

## Interview by Clayborne Carson

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document020302-000>

Author: Blankenheim, Ed  
Document ID: 020302-000  
Document Date: 3/2/2002  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: undecided  
Place Written: Stanford, Calif.  
Genre: Interview  
Document Length: unknown  
Dates: 5/14/1961  
Names: Carson, Clayborne  
Blankenheim, Ed  
Farmer, James  
Thomas, Hank  
Hughes, Genevieve  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Kennedy, Robert F.  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Blankenheim, Pamela  
Blankenheim, Leslie  
Organizations: United Airlines  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
United States. Marine Corps  
Places: Tucson, Ariz.  
Georgia  
Anniston, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
New Orleans, La.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Chicago, Ill.  
Molokai, Hawaii  
North Carolina  
Topics: Civil rights  
Civil rights demonstrations  
Civil rights movements  
Freedom rides  
Code for Location of Original: CST-MLK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/28/2006 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 3/1/2006 15:16:41  
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bhunter  
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## Interview by Clayborne Carson

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document020302-001>

Author: Blankenheim, Ed

Document ID: 020302-001

Document Date: 3/2/2002

Type of Writing: Typed

Document Type: Audio Transcript

Status: undecided

Place Written: [Stanford, Calif.]

Genre: Interview

Document Length: 4 pp.

Dates: 5/14/1961

Names: Blankenheim, Ed  
Farmer, James  
Thomas, Hank  
Hughes, Genevieve  
Shuttlesworth, Fred L.  
Kennedy, Robert F.  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Blankenheim, Pamela  
Blankenheim, Leslie

Organizations: United Airlines  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
United States. Marine Corps

Places: Tucson, Ariz.  
Georgia  
Anniston, Ala.  
Birmingham, Ala.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
New Orleans, La.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Chicago, Ill.  
Molokai, Hawaii  
Honolulu, Hawaii  
North Carolina

Topics: Civil rights  
Civil rights demonstrations  
Civil rights movements  
Freedom rides

Code for Location of Original: CSt-MLK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 2/28/2006 12:00:00 AM

Date Updated: 12/6/2010 10:06:10 AM

## Interview by Clayborne Carson

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document020302-002>

Author: Geddes, Francis  
Document ID: 020302-002  
Document Date: 3/2/2002  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: undecided  
Place Written: Stanford, Calif.  
Genre: Interview  
Document Length: unknown  
Dates: 9/1952  
1944  
1953  
1955  
1961  
6/1965  
8/1961  
10/1964  
10/1965  
1963  
Names: Thurman, Howard  
Fisk, Albert  
Pike, James A. (James Albert)  
Thomas, Cecil  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Levine, Allan  
Carson, Clayborne  
Chavez, Caesar  
Organizations: United Church of Christ  
Church for the Fellowship for All People  
Life Magazine  
Boston University  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Places: San Francisco, Calif.  
Berkeley, Calif.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Pennsylvania  
New York  
Camden, Miss.  
Chicago, Ill.  
Fresno, Calif.  
Delano, Calif.  
Topics: Civil rights  
Civil rights demonstrations  
Civil rights movements  
Freedom rides  
Code for Location of Original: CSt-MLK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/28/2006 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 12/3/2010 3:09:19 PM

## Interview by Clayborne Carson

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document020302-003>

Author: Geddes, Francis  
Document ID: 020302-003  
Document Date: 3/2/2002  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Audio Transcript  
Status: undecided  
Place Written: [Stanford, Calif.]  
Genre: Interview  
Document Length: 3 pp.  
Dates: 9/1952  
1944  
1953  
1955  
1961  
6/1965  
8/1961  
10/1964  
10/1965  
1963  
Names: Thurman, Howard  
Fisk, Albert  
Pike, James A. (James Albert)  
Thomas, Cecil  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Levine, Allan  
Carson, Clayborne  
Chavez, Caesar  
Organizations: United Church of Christ  
Church for the Fellowship for All People  
Life Magazine  
Boston University  
Congress of Racial Equality  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: San Francisco, Calif.  
Berkeley, Calif.  
Jackson, Miss.  
Pennsylvania  
New York  
Camden, Miss.  
Chicago, Ill.  
Fresno, Calif.  
Delano, Calif.  
Topics: Civil rights  
Civil rights demonstrations  
Civil rights movements  
Freedom rides

Code for Location of Original: CSt-MLK  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr., Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/28/2006 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 12/6/2010 10:06:22 AM

# Report of telephone conversation between Ruby Hurley, Vernon Joran and Gloster B. Current regarding Albany, Georgia

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document621218-009>

Document ID: 621218-009  
Document Date: 12/18/1961  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Document Type: Audio Transcript  
Status: Undecided  
Genre: Report  
Document Length: 2 pp.  
Dates: 12/17/1961  
Names: Hurley, Ruby  
Jordan, Vernon E. (Vernon Eulion)  
Current, Gloster B. (Gloster Bryant)  
Hollowell, Donald  
King, C. B. (Chevene B.)  
Page, Marion S.  
Jones, Charles Miles  
Walker, Wyatt Tee  
Abernathy, Ralph  
Baker, Ella  
Organizations: Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Arrests  
Albany Movement  
Demonstrations  
Freedom rides  
Code for Location of Original: NAACPP-DLC  
Location of Original: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Papers, 1909-1955, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.  
Location of Original - Detail: III A-277  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 4/24/2002 12:00:00 AM  
Date Updated: 12/6/2010 2:46:02 PM



# "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address on 1/17/1963

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630000-085>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630000-085  
Document Date: 1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 15 pp.  
Published In: Mathew Ahmann, ed. Race: Challenge to Religion, Chicago: H. Regnery Co., 1963, pp. 155-169.  
Dates: 1/17/1963  
Names: Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Kant, Immanuel  
Buber, Martin  
Tillich, Paul  
Milton, John  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Chambers, Whittaker  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Bryant, William Cullen  
Lowell, James Russell  
Carlyle, Thomas  
King, Yolanda  
Amos (Biblical prophet)  
Organizations: National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Social Gospel  
Church and Race Relations  
Freedom rides  
School integration  
Nonviolence  
Afro-Americans - Religion  
Segregation--law and legislation  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Other Topics: Race: Challenge to Religion  
Jeremiah 1:10  
Romans 12:2  
Matthew 18:22  
1 Corinthians 13:1  
Amos 5:24  
Isaiah 58:1

Code for Location of Original: CSKCH-INP  
Location of Original: Coretta Scott King Home Study Collection, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (1): DJG-GEU-S, David J. Garrow Collection, Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library, Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.  
Filing Info: Box 1.1  
Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 5/27/1994 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 05/31/1994  
Date Updated: 5/16/2017 11:59:50 AM

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# "The Time for Freedom has Come"

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630000-103>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630000-103  
Document Date: 1963  
Type of Writing: Printed -- published  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Not in  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Published article  
Document Length: 5 pp.  
Published In: The Quiet Battle. Chicago: Quadrangle Books, 1963.  
Dates: 9/10/1961  
1958  
1954  
Names: Hugo, Victor  
Myrdal, Gunnar  
Thoreau, Henry David  
Gandhi, Mahatma  
Organizations: United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Montgomery, Ala.  
Topics: Student movements  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Publications - Reprints  
Jim Crow  
Freedom rides  
Brown vs. Board of Education, Topeka, Kansas  
School integration  
Civil Disobedience  
Montgomery Bus Boycott  
Natural law  
Afro-American student movements  
Lunch counter sit-in, 1960  
Nonviolence  
Direct action  
Code for Location of Original: MLKPP  
Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 10/22/1999 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 10/25/1999  
Date Updated: 4/26/2017 3:56:37 PM

## Letter to Martin Luther King, Jr.

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630116-000>

Author: Bond, Julian

Author Dates: 1940-

Author Affiliation: Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)

Document ID: 630116-000

Document Date: 1/16/1963

Type of Writing: Typed  
Handwritten -- other than author's hand

Document Type: Letter

Type of Signature: Signed (Handwritten signature of author)

Status: v. cut  
Cal. 8

Place Written: Atlanta, Ga.

Genre: Letter

Document Length: 2 pp.

Document Note: Contains enclosure 620904-013.

Dates: 1961

Names: King, Martin Luther, Jr. [Southern Christian Leadership Conference]  
Holloway, Frank [Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (U.S.)]  
Britton, John H.  
Walker, Wyatt Tee  
Little, Everett [Atlanta (Ga.). Police Dept.]  
Mosely, Deborah S.  
Spurlark, Royal E.

Organizations: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)  
Jet Magazine  
Southern Christian Leadership Conference  
Atlanta Inquirer  
Atlanta Daily World  
Atlanta (Ga.). Police Dept.  
Edgewater Beach Hotel (Chicago, Ill.)

Places: Jackson, Miss.  
Chicago, Ill.  
Georgia  
Alabama

Topics: Freedom rides  
Arrest

Code for Location of Original: MLKJP-GAMK

Location of Original: Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers (Series I-IV), Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Location of Original - Detail: Box 12, folder 45

Copy Location (1): SNCCP-GAMK, Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee Papers, 1959-1972, Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Nonviolent Social Change, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.

Filing Info: Reel 9, frame 461

Copy Location (2): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.

Date Created: 4/9/2002 12:00:00 AM

Date Verified: 04/11/2002



## Interview by Steve Goldberg

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630117-005>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630117-005  
Document Date: [1/15/1963-1/17/1963]  
Document Type: Audio Tape  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: Chicago, Ill.  
Genre: Interview  
Document Length: 9 min.  
Document Note: 1 sound cassette: analog  
Published In: Chicago, Ill.: MacDonald & Associates  
Names: Goldberg, Steve  
Meredith, James  
Organizations: Austin High School (Chicago, Ill.)  
WYNR Radio (Chicago, Ill.)  
Austin Times (Chicago, Ill.)  
National Conference on Religion and Race  
University of Mississippi (Oxford, Miss.)  
Places: Birmingham, Ala.  
Montgomery, Ala.  
Atlanta, Ga.  
Oxford, Miss.  
Topics: Discrimination in Employment  
Discrimination in housing  
Student movements  
Freedom rides  
Sit-ins  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Interviews  
Code for Location of Original: EMBC-NN-Sc  
Location of Original: Etta Moten Barnett Collection, New York Public Library, Schomburg Collection, New York, NY  
Copy Location (1): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 1/16/1996 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 11/19/2003 17:25:36  
jgandhi  
Date Updated: 5/16/2017 10:58:10 AM

# "A Challenge to the Churches and Synagogues," Address at the National Conference on Religion and Race

<http://okra.stanford.edu/en/permalink/document630117-007>

Author: King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
Author Dates: 1929-1968  
Document ID: 630117-007  
Document Date: [1/17/1963]  
Type of Writing: Typed  
Autograph -- author's hand  
Document Type: Document  
Status: Cal. 8  
Place Written: [Chicago, Ill.]  
Genre: Speech  
Document Length: 18 pp.  
Names: Thoreau, Henry David  
Buber, Martin  
Kant, Immanuel  
Tillich, Paul  
Tolstoy, Leo, graf  
Milton, John  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo  
Chambers, Whittaker  
Organizations: National Conference on Religion and Race, Chicago, 1963  
United States. Supreme Court  
Places: Albany, Ga.  
New York, N.Y.  
Topics: Judaism  
Freedom rides  
Church and Race Relations  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Religion  
Social Gospel  
Nonviolence  
Martin Luther King, Jr. - Public Speaking  
Other Topics: Jeremiah 1:10  
Amos 5:24  
Romans 12:1-2  
Code for Location of Original: MCMLK-RWWL  
Location of Original: Morehouse College Martin Luther King, Jr. Collection, Atlanta University Center, Robert W. Woodruff Library Archives and Special Collections, Atlanta, Ga.  
Location of Original - Detail: 2.3.0.580  
Copy Location (1): CBGTU, Graduate Theological Union, Berkeley, Calif.  
Copy Location (2): WTWP-INP, Wyatt Tee Walker Papers, In Private Hands  
Copy Location (3): MLKPP, Martin Luther King, Jr. Papers Project, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif.  
Date Created: 2/7/2000 12:00:00 AM  
Date Verified: 02/11/2000  
Date Updated: 5/16/2017 11:52:35 AM

