dream  
March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom, 1963  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Civil rights  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Afro-Americans - Economic conditions  
Nonviolence  
Police - Complaints against

Other Topics: I Have a Dream  
Amos 5:24  
Isaiah 40:4-5

Code for Location of Original: SCLCR-GAMK

Location of Original: Southern Christian Leadership Conference Records, 1954-1970, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Box 4, folder 15

Detail:  
Copy Location (1): MLKJP-GAMK, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 1/2/1991 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 01/03/1992  
Date Updated: 6/29/2016 2:57:46 PM